M x N

The Law Reports 1992

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Cumulative Index

[1992] L.R.	Parts 1 to 12
[1992] W.L.R.	Parts 1 to 44
[1992] I.C.R.	Parts 1 to 10
[1992] 1 All E.R.	Parts 1 to 12
[1992] 2 All E.R.	Parts 1 to 12
[1992] 3 All E.R.	Parts 1 to 12
[1992] 4 All E.R.	Parts 1 to 8
93 Cr.App.R.	Part 3
94 Cr.App.R.	Parts 1 to 3
95 Cr.App.R.	Parts 1 to 3
89 L.G.R.	Parts 10 and 11
90 L.G.R.	Parts 1 to 9
[1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep.	Part 6
[1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep.	Parts 1 to 6
[1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep.	Parts 1 to 3
[1992] R.T.R.	Pages 1 to 420
62 T.C.	Parts 2 to 4
T.C. Leaflets	Nos. 3282 to 3332

N.B.—THIS INDEX SHOULD NOT BE SENT FOR BINDING

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HOW TO USE THIS INDEX

This Index, used with the Red Indexes for 1951–60, 1961–70, 1971–80, 1981–90 and 1991, will enable you to find any reported case determined since 1951 according to its title or subject matter. The appropriate headings and sub-headings of subject matter under which to look will be found in the Red Indexes. To find a recent case you have then only to look under the same heading and sub-headings in this Index and if necessary in subsequent parts of W.L.R.

Further, this Index contains also, *after* the index of Subject Matter, similar cumulative indexes of Cases, Statutes, Statutory Instruments and Overseas and European Community Enactments Judicially Considered which will likewise be brought up to date weekly in W.L.R.

Thus if in any report in [1992] W.L.R. a judge has said anything which might be argued to affect the weight or effect of any previous decision, or the meaning of any enactment, a reference will be found in the appropriate table to the previous decision or enactment. **The Table of Cases Judicially Considered is not limited to decisions mentioned in the headnote of the reports.**

This Index includes cases reported in Industrial Cases Reports, All England Law Reports, Local Government Reports, Tax Cases, Tax Case Leaflets, Lloyd's Law Reports, Criminal Appeal Reports and Road Traffic Reports.

The Red Index for 1991–1992 will be published at the end of January 1993 and will supersede this Index, which should then be destroyed.

INDEX

CASES REPORTED

[1992] L.R. Parts 1 to 12
[1992] W.L.R. Parts 1 to 44
[1992] I.C.R. Parts 1 to 10
[1992] 1 All E.R. Parts 1 to 12
[1992] 2 All E.R. Parts 1 to 12
[1992] 3 All E.R. Parts 1 to 12
[1992] 4 All E.R. Parts 1 to 9
93 Cr.App.R. Part 3
94 Cr.App.R. Parts 1 to 3
95 Cr.App.R. Parts 1 to 3
89 L.G.R. Parts 10 and 11
90 L.G.R. Parts 1 to 9
[1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. Part 6
[1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. Parts 1 to 6
[1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. Parts 1 to 3
[1992] R.T.R. Pages 1 to 420
62 T.C. Parts 2 to 4
T.C. Leaflets Nos. 3282 to 3332

A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights), *In re* [1992] Fam. 106; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 536; [1992] 1 All E.R. 929, C.A.

A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights) (No. 2), *In re* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 538, C.A.; (pet. dis.) [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1072, H.L.(E.)

A. (Minors) (Child Abuse: Guidelines), *In re* (Practice Note) [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1026; [1992] 1 All E.R. 153; (1990) 89 L.G.R. 796

A. (Minors) (Residence Orders: Leave to Apply), *In re* [1992] Fam. 182; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 422; [1992] 3 All E.R. 872, C.A.

A v. B Bank (Governor and Company of the Bank of England intervening) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 705; [1992] 1 All E.R. 778

A.L.I. Finance Ltd. v. Havelet Leasing Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 455; sub nom. Arbuthnot Leasing International Ltd. v. Havelet Leasing Ltd. [1991] 1 All E.R. 591

Abu Dhabi National Tanker Co. v. Product Star Shipping Ltd. [1992] 2 All E.R. 20

Adoption Application (Adoption of Non-patrial), *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 596

Aegean Dolphin, The. *See* Dolphin Hellas Shipping S.A. v. Itemslot Ltd.

Alcock v. Chief Constable of South Yorkshire Police [1992] 1 A.C. 310; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 814; [1991] 1 All E.R. 353; [1992] 1 A.C. 310; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 1057; [1991] 4 All E.R. 907, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

Alexander v. General Comrs. for Wallington (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3307

Ali (Mohammed Muktar) v. The Queen [1992] 2 A.C. 93; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 357; [1992] 2 All E.R. 1, P.C.

All Saints', Harborough Magna, *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1235

All Saints', Melbourn, *In re* [1990] 1 W.L.R. 833; [1992] 2 All E.R. 786

Allison (Kenneth) Ltd. v. A. E. Limehouse & Co. (a firm) [1992] 2 A.C. 105; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 671; [1991] 4 All E.R. 500, H.L.(E.)

Allsop v. North Tyneside Metropolitan Borough Council (1992) 90 L.G.R. 462, D.C.; [1992] I.C.R. 639; 90 L.G.R. 462, C.A.

Alongi v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3284

Anderson, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Army Board of the Defence Council, *Ex parte* Anderson

Andrews v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 1, D.C.

Antclizo, The. *See* Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2)

Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 558, C.A.

Antcliffe v. Gloucester Health Authority [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1044, C.A.

Arab Monetary Fund v. Bahiralulloom. *See* Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4)

Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 553; [1992] 1 All E.R. 645; [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1176; [1992] 4 All E.R. 860, C.A.

Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 5) [1992] 2 All E.R. 911

Arbuthnot Leasing International Ltd. v. Havelet Leasing Ltd. *See* A.L.I. Finance Ltd. v. Havelet Leasing Ltd.

Arrows Ltd., *In re* [1992] Ch. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 923
Ashmore v. Corpn. of Lloyd's [1992] 1 W.L.R. 446; [1992] 2 All E.R. 486; [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 1, H.L.(E.)
Associated Newspapers Ltd. v. Wilson [1992] I.C.R. 681, E.A.T.
Assurances Generales de France I.A.R.T. v. Chiyoda Fire and Marine Co. (U.K.) Ltd. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 325
Atlantic Computer Systems Plc., *In re* [1992] Ch. 505; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 367; [1992] 1 All E.R. 476, C.A.
Atlantic Emperor, The. *See* Marc Rich & Co. A. G. v. Societa Italiana Impianti P.A. (No. 2)
Atlantic Marine Transport Corpn. v. Coscol Petroleum Corpn. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 103, C.A.
Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd. (No. 3) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 874; [1992] 3 All E.R. 38, D.C.
Attorney-General v. Sport Newspapers Ltd. [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1194; [1992] 1 All E.R. 503, D.C.
Attorney-General v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1992] 1 A.C. 191; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 994; [1991] 2 All E.R. 398, H.L.(E.)
Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1990) [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9; [1992] 3 All E.R. 169; 95 Cr.App.R. 296, C.A.
Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1991) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 432; [1992] 3 All E.R. 897, C.A.
Attorney-General *ex rel.* Yorkshire Derwent Trust Ltd. v. Brotherton [1992] 1 A.C. 425; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 1126; [1992] 1 All E.R. 230; 90 L.G.R. 15, H.L.(E.)
Attorney-General of the Republic of Ghana v. Texaco Overseas Tankships Ltd. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 303
Attorney-General of the Republic of Ghana v. Texaco Overseas Tankships Ltd. (Note) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 319
Attorney-General of Trinidad and Tobago v. Whiteman [1992] 2 A.C. 240; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1200; [1992] 2 All E.R. 924, P.C.
Auckland v. P.A.V.H. (International) Ltd. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3330
Axel Johnson Petroleum A.B. v. M.G. Mineral Group A.G. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 270; [1992] 2 All E.R. 163, C.A.

B., *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Gwynedd County Court, *Ex parte* B.
B. (Minors) (Residence Order), *In re* [1992] Fam. 162; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 113; [1992] 3 All E.R. 867, C.A.
B. v. B. (Abduction: Custody Rights) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 865, C.A.
B. v. John Wyeth & Brother Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 168; [1991] 1 All E.R. 443, C.A.
B.P. Oil Developments Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3298, H.L.(E.)
Baden v. Société Générale pour Favoriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France S.A. [1992] 4 All E.R. 161
Balli Trading Ltd. v. Afalona Shipping Co. Ltd. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 158
Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association v. Stasima Maritima Co. Ltd. *See* Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association v. Taylor
Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association v. Taylor [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 484
Bank of Crete S.A. v. Koskotas [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 587, C.A.
Bank of Crete S.A. v. Koskotas (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 919
Bank of England v. Riley [1992] Ch. 475; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 840; [1992] 1 All E.R. 769, C.A.
Bank of Nova Scotia v. Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd. [1992] 1 A.C. 233; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1279; [1991] 3 All E.R. 1; [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 191, H.L.(E.)
Banque Paribas v. Cargill International S.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 96; [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 19
Baragrove Properties Ltd., *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Manchester City Council, *Ex parte* Baragrove Properties Ltd.
Barber v. Thames Television Plc. [1992] I.C.R. 661, C.A.
Barclays Bank Plc. v. Glasgow City Council [1992] 3 W.L.R. 827
Barclays Bank Plc. v. Khaira [1992] 1 W.L.R. 623
Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.; (pet. all.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1269, H.L.(E.)
Barclays Bank Plc. v. Quincecare Ltd. [1992] 4 All E.R. 363
Barclays Mercantile Business Finance Ltd. v. Sibec Developments Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1253
Barlow Clowes Gilt Managers Ltd., *In re* [1992] Ch. 208; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 36; [1991] 4 All E.R. 385
Barlow Clowes International Ltd. v. Vaughan [1992] 4 All E.R. 22, C.A.
Barrister (Wasted Costs Order) (No. 1 of 1991), *In re* A [1992] 3 W.L.R. 662; [1992] 3 All E.R. 429; 95 Cr.App.R. 288, C.A.
Barry v. Barry [1992] Fam. 140; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 799; [1992] 3 All E.R. 405
Bassetlaw District Council v. Renshaw [1992] 1 All E.R. 925; 90 L.G.R. 145, C.A.
Bateman, *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* Bateman
Bath Society, The v. Secretary of State for the Environment [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1303; [1992] 1 All E.R. 28; 89 L.G.R. 834, C.A.

Baylis v. Roberts (1989) 62 T.C. 385
Baytur S.A. v. Finagro Holding S.A. [1992] Q.B. 610; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 866; [1991] 4 All E.R. 129; [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 134, C.A.
Behzadi v. Shaftesbury Hotels Ltd. [1992] Ch. 1; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1251; [1991] 2 All E.R. 477, C.A.
Bello, *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Reading Crown Court, *Ex parte* Bello
Belsham, *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Norwich Crown Court, *Ex parte* Belsham
Berge Sund, The. *See* Sig Bergesen D.Y. A/S v. Mobil Shipping and Transportation Co.
Berry v. The Queen [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153; [1992] 3 All E.R. 881, P.C.
Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158; [1992] 4 All E.R. 912
Bibby Tankers Ltd., *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Darling, *Ex parte* Swan Hunter Shipbuilders Ltd.
Bigham v. G.K.N. Kwikform Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 113, E.A.T.
Bijela, The. *See* Marida Ltd. v. Oswal Street [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 636
Billson v. Residential Apartments Ltd. [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 264; [1991] 3 All E.R. 265, C.A.; [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 15; [1992] 1 All E.R. 141, H.L.(E.)
Birmingham Mosque Trust Ltd. v. Alavi [1992] I.C.R. 435, E.A.T.
Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991; [1992] 2 All E.R. 856, C.A.
Black v. Yates [1992] Q.B. 526; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 90; [1991] 4 All E.R. 722; [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 181
Blockleys Plc. v. Miller [1992] I.C.R. 749, E.A.T.
Bookbinder v. Tebbit (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 217
Boyle v. Ford Motor Co. Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 476; [1992] 2 All E.R. 228, C.A.
Bradburys v. Inner London Crown Court (No. 3). *See* Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2) (pet. all.)
Branchett v. Beaney [1992] 3 All E.R. 910, C.A.
Branchett v. Swale Borough Council. *See* Branchett v. Beaney
Brassington v. Guthrie (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3296
Breslin, *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. H. M. Attorney-General for Northern Ireland, *Ex parte* Devine
Breydon Merchant, The [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 373
British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2), *In re* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931; [1992] 2 All E.R. 801, C.A.; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 853; [1992] 4 All E.R. 876, H.L.(E.)
British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (No. 3), *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 672
British Broadcasting Corpn., *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd. (Note)
British Broadcasting Corpn. v. British Satellite Broadcasting Ltd. [1992] Ch. 141; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 174; [1991] 3 All E.R. 833
British Telecommunications Plc. v. Ticehurst [1992] I.C.R. 383, C.A.
Brooks v. British Telecommunications Plc. [1992] I.C.R. 414, C.A.
Bruce, *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* Bruce
Bulk Shipping A.G. v. I.P.C.O. Trading S.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 39
Bullard, *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Coventry Justices, *Ex parte* Bullard
Bullock v. Alice Ottley School (1991) 89 L.G.R. 967, E.A.T.
Burkett v. Pendletons (Sweets) Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 407, E.A.T.
Burrige v. Tyler [1992] 1 All E.R. 437
Burton v. Islington Health Authority [1992] 3 W.L.R. 637; [1992] 3 All E.R. 833, Phillips J. and C.A.
Busytoday Ltd., *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 683; [1992] 4 All E.R. 61

C. (Minors), *In re* [1992] 2 All E.R. 86, C.A.
C. and P., *Ex parte. See* Reg. v. Governors of the Bishop Challoner Roman Catholic Comprehensive Girls' School, *Ex parte* Choudhury
Calder v. Rowntree Mackintosh Confectionery Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 372, E.A.T.
Callaghan v. Hanson-Fox [1992] Fam. 1; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 464; [1992] 1 All E.R. 56
Cambridge City Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1015; (1992) 90 L.G.R. 275, C.A.
Campbell Connelly & Co. Ltd. v. Barnett (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3312
Cannon v. Barnsley Metropolitan Borough Council [1992] I.C.R. 698, E.A.T.
Care Shipping Corpn. v. Itex Itagrani Export S.A. [1991] 3 W.L.R. 609; [1992] 1 All E.R. 91
Cargill S.R.L. Milan (formerly Cargill S.p.A.) v. P. Kadinopoulos S.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 39, H.L.(E.)
Carnival, The. *See* Prekookeanska Plovidba v. Felstar Shipping Corpn.
Carpets of Worth Ltd. v. Wyre Forest District Council (1991) 89 L.G.R. 897, C.A.
Carr v. Sayer (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3314
Cases of Taffs Well Ltd., *In re* [1992] Ch. 179; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 731

Casper Trader, The. *See* Hancock Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Kawasaki Heavy Industries Ltd.

Chan, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Immigration Officer, *Ex parte* Chan

Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741; [1992] 2 All E.R. 609; [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 7, C.A.; (pet. all.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 585, H.L.(E.)

Cheah Theam Swee v. Equiticorp Finance Group Ltd. [1992] 1 A.C. 472; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 108; [1991] 4 All E.R. 989, P.C.

Cheddar Valley Engineering Ltd. v. Chaddlewood Homes Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 820

Cheeseman v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] Q.B. 83; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1105; [1991] 3 All E.R. 54; 93 Cr.App.R. 145, D.C.

Chief Adjudication Officer v. Foster [1992] Q.B. 31; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 473; [1991] 3 All E.R. 846, C.A.

Chinoy, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* Chinoy

Chiswell Shipping Ltd. v. National Iranian Tanker Co. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 115, C.A.

Choudhury, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Governors of the Bishop Challoner Roman Catholic Comprehensive Girls' School, *Ex parte* Choudhury

Chrulew v. Borm-Reid & Co. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 176; [1992] 1 All E.R. 953

City Index Ltd. v. Leslie [1992] 1 Q.B. 98; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 207; [1991] 3 All E.R. 180, C.A.

City of London Corpn. v. Bovis Construction Ltd. [1992] 3 All E.R. 697, C.A.

City of London Corpn. v. Fell [1992] 3 All E.R. 224

Clark (W.G.) (Properties) Ltd. v. Dupre Properties Ltd. [1992] Ch. 297; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 579; [1992] 1 All E.R. 596

Clarke v. Hampshire Electro-Plating Co. Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 312, E.A.T.

Colchester Borough Council v. Smith [1992] Ch. 421; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 728; [1992] 2 All E.R. 561, C.A.

Cold Drawn Tubes Ltd. v. Middleton [1992] I.C.R. 318, E.A.T.

Collard v. Mining & Industrial Holdings Ltd. (1989) T.C. 448, Walton J., C.A. and H.L.(E.)

Collins v. Addies (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3282

Commercial Union Assurance Co. Plc. v. Guardian Royal Exchange Plc. *See* Commercial Union Assurance Co. Plc. v. Sun Alliance Insurance Group Plc.

Commercial Union Assurance Co. Plc. v. Sun Alliance Insurance Group Plc. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 475

Company (No. 0012209 of 1991), *In re* A [1992] 1 W.L.R. 351; [1992] 2 All E.R. 797

Comr. of Inland Revenue v. HK-TVB International Ltd. [1992] 2 A.C. 397; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 439, P.C.

Cook v. Square D Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 262, C.A.

Cooke, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Director of Public Prosecution, *Ex parte* Cooke

Cooper v. Maxwell. *See* Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell

Coral, The. *See* Balli Trading Ltd. v. Afalona Shipping Co. Ltd.

Cornwall and Isles of Scilly Guardians ad Litem and Reporting Officers Panel, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Cornwall County Council, *Ex parte* Cornwall and Isles of Scilly Guardians ad Litem and Reporting Officers Panel

Cotgrave v. Cotgrave [1992] Fam. 33; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 567; [1991] 4 All E.R. 537, C.A.

Coventry Newspapers Ltd., *Ex parte* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 916, C.A.

Cowan de Groot Properties Ltd. v. Eagle Trust Plc. [1992] 4 All E.R. 700

Crago v. Julian [1992] 1 W.L.R. 372; [1992] 1 All E.R. 744, C.A.

Crawley Borough Council v. Ovenden [1992] R.T.R. 60, D.C.

Cresstock Investments Ltd. v. Commons Commissioner [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1088; (1992) 90 L.G.R. 567

Crockfords Club Ltd. v. Mehta [1992] 1 W.L.R. 355; [1992] 2 All E.R. 748, Henry J. and C.A.

Crook, *In re* [1992] 2 All E.R. 687, C.A.

Croydon London Borough Council v. A. [1992] Fam. 169; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 267; [1992] 3 All E.R. 788

Croydon London Borough Council v. A. (No. 2) (Practice Note) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 984

Cunningham, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Civil Service Appeal Board, *Ex parte* Cunningham

Curacao Trading Co. B.V. v. Harkisandas & Co. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 186

D. (A Minor) (Child: Removal from Jurisdiction), *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 315; [1992] 1 All E.R. 892, C.A.

Daily Telegraph *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Beck, *Ex parte* Daily Telegraph

Daisystar Ltd. v. Town & Country Building Society [1992] 1 W.L.R. 390; [1992] 2 All E.R. 321, C.A.

Dale v. British Coal Corpn. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 964, C.A.

Daniels v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 140, D.C.

Davy Offshore Ltd. v. Emerald Field Contracting Ltd. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 142, C.A.

Dawson v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1990] 1 A.C. 1; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 858; [1989] 2 All E.R. 289; 62 T.C. 301, H.L.(E.)

De Martell v. Merton and Sutton Health Authority. *See* Burton v. Islington Health Authority
Deanplan Ltd. v. Mahmoud [1992] 3 W.L.R. 467; [1992] 3 All E.R. 945
Debtor (No. 259 of 1990), *In re* A [1992] 1 W.L.R. 226; [1992] 1 All E.R. 641
Debtor (No. 51-SD-1991), *In re* A [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1294
Debtor (No. 88 of 1991), *In re* A [1992] 4 All E.R. 301
Debtor (No. 490-SD-1991), *In re* A [1992] 1 W.L.R. 507; [1992] 2 All E.R. 664
Debtor (No. 657-SD of 1991), *In re* A (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3332
Debtor (No. 784 of 1991), *In re* A [1992] Ch. 554; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 119; [1992] 3 All E.R. 376; T.C. Leaflet No. 3324
Dekker v. Stichting Vormingscentrum voor Jong Volwassenen (VJV-Centrum) Plus (Case 177/88) [1992] I.C.R. 325, E.C.J.
Delaney v. Staples (trading as De Montfort Recruitment) [1992] 1 A.C. 687; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 451; [1992] I.C.R. 483; [1992] 1 All E.R. 944, H.L.(E.)
Delapage Ltd. v. Highbury General Comrs. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3304
Denco Ltd. v. Joinson [1991] 1 W.L.R. 330; [1991] I.C.R. 172; [1992] 1 All E.R. 463, E.A.T.
Deniz (D.B.) Nakliyati TAS v. Yugopetrol [1992] 1 W.L.R. 437; [1992] 1 All E.R. 205, C.A.
Dennis (A Bankrupt), *In re* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 204; [1992] 3 All E.R. 436
Deposit Protection Board v. Dalia [1992] 3 W.L.R. 945
Derbyshire, The. *See* Reg. v. Darling, *Ex parte* Swan Hunter Shipbuilders Ltd.
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Hassan v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 209, D.C.
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Hines v. Birkbeck College (No. 2) [1992] Ch. 33; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 557; [1991] 4 All E.R. 450, C.A.
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Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 407; [1992] 2 All E.R. 642, C.A.; (pet. all.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 638, H.L.(E.)
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Hunt v. Henry Quick Ltd. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3328
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Irtelli v. Squatriti [1992] 3 W.L.R. 218; [1992] 3 All E.R. 294, C.A.
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Istel (A. T. & T.) Ltd. v. Tully [1992] Q.B. 315; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 112; [1992] 2 All E.R. 28, C.A.; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 344; [1992] 3 All E.R. 523, H.L.(E.)

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Johnson v. Coventry Churchill International Ltd. [1992] 3 All E.R. 14
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Johnstone v. Bloomsbury Health Authority [1992] Q.B. 333; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1362; [1991] I.C.R. 269; [1991] 2 All E.R. 293, C.A.; (pet. dis.) [1991] 1 W.L.R. 13676H, H.L.(E.)
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K/S Norjarl A/S v. Hyundai Heavy Industries Co. Ltd. [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 260; [1992] Q.B. 863; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 1025; [1991] 3 All E.R. 211; [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 524, C.A.
Kaye, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* Kaye
Kelly, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Inspector of Taxes, *Ex parte* Kelly
Kelly v. Cooper [1992] 3 W.L.R. 936, P.C.
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Kent Management Services Ltd. v. Butterfield [1992] I.C.R. 272, E.A.T.
Kherson, The [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 261
Killick v. Roberts (pet. dis.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 329, H.L.(E.)
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King v. South Northamptonshire District Council (1991) 90 L.G.R. 121, C.A.
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L., *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Westminster City Council, *Ex parte* L.
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Lam Man Yau v. Reg. *See* Lee Cheung Wing v. Reg.
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Lauerman v. Lauerman (Practice Note) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 734
Lavis v. Kent County Council (1992) 90 L.G.R. 416, C.A.
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Lawson v. Johnson Matthey Plc. [1992] 2 A.C. 324; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 826; [1992] 2 All E.R. 647; T.C. Leaflet No. 3319, H.L.(E.)
Lee Cheung Wing v. Reg. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 355, P.C.
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Lefthero, The. *See* Ellis Shipping Corpn. v. Voest Alpine Intertrading
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Loveday v. Renton (No. 2) [1992] 3 All E.R. 184
Lovelace (No. 2), *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Greenwich London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Lovelace (No. 2)
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Mainwaring, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Rowe, *Ex parte* Mainwaring
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N.R.G. Victory Reinsurance Ltd. v. Alexander [1992] I.C.R. 675, E.A.T.
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Page, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Hull University Visitor, *Ex parte* Page
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Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 9, D.C.
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S. (A Minor), *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Leicester Crown Court, *Ex parte* S. (A Minor)
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St. Peter and St. Paul, Scrayingham, *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 187; [1991] 4 All E.R. 411
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Scally v. Southern Health and Social Services Board [1992] 1 A.C. 294; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 778; [1991] I.C.R. 771; [1991] 4 All E.R. 563, H.L.(N.I.)
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Smit Tak Offshore Services v. Youell [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 154, C.A.
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Steedman v. Schofield [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 163
Steele Ford & Newton v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2). *See* Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2)
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Supply of Ready Mixed Concrete, *In re* [1991] I.C.R. 52, R.P.Ct. (E. & W.); [1992] Q.B. 213; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 707; [1992] I.C.R. 229; [1991] 4 All E.R. 150, C.A.; (pet. dis.) [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1294, H.L.(E.)
Surrey County Council v. Bredero Homes Ltd. [1992] 3 All E.R. 302
Swan Hunter Shipbuilders Ltd., *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Darling, *Ex parte* Swan Hunter Shipbuilders Ltd.
Swansea City Council v. Glass [1992] Q.B. 844; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 123; [1992] 2 All E.R. 680; 90 L.G.R. 265, C.A.

T. (Adult: Refusal of Treatment), *In re* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 782; [1992] 4 All E.R. 649, C.A.
T. (Restraint Order: Disclosure of Assets), *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 949; [1992] 4 All E.R. 814, C.A.
T.S.B. Bank Plc. v. Walker. *See* Standard Chartered Bank v. Walker
T.S.B. Private Bank International S.A. v. Chabra [1992] 1 W.L.R. 231; [1992] 2 All E.R. 245

Tan v. Cameron [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.
Tanks & Drums Ltd. v. Transport and General Workers' Union [1992] I.C.R. 1, Rougier J. and C.A.
Targett v. Torfaen Borough Council [1992] 3 All E.R. 27, C.A.
Tatum v. Cherwell District Council [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1261, C.A.
Taylor, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Nottingham Justices, *Ex parte* Taylor
Telnikoff v. Matusevitch [1991] 1 Q.B. 102; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 725; [1990] 3 All E.R. 865, C.A.; [1992] 2 A.C. 343; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 952; [1991] 4 All E.R. 817, H.L.(E.)
Thomas, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Poplar Coroner, *Ex parte* Thomas
Thomas v. University of Bradford (No. 2) [1992] 1 All E.R. 964
Thorne v. General Comrs. of Income Tax for Sevenoaks (1989) 62 T.C. 341
Tiburon, The. *See* Seavision Investment S.A. v. Evennett
Tinsley v. Milligan [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508; [1992] 2 All E.R. 391, C.A.
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Torridge District Council v. Turner (1991) 90 L.G.R. 173, D.C.
Torvald Klaveness A/S v. Arni Maritime Corpn. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 40
Touche Ross & Co. v. Baker [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 207, H.L.(E.)
Tower Hamlets London Borough Council, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Newham London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Tower Hamlets London Borough Council
Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v. Miah [1992] Q.B. 622; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 761; [1992] 2 All E.R. 667; 90 L.G.R. 151, C.A.; (pet. dis.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1157, H.L.(E.)
Towers v. Morley [1992] 1 W.L.R. 511; [1992] 2 All E.R. 762, C.A.
Townroots Ltd. v. Raja. *See* Daisystar Ltd. v. Town & Country Building Society
Trade Fortitude, The. *See* Exmar BV v. National Iranian Tanker Co.
Transorient Ship Cargoes Ltd. v. Guardian Ocean Cargoes Ltd. *See* Guardian Ocean Cargoes Ltd. v. Banco do Brasil S.A. (No. 3)
Transport and General Workers' Union v. Howard [1992] I.C.R. 106, E.A.T.
Transworld Oil (U.S.A.) Inc. v. Minos Compania Naviera S.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 48
Trotter, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Governor of Winson Green Prison, *Ex parte* Trotter
Tudor Grange Holdings Ltd. v. Citibank N.A. [1992] Ch. 53; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 750; [1991] 4 All E.R. 1
Tufton Associates Ltd. v. Dilmun Shipping [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 71
Twinsectra Ltd. v. Highbury General Comrs. *See* Delapage Ltd. v. Highbury General Comrs.

U.N.A.T. S.A. v. Rhone Mediterranee Compagnie. *See* Assurances Generales de France I.A.R.T. v. Chiyoda Fire and Marine Co. (U.K.) Ltd.
Union Transport Plc. v. Continental Lines S.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 15; [1992] 1 All E.R. 161; [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 229, H.L.(E.)
United States Tobacco International Inc., *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Secretary of State for Health, *Ex parte* United States Tobacco International Inc.
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Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840; [1992] 3 All E.R. 257
University of Manchester v. Jones [1992] I.C.R. 52, E.A.T.

Veness v. National Union of Public Employees [1992] I.C.R. 193
Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 281, Hirst J.
Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 887; [1992] 3 All E.R. 414; [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 216, C.A.
Veracruz I, The. *See* Veracruz Transportation Inc. v. V.C. Shipping Co. Inc.
Veracruz Transportation Inc. v. V.C. Shipping Co. Inc. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 353, C.A.
Vince v. Chief Constable of Dorset Police [1992] 1 W.L.R. 47; [1992] 3 All E.R. 98

W. (A Minor) (Medical Treatment: Court's Jurisdiction), *In re* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 758; [1992] 4 All E.R. 627, C.A.
W. (A Minor) (Wardship: Restrictions on Publication), *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 100; [1992] 1 All E.R. 794, C.A.
Wachmann, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Chief Rabbi of the United Hebrew Congregations of Great Britain and the Commonwealth, *Ex parte* Wachmann
Wafer v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police. *See* Hicks v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police
Wagstaff v. Wagstaff [1992] 1 W.L.R. 320; [1992] 1 All E.R. 275, C.A.
Wai Yu-tsang v. The Queen [1992] 1 A.C. 269; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 1006; [1991] 4 All E.R. 664; 94 Cr.App.R. 264, P.C.
Walford v. Miles [1992] 2 A.C. 128; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 174; [1992] 1 All E.R. 453, H.L.(E.)

Walker-Trowbridge Ltd. v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 182, D.C.
Wall v. Radford [1991] 2 All E.R. 741; [1992] R.T.R. 109
Wallace v. Ford Motor Co. Ltd. *See* Boyle v. Ford Motor Co. Ltd.
Walters v. Tickner (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3311
Waltham Forest London Borough Council v. Thomas [1992] 2 A.C. 198; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 131; [1992] 3 All E.R. 244; 90 L.G.R. 385, H.L.(E.)
Ward, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Morpeth Ward Justices, *Ex parte* Ward
Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery of Mercers of the City of London v. New Hampshire Insurance Co. [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1173; [1991] 4 All E.R. 542; [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 431; [1992] 1 W.L.R. 792; [1992] 3 All E.R. 57, C.A.; (pet. dis.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1072, H.L.(E.)
Warrington v. Brown (1989) 62 T.C. 226
Webb, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Birmingham Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Webb
Webb v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 299, D.C.
Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 445; [1992] 2 All E.R. 43, C.A.
Webb v. Webb [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1410; [1992] 1 All E.R. 17
Weldon v. Home Office. *See* Reg. v. Deputy Governor of Parkhurst Prison, *Ex parte* Hague
West Pennard Churchyard, *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 32; [1991] 4 All E.R. 124
Westminster City Council v. Clarke (1991) 89 L.G.R. 917, C.A.; [1992] 2 A.C. 288; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 229; [1992] 1 All E.R. 695; 90 L.G.R. 210, H.L.(E.)
White Row Cottages (1–4), Bewerley, *In re* [1991] Ch. 441; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 229; [1991] 4 All E.R. 50; 90 L.G.R. 129
Williams v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1160; [1991] 3 All E.R. 651; [1991] R.T.R. 214; 93 Cr.App.R. 319, D.C.
Williams (Richard) v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 415, D.C.
Wilson, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Parole Board, *Ex parte* Wilson
Wood v. Smith [1992] 3 W.L.R. 583; [1992] 3 All E.R. 556, C.A.
Woodard v. Woodard [1992] R.T.R. 35, C.A.
Woolwich Equitable Building Society v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 366; [1992] 3 All E.R. 737; T.C. Leaflet No. 3329, H.L.(E.)
Wordingham v. Royal Exchange Trust Co. Ltd. [1992] Ch. 412; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 496; [1992] 3 All E.R. 204
Workvale Ltd., *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 416; [1992] 2 All E.R. 627, C.A.
World Era, The. *See* Leif Hoegh & Co. A/S v. Petrolsea Inc.
World Renown, The. *See* Chiswell Shipping Ltd. v. National Iranian Tanker Co.
World Symphony, The. *See* Chiswell Shipping Ltd. v. National Iranian Tanker Co.
Wynne, *Ex parte*. *See* Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Wynne

X (Minors) (Wardship: Disclosure of Documents), *In re* [1992] Fam. 124; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 784; [1992] 2 All E.R. 595

Yorkshire Derwent Trust Ltd., *ex rel*. *See* Attorney-General *ex rel.* Yorkshire Derwent Trust Ltd. v. Brotherton
Youell v. Bland Welch & Co. Ltd. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 127, C.A.
Young v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 194, D.C.
Young (Paul) v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 328, D.C.
Zucker v. Tyndall Holdings Plc. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1127, C.A.

SUBJECT MATTER

ADMIRALTY

Arrest of ship

Application to set aside

Damage to cargo—Sister ship arrested—Proceedings already begun in Netherlands—Whether English court to decline jurisdiction—Whether plaintiffs justified in obtaining warrant of arrest—Whether warrant to be set aside—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, arts. 17, 21 **The Kherson,** Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 261

Costs of arrest

Vessel arrested and released by caveators and re-arrested by mortgagees—Mortgagees obtaining judgment against owners—Vessel ordered to be appraised and sold—Moneys paid into court—Whether caveators entitled to recover costs incurred in first arrest of vessel **The Rubi Sea,** Sheen J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 634

Mortgage

Priorities

Sale of bunker oil carried on vessel—Proceeds paid into court—Plaintiffs claiming priority in payment out as secured creditors—Whether bunkers part of security for loan granted by plaintiffs—Whether proceeds of bunkers available for distribution pari passu between all creditors **The Pan Oak,** Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 36

Practice

Injunction

Judgment creditor in Texas obtaining ex parte injunction restraining defendants from dealing with yacht—Yacht commissioned by judgment debtor—Whether judgment creditor "interested person"—Whether court having jurisdiction to grant injunction—Merchant Shipping Act 1894, s. 30 **NCNB Texas National Bank v. Evensong Co. Ltd.,** Sheen J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 163

Stay of proceedings see also SHIPPING: **Conflict of laws**

Dispute as to ownership of vessel between Latvian plaintiffs and Russian defendants—Russian forum more appropriate—Whether action nevertheless to be tried in England—Whether application for stay to be granted **The Lakhta,** Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 269

Writ

Extension of validity of writ—Writ issued in respect of damage to cargo—Vessel visiting Felixstowe on five occasions before writ served on vessel—Validity of writ extended—Whether proper disclosures made—Whether order extending validity to be discharged—Whether service of writ to be set aside **The Johnny Two,** Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 257

Wreck Commissioner's inquiry

Costs

Investigation into loss of M.V. Derbyshire—Wreck Commissioner ordering each party to bear its own costs—Whether Wreck Commissioner exercising discretion properly **Reg. v. Darling,** *Ex parte* **Swan Hunter Shipbuilders Ltd.,** Popplewell J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 497

ADOPTION

Adoption order

Non-patrial

Arrangements for adoption made abroad—Order made by foreign court in favour of applicants—Unauthorised fees paid by prospective adopters—Breaches of adoption procedures—Whether application for adoption to be refused—Adoption Act 1976, ss. 11(1), 57(1), 72(3) *In re* **Adoption Application (Adoption of Non-Patrial),** Hollings J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 596

AFFILIATION *see* CHILDREN: **Financial provision**

AGENCY
Estate agent
Conflict of interest
Agent acting for plaintiff and vendor of adjacent property—Purchaser offering to buy both properties—Agent failing to inform plaintiff of purchaser's agreement to buy adjacent property—Whether material information—Whether agent in breach of duty to plaintiff—Whether entitled to commission **Kelly v. Cooper,** P.C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 936

AGRICULTURAL HOLDING
Tenancy within Act
Period of letting
Letting of land for more than 12 but less than 24 months—Whether tenancy for "term of years"—Whether tenancy agricultural holding—Landlord and Tenant Act 1954, s. 43(1)(*a*)—Agricultural Holdings Act 1986, s. 1(1)(5)
E.W.P. Ltd. v. Moore, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 460; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 184

AIRCRAFT
Detention for debt
Abuse of dominant position
Defendants providing international navigation facilities—Defendants detaining aircraft for alleged unpaid charges—Whether detention unlawful—Whether defendants liable in conversion—Whether defendants abusing dominant position—Whether in breach of duty of care not to injure plaintiffs' interest in aircraft—Whether liable for damages in negligence—Whether defendants entitled to order that points of claim be struck out
Irish Aerospace (Belgium) N.V. v. European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation, Hirst J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 383

ARBITRATION
Arbitrator
Appointment
Agreement providing for reference of disputes to three arbitrators—Death of one party's appointed arbitrator—Whether party entitled to appoint replacement—Appointment of replacement by court—Arbitration Act 1950, ss. 7(*a*), 10(1)(*b*)
Rocco Giuseppe & Figli S.p.A. v. Tupinave, Hirst J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1094

Dispute under quota share reinsurance treaty—Official of insurance company appointed by respondents as arbitrator—Official retiring from company joining firm of insurance solicitors as consultant—Whether rendering himself ineligible as arbitrator
Pan Atlantic Group Inc. v. Hassneh Insurance Co. of Israel Ltd., C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 120

Jurisdiction
Amendments made to points of claim—Allegation that issues and claims raised by amendments outside terms of reference and/or out of time or extinguished or abandoned—Whether arbitrators having jurisdiction to hear and determine issues raised by amendments
Leif Hoegh & Co. A/S v. Petrolsea Inc., Hobhouse J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 45

Claim and cross-claim for damages under charter—Owners claiming to be entitled to be paid undisputed part of their claim—Charterers claiming to be entitled to equitable set-off—Whether arbitrators having discretion not to make interim award in favour of owners—Whether arbitrators erring in law in exercising discretion
Exmar BV v. National Iranian Tanker Co., Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 169

Dispute under reinsurance contracts—Allegation that contracts illegal—Whether arbitration clause wide enough to cover illegality dispute—Whether arbitration agreement severable—Whether defendants entitled to stay action
Harbour Assurance Co. (U.K.) Ltd. v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. Ltd., Steyn J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 81

Award
Application for leave to appeal
Exclusion agreement—C.i.f. contract for sale of oil—Claim for demurrage—Whether "arising out of any agreement relating to the carriage of goods in a ship"—Whether claim within Admiralty jurisdiction—Whether exclusion agreement ousted—Arbitration Act 1979, ss. 3(1), 4(1)—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 20(2)(*h*)
Petrofina S.A. v. A.O.T. Ltd., Phillips J. [1992] Q.B. 571; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 266

ARBITRATION—*continued*

Award—*continued*

Application for leave to appeal—continued

Lapse of claim—Dispute regarding cargo of wheat—Arbitrator appointed in 1986—Sellers submitting documents in support of claim in 1988—Arbitrator holding sellers' claim lapsed—Board of Appeal allowing claim to proceed—Whether sellers having right of appeal under GAFTA arbitration rules

Cargill S.R.L. Milan (formerly Cargill S.p.A.) v. P. Kadinopoulos S.A., H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 1

Application to set aside

Dispute under sale contract referred to arbitration—Award in favour of sellers—Buyers alleging Board of Appeal failing to give buyers opportunity to address particular point—Whether award to be set aside or remitted

Krohn & Co. (Import-Export) G.m.b.H. & Co. K.G. v. P.T. Tulung Agung Indah, Webster J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 377

Enforcement

Dispute relating to sale of goods contract made under produce association's rules—Award in favour of applicants—Leave given to enforce award in same manner as judgment—Whether procedures in course of arbitration complying with association's rules—Whether applicants guilty of material non-disclosure—Whether order to enforce award to be set aside—Arbitration Act 1950, s. 26 **Curacao Trading Co. B.V. v. Harkisandas & Co.,** Hirst J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 186

New York Convention award—Arbitration finding in favour of plaintiffs—Effect of joint stipulations on enforcement of award—Whether award binding—Whether enforceable in England—Whether leave to serve out of jurisdiction on third defendants to be set aside

Rosseel N.V. v. Oriental Commercial Shipping (U.K.) Ltd., Steyn J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 625

Error of law

Dispute under charterparty—Arbitrators finding vessel incapable of performing intended cruises—Charterers entitled to repudiate charter—Whether arbitrators erred

Dolphin Hellas Shipping S.A. v. Itemslot Ltd., Hobhouse J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 178

Interest

Dispute under charterparty referred to arbitration—Arbitrator declining to award interest for period 1975–1983—Whether issue res judicata—Whether abuse of process of court for arbitrator to decide as he did—Whether arbitrator guilty of technical misconduct in failing to award interest **Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2),** C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 558

Motion to remit

Dispute under time charter as to delay in loading—Arbitrators finding vessel off-hire—Whether vessel remaining fully efficient within off-hire clause—Whether owners entitled to indemnity—Whether award to be remitted

Sig Bergesen D.Y. A/S v. Mobil Shipping and Transportation Co., Steyn J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 460

Costs

Award

Allegation of error of law and technical misconduct on face of award—Separate award as to costs—Application for remission—Procedure to be followed—Arbitration Act 1950, s. 22—Arbitration Act 1979, s. 1 **President of India v. Jadranska Slobodna Plovidba,** Hobhouse J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 274

Stay of judicial proceedings

Arbitration agreement

Construction contract containing clause for arbitration in Belgium—Arbitrable dispute—Proceedings for injunction in relation to dispute before any reference to arbitration procedure—Whether proceedings to be stayed—Whether jurisdiction to grant injunction—Arbitration Act 1950, s. 12(6)(*h*)—Arbitration Act 1975, s. 1—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 37 **Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741

ARBITRATION—*continued*

Time bar

Extension of time

Failure to appoint arbitrator within time limit set by charterparty—Failure due to oversight by claimants' solicitors—Claimants having remedy in negligence against solicitors—Whether refusal of extension likely to cause undue hardship—Whether extension of time to be granted—Arbitration Act 1950, s. 27

Unitramp S.A. v. Jenson & Nicholson (S.) Pte. Ltd., Webster J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 862

BAHAMAS, THE

Mortgage

Statutory interest restriction

Loan by lender to borrower at rate of interest within prescribed limit—Mortgage entitling lender to capitalise arrears of interest—Borrower in default in monthly instalments of combined principal and interest—Whether rate of interest on original loan and accumulated arrears of interest exceeding statutory limit—Validity of mortgage—Rate of Interest Act 1948, ss. 3, 4

Imperial Life Assurance Co. of Canada v. Efficient Distributors Ltd., P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 85; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 503

BAILMENT

Damage to bailed chattel

Loss to bailee

Bailor's motor vehicle damaged by third party while in bailee's care—Bailor and bailee bringing joint action against tortfeasor for loss of use of car—Bailor's claim settled—Whether bailee entitled to damages from tortfeasor for loss of use of car

O'Sullivan v. Williams, C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 385; [1992] R.T.R. 402

BANKING

Deposits

Deposit-taking business

Fund to compensate depositors in insolvent bank—Original depositors assigning sums to third parties after presentation of petition to wind up bank—Whether assignee of part of original deposit "depositor"—Banking Act 1987, s. 58(1)—Banking Act 1987 (Meaning of Deposit) Order 1991, art. 2(1)

Deposit Protection Board v. Dalia, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 945

Injunction restraining disclosure to third parties of documents relating to plaintiffs' accounts—Bank of England issuing statutory notice ordering production of documents—Whether notice overriding injunction—Whether injunction "reasonable excuse" for failing to comply with notice—Banking Act 1987, s. 39(3)(*a*)(11)

A v B Bank (Governor and Company of the Bank of England intervening), Hirst J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 705

Duty of care

Advice

Wife charging property in favour of bank to secure loan to husband—Charge executed at husband's bank—Wife customer of bank at different branch—Effect of wife's status as customer—Whether bank owing duty of care to offer advice—Whether charge enforceable

Barclays Bank Plc. v. Khaira, Hoffmann J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 623

Execution of customer's orders

Customer arranging bank loan to company controlled by him—Customer requesting bank to transfer funds to solicitors—Solicitors instructed to transfer money to United States—Customer absconding and misappropriating money—Bank suing company and guarantor for return of money—Whether bank under duty to make inquiries before transferring money to solicitors—Whether bank having reasonable grounds for believing that customer's order was attempt to misappropriate funds

Barclays Bank Plc. v. Quincecare Ltd., Steyn J. [1992] 4 All E.R. 363

Letter of credit

Sale of goods

Bank opening letters of credit in favour of plaintiffs—Letters of credit rejected for discrepancies—Bank alleging plaintiffs party to agreement to induce bank to open letter of credit—Plaintiffs alleging bank in breach of "without delay" obligation—Whether bank could rely on estoppel or discharge—Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits (1983 rev.), art. 16(d)

Rafsanjan Pistachio Producers Co-operative v. Bank Leumi (U.K.) Plc., Hirst J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 513

BANKING—*continued*

Refinancing agreement

Conditional payments

Negotiations between plaintiffs and bank for refinancing of vessel—Court holding instalments paid by plaintiffs conditional on conclusion of refinancing deal—Plaintiffs claiming interest—Whether plaintiffs entitled to compound interest

Guardian Ocean Cargoes Ltd. v. Banco do Brasil (No. 3), Hirst J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 193

BANKRUPTCY

Debt

Statutory demand

Demand containing defects—Sum claimed expressed in foreign currency—Whether statement of sterling equivalent required in demand—Whether demand to be set aside—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 268(1)(*a*)—Insolvency Rules 1986 (S.I. 1986 No. 1925), rr. 6.1(3), 6.2(1), 6.5(4)(*d*) *In re* **A Debtor (No. 51-SD-1991),** Morritt J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1294

Dispute as to amount of debt—Part of debt disputed on substantial grounds—Whether demand to be set aside in advance of payment of undisputed part—Insolvency Rules 1986, r. 6.5(4)(*b*) *In re* **A Debtor (No. 490-SD-1991),** Hoffmann J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 507

Tax outstanding—Judgment debt disputed—Application to set judgment aside pending—Other debt not disputed but cross-claim for substantial part—Whether statutory demand to be set aside—Insolvency Rules 1986, r. 6.5(4)(*d*)

In re **A Debtor (No. 657 SD of 1991),** Ferris J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3332

Jurisdiction

Carrying on business

Debtor selling business and leaving United Kingdom more than three years before presentation of petition—No debts outstanding save for income tax liability—Whether debtor "carried on business" within three years preceding petition—Jurisdiction to make bankruptcy order—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 265(1)(*c*)(ii)

In re **A Debtor (No. 784 of 1991),** Hoffmann J. [1992] Ch. 554; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 119

Petition

Hearing

Application for extension of dates—Insolvency Rules 1986, r. 6.28

Practice Direction (Bankruptcy: Hearing Dates), Ch.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 175

Practice

Consent orders

Inter partes applications—Orders without attendance

Practice Note (Bankruptcy: Consent Orders), Ch.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 379

Voluntary arrangements

Orders without attendance—Insolvency Act 1986, Pt. VIII—Insolvency Rules 1986, rr. 5.10(2)(3), 5.22(2) **Practice Direction (Bankruptcy: Voluntary Arrangements),** Ch.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 120

Property passing to trustee

Joint tenants

Husband and wife joint tenants of property—Bankruptcy of husband—Wife dying after act of bankruptcy but before adjudication order—Whether joint tenancy severed before wife's death—Bankruptcy Act 1914, ss. 37, 38(*a*)

In re **Dennis (A Bankrupt),** Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 204

Statutory demand *see* SOLICITOR: **Costs**

Voluntary arrangement

Approval by creditors

Allegation that false or misleading information presented to meeting—Whether arrangement revocable on ground of unfair prejudice—Failure to notify creditor of meeting—Whether material irregularity—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 262(1)

In re **A Debtor (No. 259 of 1990),** Hoffmann J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 226

BARBADOS
Constitution
Human rights and fundamental freedoms
Applicant's action against insurers stayed until security for costs provided—Applicant not seeking leave to appeal against stay—Alleged breach of applicant's constitutional rights—Application for redress—Whether adequate means of redress otherwise available—Constitution of Barbados, ss. 11(*c*), 18(8), 24(1)(2)
Smithfield Foods Ltd. v. Attorney-General of Barbados, P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 197

Ecclesiastical law
Benefice
Vacation of—Whether rector subject to compulsory retirement age—Whether publication required before regulations by Synod operative—Pensions Act 1947, s. 8—Interpretation Act, s. 16(1)—Anglican Church Act, ss. 9(1), 24(*e*)
Gatherer v. Gomez, P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 727

BARRISTER
Discipline
Disciplinary tribunal
High Court judges sitting as visitors to Inns of Court—Disciplinary hearing resulting in suspension or disbarment—Whether decision of visitors amenable to judicial review—Whether visitors acting in capacity of High Court judges—Supreme Court of Judicature Act 1873, s. 16
Reg. v. Visitors to Lincoln's Inn, *Ex parte* **Calder,** D.C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 994

Duty
Return of brief
Counsel's duty not to return brief without substantial reason—Duty to obtain consent of instructing solicitor before passing brief to other counsel—Consequences of breach of duty—Reference of conduct to Bar Council for possible disciplinary proceedings—Code of Conduct of the Bar of England and Wales, paras. 505, 506
Reg. v. Sutton Justices, *Ex parte* **Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. [1992] 2 All E.R. 129; 95 Cr.App.R. 180

BERMUDA
Agency
Estate agent see AGENCY

BUILDING
Building regulations
Breach
Charge of using agricultural exhibition centre contrary to regulations—Whether breach of regulations continuing offence—Building Act 1984, s. 35—Building Regulations 1985, Sch. 1(A)1 **Torridge District Council v. Turner,** D.C. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 173

BUILDING SOCIETY
Ombudsman
Jurisdiction
Further mortgage advances—Property valuations by societies' employees—Borrowers' complaints of negligent surveys to ombudsman—Whether jurisdiction to investigate and determine—Building Societies Act 1986, s. 83(1), Sch. 12, Pt. III, para. 1(*a*)(*d*)
Halifax Building Society v. Edell, Morritt J. [1992] Ch. 436; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 136

CARRIAGE BY LAND
International carriage of goods by road
Limitation of time
Rejection of claim—Whether rejection clear and unambiguous—Whether "documents" original documents only—Whether defendants estopped from asserting that suspension of limitation period at an end—Carriage of Goods by Road Act 1965, Sch., art. 32(2)
Microfine Minerals and Chemicals Ltd. v. Transferry Shipping Co. Ltd., Judge Kershaw Q.C. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 630

CHARITY
Charitable purposes
Sports facilities
Bequest for use in connection with sports centre or similar purpose in connection with sport—Whether facilities provided in interests of social welfare—Whether persons for whom provided to be socially disadvantaged or suffering from deprivation—Whether charitable—Approach to be adopted by Scottish court—Recreational Charities Act 1958, s. 1
Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs., H.L.(Sc.) [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397

CHARITY—*continued*

Investments

Trustees' powers

Investment of funds—Church Commissioners' investment policy—Whether trustees entitled to take into account ethical considerations in making investment decisions

Harries v. Church Comrs. for England, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1241

CHILDREN

Care proceedings

Appeal to High Court

Justices refusing to make care orders—Appeal pending to High Court—Local authority seeking temporary care orders pending appeal—Whether High Court having jurisdiction to make order—Children Act 1989, ss. 38, 40(1)

Croydon London Borough Council v. A. (No. 2) (Practice Note), Hollings J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 984

Educational need

Child failing to attend school—Application by local authority for care order—Whether care order appropriate—Whether child suffering significant harm—Children Act 1989, ss. 31, 36

In re **O. (A Minor) (Care Proceedings: Education),** Ewbank J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 912

Family proceedings court

Local authority seeking care order—Rehabilitation programme proposed—Guardian ad litem opposing rehabilitation—Whether power to include in care order direction for guardian ad litem to monitor rehabilitation—Whether order for no contact between parent and child appropriate—Children Act 1989, s. 34(2)

Kent County Council v. C., Ewbank J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 808

Local authority seeking care order in terms agreed by all parties—Justices conducting full hearing—Justices making order in different terms from those agreed—Whether full hearing appropriate—Whether parties entitled to be heard on proposed variations of agreed order

Devon County Council v. S., Thorpe J. [1992] Fam. 176; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 273

Justices' jurisdiction

Stay of care order pending appeal—Whether justices having jurisdiction to grant stay—Whether High Court having jurisdiction on appeal

In re **O. (A Minor) (Care Proceedings: Education),** Ewbank J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 912

Prohibited steps order

Local authority seeking interim care order—Justices making prohibited steps orders—Representatives not given opportunity to make submissions as to appropriateness of order—Order prohibiting contact between parents—Whether court entitled to interfere with justices' exercise of discretion—Whether justices entitled to make orders—Children Act 1989, s. 8

Croydon London Borough Council v. A., Hollings J. [1992] Fam. 169; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 267

Threshold conditions

Child in voluntary care placed with foster parents—Child previously at risk with mother—Local authority seeking care order—Whether condition that child "is suffering" significant harm satisfied—Whether harm attributable to care given or likely to be given to child if order not made—Children Act 1989, s. 31(2)

Northamptonshire County Council v. S., Ewbank J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1010

Child abuse

Suspicion of abuse

Interim order in wardship proceedings—Local authority applying for interim order placing four wards in their care—Medical examination suggestive of sexual abuse of one ward unsupported by other evidence—Whether in wards' best interests to be separated from family

In re **H. (Minors) (Wardship: Interim Order),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 243

Child in care

Death in care

Burial—Whether natural parents having right and duty to bury child—Whether local authority's rights and duties with respect to child ceasing on child's death—Child Care Act 1980, s. 25

Reg. v. Gwynedd County Council, *Ex parte* **B.,** C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 317

CHILDREN—*continued*

Child in care—*continued*

Secure accommodation order

Justices' reasons for making secure accommodation order welfare of child—Whether order valid—Whether hearing before justices "family proceedings"—Children Act 1989, ss. 8(3), 25, 92(2) **R. v. Oxfordshire County Council (Secure Accommodation Order),** Douglas Brown J. [1992] Fam. 150; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 88

Court's inherent jurisdiction

Medical treatment

Profoundly handicapped baby suffering intermittent convulsions—Clinical decision precluding future resuscitation by mechanical ventilation—Order directing health authority to require adoption of such procedures pending full hearing—Whether mandatory injunctive relief appropriate

In re **J. (A Minor) (Child in Care: Medical Treatment),** C.A. [1992] W.L.R. 507

Transfer of 16-year-old girl to specialist unit for treatment for anorexia nervosa—Girl refusing consent to proposed treatment—Whether absolutely entitled to refuse treatment—Whether jurisdiction to override refusal—Family Law Reform Act 1969, s. 8

In re **W. (A Minor) (Medical Treatment: Court's Jurisdiction),** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 758

Custody rights

Breach

Mother granted interim custody by Ontario court—Defined access order in favour of father—Mother removing child from Canada without father's consent—Whether removal unlawful—Whether custodial rights vested in Ontario court—Whether risk of child being placed in intolerable situation if returned to Canada—Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985, Sch. 1, arts. 3, 13 **B. v. B. (Abduction: Custody Rights),** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 865

Custody

Enforcement

Mother removing children from Australia without father's knowledge in breach of joint custody rights—Father's letter to mother indicating intention not to contest removal of children—Father's subsequent application for children's return—Whether father "acquiesced" in removal—Whether court bound to order children's return forthwith—Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985, Sch. 1, art. 13

In re **A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights),** C.A. [1992] Fam. 106; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 536

Mother removing children from Australia without father's knowledge in breach of joint custody rights—Father acquiescing in children's removal—Father's subsequent application for children's return—Judge refusing to make order in interests of children—Whether children's interests to be considered in court's exercise of discretion—Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985, Sch. 1, art. 13(*a*)

In re **A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights) (No. 2),** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 538

Financial provision see **Financial provision**

Family Division

Conciliation procedure

Referrals for conciliation before district judge and welfare officer—Matrimonial Causes Act 1973, s. 41—Children Act 1989, s. 8

Practice Direction (Family Division: Conciliation), Fam.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 147

Family proceedings court

Costs

Justices awarding costs against local authority—Assessment—Solicitors to supply statement of costs—Whether costs to be awarded against local authority—Family Proceedings Courts (Children Act 1989) Rules 1991, r. 22

Hillingdon London Borough Council v. H., Johnson J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 521

Reasons for decision

Justices failure to give adequate reasons or findings of fact at time of making order—Appeal—Whether permissible for justices to supply appellate court with fuller statement of reasons—Family Proceedings Courts (Children Act 1989) Rules 1991, r. 21

Hillingdon London Borough Council v. H., Johnson J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 521

CHILDREN—*continued*

Financial provision

Jurisdiction

Mother's affiliation complaint dismissed—Subsequent enactment of provision enabling parent to seek financial relief—Availability of new paternity tests—Mother's application for financial relief—Whether new provision retrospective—Whether mother estopped by dismissal of affiliation complaint—Whether application abuse of process—Guardianship of Minors Act 1971, s. 11B (as inserted by Family Law Reform Act 1987, s. 12)

Hager v. Osborne, Ward J. [1992] Fam. 94; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 610

Unmarried parents having joint tenancy of local authority accommodation—Parents' relationship breaking down—Mother given custody of children—Whether power to order transfer of father's property rights to mother for "benefit" of children—Guardianship of Minors Act 1971, ss. 11B (as inserted by Family Law Reform Act 1987, s. 12), 12A (as inserted by Domestic Proceedings and Magistrates' Courts Act 1978, s. 43 and as amended by Family Law Reform Act 1987, s. 32, Sch. 1)

K. v. K. (Minors: Property Transfer), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 530

Guardian ad litem

Independence of

Local authority setting limit to time spent on children's cases—Whether abuse of power

Reg. v. Cornwall County Council, *Ex parte* **Cornwall and Isles of Scilly Guardians ad Litem and Reporting Officers Panel,** Sir Stephen Brown P. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 427

Illegitimate child

Parental rights

Putative father applying for parental rights order—Factors to be considered in making parental rights order—Whether prospective enforceability of parental rights relevant consideration—Whether current unenforceability of parental rights automatic ground for refusing order—Family Law Reform Act 1987, s. 4

In re **C. (Minors),** C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 86

Removal from jurisdiction

Undertaking

Leave to remove on mother's undertaking to return minor to jurisdiction—Retention by mother out of jurisdiction in breach of undertaking—Father's application for minor's return made ex parte and without notice to mother—Whether appropriate to make order—Children Act 1989, s. 8

In re **D. (A Minor) (Child: Removal from Jurisdiction),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 315

Residence order

Interim order

Mother removing one of four children from father's care—Father applying ex parte for return of child and residence orders in respect of all four children—Whether jurisdiction to grant orders ex parte—Whether to be exercised—Children Act 1989, ss. 9(5), 11(7)—Family Proceedings Rules 1991, r. 4.4(4)

In re **B. (Minors) (Residence Order),** C.A. [1992] Fam. 162; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 113

Leave to apply

Application by former foster mother—Children in care of local authority—Mother not notified of application—Whether leave to be granted—Children Act 1989, s. 10(9)

In re **A. (Minors) (Residence Orders: Leave to Apply),** C.A. [1992] Fam. 182; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 422

Return to another jurisdiction *see* **Custody rights**

Ward of court

Evidence, disclosure of

Defendant in libel action pleading justification of allegations relating to investigation of child sexual abuse—Application for access to wardship files and leave to disclose discovered documents in libel suit—Relevant considerations—Whether application to be granted

In re **X (Minors) (Wardship: Disclosure of Documents),** Waite J. [1992] Fam. 124; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 784

Injunction

Male ward placed with male foster parents—Public interest in placement—Injunction prohibiting all publication concerning ward—Whether necessary in interests of ward

In re **W. (A Minor) (Wardship: Restrictions on Publication),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 100

COMMONS

Registration

Rectification of register

Objection to inclusion of land ancillary to dwelling house—Overgrown woodland used by public—Whether part of "garden" of house—Common Land (Rectification of Registers) Act 1989, s. 1

Cresstock Investments Ltd. v. Commons Comr., Judge Paul Baker Q.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1088

COMPANY

Capital

Increase

Agreement between shareholders preventing increase in share capital of company without written consent—Whether restriction on company's statutory power to alter share capital—Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986, art. 131

Russell v. Northern Bank Development Corpn. Ltd., H.L.(N.I.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 588

Director

Action against see PRACTICE: **Dismissal of action for want of prosecution**: *Long delay*

Disqualification

Proceedings pending for disqualification of directors of insolvent company—Entitlement to inspect court file—Procedural rules applicable to proceedings—R.S.C., Ord. 63, r. 4

Dobson v. Hastings, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] Ch. 394; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 414

Locus standi

Mareva injunctions made against company and director—Director in person seeking variation of orders against himself and company—Whether director having locus standi to apply on behalf of company for variation of order—R.S.C., Ord. 12, r. 1

A.L.I. Finance Ltd. v. Havelet Leasing Ltd., Scott J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 455

Investigation of affairs

Department of Trade inspectors

Inspectors asked to investigate matters subject of fraud allegations against company director in civil action—Director refusing to answer inspectors' questions—Whether refusal justified—Whether appointment of inspectors valid—Whether privilege against self-incrimination abrogated by statute—Companies Act 1985, ss. 432(2), 434, 436, 452(1) (as amended by Companies Act 1989, ss. 56, 69)

In re **London United Investments Plc.,** C.A. [1992] Ch. 578; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 850

Liquidator

Cause of action against see INSOLVENCY

Monopolies and Mergers

Reference to Monopolies and Mergers Commission

Jurisdiction—Reference area designated by Secretary of State in respect of bus services in specified regional area of United Kingdom—Whether area "substantial part of the United Kingdom"—Fair Trading Act 1973, s. 64(3)

Reg. v. Monopolies and Mergers Commission, *Ex parte* **South Yorkshire Transport Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 291

Receiver

Costs and remuneration

Dispute over beneficial ownership of company's shares—Receiver appointed by court before trial—Receivership discharged by consent—Receiver's costs and remuneration—Whether receiver entitled to lien for costs and remuneration over all receivership assets—Whether lien surviving discharge of receivership

Mellor v. Mellor, Michael Hart Q.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 517

Register

Restoration to register

Action against company for damages for personal injuries—Action statute-barred—Possibility of limitation period being disapplied—Whether relevant factor—Whether company to be restored to register—Limitation Act 1980, s. 33—Companies Act 1985, s. 651(5) (as inserted by Companies Act 1989, s. 141(3))

In re **Workvale Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 416

COMPANY—*continued*

Shares

Valuation

Agreement to purchase shares for consideration related to amount of sales—Accountants to determine amount of sales acting as experts—Accountants' determination to be conclusive, final and binding for all purposes—No departure from instructions by accountants—Whether determination challengeable on ground of mistake

Jones v. Sherwood Computer Services Plc., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 277

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

Breach of confidence

Employment

Employees stealing employer's customer lists and setting up rival company—Employees approaching customers and obtaining orders—Whether irrebuttable presumption that business derived from wrongful use of confidential information

Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840

Public interest

Documents seized by police under statutory powers during criminal investigation—Subpoena duces tecum seeking production by police of documents for use in civil proceedings—Owners of documents objecting to production—Whether police required to produce documents—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 22

Marcel v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis,
Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson V.-C. [1992] Ch. 225; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1118
C.A. [1992] Ch. 225; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 50

CONFLICT OF LAWS

Contract

Place of performance

Claim that fixture concluded in London for charter of vessel to be nominated—Owners domiciled in Belgium—Obligation to nominate to be performed in London—Plaintiffs bringing action in Commercial Court for failure to nominate—Whether English court having jurisdiction—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, art. 5(1)

Union Transport Plc. v. Continental Lines S.A., H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 15

Foreign judgment

Jurisdiction to enforce

Judgment against defendants in St. Vincent court—Defendants alleging fraud—Application by plaintiff to register St. Vincent judgment—Application opposed on ground of fraud—Whether defendants required to adduce fresh evidence—Administration of Justice Act 1920, s. 9 **Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco,**
C.A. [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127
H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 621

Registration

Action by plaintiff against English defendant in Belgium—Judgment in favour of plaintiff registered in England—Whether judgment to be recognized—Whether defendant duly served—Whether defendant entitled to stay proceedings—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, s. 4 **Noirhomme v. Walklate,** Judge Kershaw Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 427

Plaintiffs obtaining judgment against defendants in France—Plaintiffs seeking registration of judgment in England—Whether English courts to determine whether French judgment procured by fraud—Whether defendants entitled to any relief—Whether judgment to be registered—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, s. 2, Sch. 1, art. 27

Interdesco S.A. v. Nullifire Ltd., Phillips J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 180

Jurisdiction

Restitution

Banks conducting speculative financial transactions on behalf of local authorities—Transactions declared void ab initio—Banks' claims for restitution against Scottish authority brought in England—Motion by Scottish authority to strike out for want of jurisdiction—Whether special jurisdiction in English court—Whether matter "relating to a contract"—Whether "relating to tort"—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 4, arts. 5(1)(3), 6(1)

Barclays Bank Plc. v. Glasgow City Council, Hirst J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 827

CONFLICT OF LAWS—*continued*

Tort

Choice of law

English plaintiff recruited by English company to work in West Germany for local company—English company paying plaintiff and responsible for plaintiff's accommodation and welfare—Plaintiff injured while working on building site in West Germany—Whether English company employing plaintiff at material time—Whether English company in breach of duty to provide safe system of work—Whether plaintiff's action in negligence actionable as tort in England—Whether plaintiff's claim actionable in West Germany—Whether English law to be applied because of significant relationship with England

Johnson v. Coventry Churchill International Ltd., J. W. Kay Q.C. [1992] 3 All E.R. 14

CONTEMPT OF COURT

Administration of justice

Interference with

Journalist reading court file of pending proceedings to disqualify directors—Journalist mistakenly assuming grant of leave to inspect documents—Information obtained by journalist published in newspaper—Whether publication interference with due administration of justice

Dobson v. Hastings, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] Ch. 394; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 414

Civil contempt

Irregular order

Mandatory interim injunction granted against minister—Non-compliance with order—Committal proceedings for breach—Whether interim order binding—Whether minister in contempt **M. v. Home Office,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73

Committal order

Civil contempt

Breach of injunction—Application to adduce fresh evidence to excuse contempt—Whether fresh evidence admissible—Criminal Appeal Act 1968, s. 23

Irtelli v. Squatriti, C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 218

Failure to serve committal orders on contemnors in compliance with proper procedures—Whether irregularity invalidating committals—Whether orders to be set aside—Administration of Justice Act 1960, s. 13(3)—County Court Rules 1981, Ord. 29, r. 1(5) (as substituted by County Court (Amendment) Rules 1991, r. 5)

M. v. P. (Contempt of Court: Committal Order), C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 813

Husband avoiding service of notice of committal proceedings—Refusal of adjournment resulting in husband's inability to cross-examine witnesses or call evidence—Committal to prison for six months—Whether retrial appropriate—Administration of Justice Act 1960, s. 13(3) **Duo v. Osborne (formerly Duo),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 611

Court proceedings

Restrictions on reporting

Order restricting contemporaneous report of trial—Newspaper article referring to trial in breach of order—Whether contempt of court—Contempt of Court Act 1981, ss. 2(2), 4(2) **Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd. (No. 3),** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 874

Justices' jurisdiction *see* JUSTICES

CONTRACT

Construction

Insurance policy

Assured defined in policy as bank "a/c" customer—Subsequent agreement substituting name of customer in some clauses of policy—Whether bank acting as agent—Whether permissible to have regard to substitutions in construing policy

Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138

Passing of property

Contract for supply and installation of oil platform and ancillary works in North Sea—Dispute as to when property in works and goods supplied passed—Whether property passing when plaintiffs supplied defendants with bill of sale

Davy Offshore Ltd. v. Emerald Field Contracting Ltd., C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 142

CONTRACT—*continued*

Construction—*continued*

Ship finance

Plaintiffs agreeing to arrange ship finance for defendants—Finance offer made by bank—Whether plaintiffs effective cause of offer—Whether terms of bank's offer different from finance envisaged by plaintiffs and defendants' contract—Whether plaintiffs failing to exercise due expedition in arrangement of finance—Whether plaintiffs entitled to arrangement fee **Tufton Associates Ltd. v. Dilmun Shipping,** Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 71

Time bar

Sale of goods—Dispute as to non-delivery—Clauses in contract containing conflicting provisions as to disputes arising under contract—Whether plaintiffs' claim time barred **Indian Oil Corpn. v. Vanol Inc.,** Webster J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 634

Formation

Agreement to negotiate

Sale by defendants of photographic processing business—Agreement to negotiate exclusively with plaintiffs—Agreement made during course of subject to contract negotiations—Whether enforceable **Walford v. Miles,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 128; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 174

Pool agreement

Insurance (marine and non-marine)—Defendants in financial difficulties—Plaintiffs and defendants agreeing disposal of all liabilities under pool agreement—Written record of meeting signed by all parties—Whether parties agreeing that agreement to be good-will agreement only and not legally binding—Whether defendants able to rely on estoppel **Orion Insurance Co. Plc. v. Sphere Drake Insurance Plc.,** Hirst J. [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 465 C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 239

Whether contract concluded

Plaintiffs alleging contract concluded between parties—Whether plaintiffs having good arguable case—Whether defendants under obligation to make payment to plaintiffs in England **New England Reinsurance Corpn. v. Messoghios Insurance Co. S.A.,** Webster J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 201 C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 251

Mistake

Non est factum

Mistake as to document signed—Transfer on sale of freehold interest in house by donee of power of attorney—Donee unaware of power of attorney or nature and content of document—Subsequent mortgage by assignees and appropriation of moneys raised—Whether onus of proof of non est factum discharged—Whether sale ultra vires power of attorney **Norwich and Peterborough Building Society v. Steed,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 669

CORONER

Inquest

Duty to hold

Deceased having severe asthma attack—Deceased suffering cardiac arrest while waiting for ambulance—Post mortem showing death by natural causes—Possibility of delay in arrival of ambulance contributing to death—Whether reason to suspect that death "unnatural"—Whether coroner's duty to investigate death conflicting with rule against determining civil liability—Coroners Act 1988, ss. 8(1), 11(5)—Coroners Rules 1984, r. 42 **Reg. v. Poplar Coroner,** *Ex parte* **Thomas,** D.C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 485

Written statements

Terrorists shot by soldiers—Soldiers not compellable witnesses—Whether written statements admissible in evidence—Whether soldiers' attendance as witnesses "unnecessary"—Coroners (Practice and Procedure) Rules (Northern Ireland) 1963, r. 17 (as substituted by Coroners (Practice and Procedure) (Amendment) Rules (Northern Ireland) 1980, r. 2, Sch.) **Reg. v. H.M. Attorney-General for Northern Ireland,** *Ex parte* **Devine,** H.L.(N.I.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 262

COSTS

Appeal to judge in chambers

Judge's discretion

Appeal from master of Queen's Bench Division to judge in chambers—Circumstances in which appeal to be allowed **Hoddle v. C.C.F. Construction Ltd.,** Morland J. [1992] 2 All E.R. 550

COSTS—*continued*

Central funds

Civil courts

Costs thrown away in conduct of criminal trial—Solicitors ordered to pay personally—Court of Appeal (Civil Division) allowing solicitors' appeals—Application for costs of appeals—Whether jurisdiction to award costs out of central funds—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 51(1) **Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 407

Magistrate ordering postponement of reporting of committal proceedings—Divisional Court granting judicial review of magistrate's order—Whether jurisdiction to award applicant's costs out of central funds—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 51(1)

Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* **Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd. (Note),** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 412

Discretion of court

Costs following event

Minority shareholders' petition—Order in petitioners' favour notwithstanding allegations against respondent only partly established—Whether respondent entitled to order for payment of part of his costs by petitioners

In re **Elgindata Ltd. (No. 2),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1207

Indemnity basis

Vessel struck by Exocet missile—Underwriters held not liable under marine insurance policy—Brokers ordered to pay to shipowners their own costs of failed action against underwriters—Whether costs recoverable on indemnity basis—Supreme Court Act 1981, ss. 18(1)(f), 51—R.S.C., Ord. 62, r. 3(2)

Seavision Investment S.A. v. Evennett, Steyn J. [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 418
C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 26

Payment into court

Multiple defendants

Payment into court by second defendants—Acceptance by plaintiffs in satisfaction of claim against second defendants—Settlement with first defendants—First defendants failing to pay costs taxed as against them—Whether plaintiffs entitled to recover from second defendants costs assessed against first defendants—Whether second defendants liable for costs of whole action—R.S.C., Ord. 62, r. 5(4)

Q.B.E. Insurance (U.K.) Ltd. v. Mediterranean Insurance and Reinsurance Co. Ltd., Webster J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 573

Taxation

Application to review

Bill of costs for contentious business—Assessment of costs for work completed over number of years—Whether allowance to be made for inflation—Whether individual firm's overheads and notional salaries to be taken into account—Whether taxation officer's general knowledge of average costs in relevant area to form basis for assessment—Whether assessment to be based on average figure for number of years or annual figure for each year—R.S.C., Ord. 62, r. 12

Johnson v. Reed Corrugated Cases Ltd., Evans J. [1992] 1 All E.R. 169

Costs of taxation

Offer made before commencement of taxation—Offer not renewed after commencement of taxation—Offer exceeding taxed costs—Whether offer effective—Whether costs of taxation to be disallowed—R.S.C., Ord. 62, r. 27(3)

Platt v. G.K.N. Kwikform Ltd., Waller J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 465

Costs on indemnity basis

Mortgagee contractually entitled to full indemnity for all costs, charges and expenses—Costs in litigation to be taxed on standard basis—Mortgagor objecting to items in account as being unreasonable—Whether contractual charges to be taxed—Whether basis of taxation for all charges and legal costs to be on indemnity basis—R.S.C., Ord. 62, r. 12(2)

Gomba Holdings (U.K.) Ltd. v. Minories Finance Ltd. (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 723

Fees

Counsel's brief fee—Work covered by fee—Meetings of counsel in heavy litigation—Assessment to have regard to full history of trial as known at date of taxation

Loveday v. Renton (No. 2), Hobhouse J. [1992] 3 All E.R. 184

Counsel's fees—Interlocutory fees—Accident cases—Scale of fees to be allowed on taxation

Practice Direction (Counsel: Fees: Accident cases), Supreme Court Taxing Office [1992] 3 All E.R. 944

COSTS—*continued*

Taxation—*continued*

Fees—*continued*

Solicitor—Contentious business—Test action—Whether taxation to be approached having regard solely to actual plaintiff on record—Taxing master's determination of appropriate uplift for general care and conduct of proceedings—Whether to be reduced after objections to determination—R.S.C., Ord. 62, App. 2, Pt. II, para. 4, Pt. B
Loveday v. Renton (No. 2), Hobhouse J. [1992] 3 All E.R. 184

Settlement offer

Settlement offer exceeding taxed costs—Whether costs of taxation to be disallowed—R.S.C., Ord. 62, r. 27 **Chrulew v. Borm-Reid & Co.,** Waller J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 176

COUNTY COURT

Practice

Listing

Local practice direction—Hearing dates allocated on issue of proceedings—Postponement of dates not permitted save in exceptional circumstances—Expert evidence necessary for trial incomplete by allocated date—Whether postponement appropriate
Boyle v. Ford Motor Co. Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 476

COURT OF APPEAL (CIVIL DIVISION)

Appeals

Short Warned List

Availability of counsel—Court's power to order payment of "wasted costs"—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 51 (as substituted by Courts and Legal Services Act 1990, s. 4)
Practice Direction (Appeals: Short Warned List), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 371
Practice Direction (Appeals: Short Warned List) (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 485

Application

Leave to appeal

Refusal of leave to appeal by single Lord Justice—Whether full court having jurisdiction to entertain appeal from refusal—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 54(6)
Daisystar Ltd. v. Town & Country Building Society, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 390

Jurisdiction

Interlocutory relief

Court of Appeal granting ex parte *Mareva* injunction with "liberty to apply"—Application by defendants for discharge of order adjourned to full court hearing—Whether Court of Appeal having jurisdiction to entertain application—Supreme Court Act 1981, ss. 15(2)(3), 16(1) **Ocean Software Ltd. v. Kay,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 583; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 633

CRIME

Abuse of process

Delay in prosecution

Delay before charging offences—Whether prosecution abuse of process—Whether stay to be ordered **Tan v. Cameron,** P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249

Delay by prosecution for 27 months before trial—Possibility of prejudice—Whether stay to be ordered—Whether abuse of process
Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1990), C.A. [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9

Indictment preferred five years after alleged offences—Prosecution responsible for inexcusable delay of more than one year—Whether abuse of process of court—Whether trial to be stayed—Burden of proof
Reg. v. Norwich Crown Court, *Ex parte* **Belsham,** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54

Police officers charged with perverting course of justice—Delay of 18 years before trial possible—Whether lapse of time prejudicial to defendants—Whether adverse media comment prejudicial to fair trial—Whether failure to caution defendants at interview misuse of process
Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* **Director of Public Prosecutions (No. 2),** D.C. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 9

Assault *see also* JUSTICES: **Information:** *Offences created by statute*

Assault with intent to resist arrest

Citizen's arrest of suspected thief—Acquittal of theft—Whether conviction of assault sustainable—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 24(5)
Reg. v. Self, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 657

CRIME—*continued*

Assault *see also* JUSTICES: **Information:** *Offences created by statute—continued*

Consent

Sado-masochists willingly participating in assaults causing injury and pain against each other for sexual pleasure—Relevance of victim's consent—Whether satisfaction of sado-masochistic libido good reason for injuries—Offences against the Person Act 1861, ss. 20, 47 **Reg. v. Brown (Anthony),** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 491; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 441

Malicious wounding

Victim and other R.A.F. officers drinking heavily and taking part in horseplay—Victim severely burned as result—Whether injury unlawfully and maliciously caused—Whether effect of drink and belief in victim's consent amounting to defence—Offences against the Person Act 1861, s. 20 **Reg. v. Aitken,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006

Unlawful wounding

Mens rea—Whether necessary to foresee unlawful act might cause serious physical injury—Whether sufficient to prove foresight that some physical harm albeit minor might result—Offences against the Person Act 1861, s. 20

Reg. v. Rushworth, C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 252

Attempt

Act "more than merely preparatory"

Attempted robbery of post office—Defendant arrested nearby with sun glasses, imitation gun and threatening note found on him—Whether actions more than mere preparation—Whether proper direction to jury—Criminal Attempts Act 1981, ss. 1(1), 4(3)

Reg. v. Campbell (Tony), C.A. (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 350

Bail

Estreatment of recognisances

Surety for accused's attendance at Crown Court—Accused absconding and arrested abroad—Accused in police custody failing to attend pre-trial application—Surety unaware of application—Forfeiture of recognisance—Whether surety in breach—Whether recognisance wrongly forfeited—Duty of surety wishing to withdraw—Crown Court Rules 1982, r. 21(1) **Reg. v. Reading Crown Court,** *Ex parte* **Bello,** C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 353; 92 Cr.App.R. 303

Surety undertaking to pay sum beyond her means—Recognisance of surety estreated in full—Whether surety able to re-apply to Crown Court for relief against forfeiture—Whether whole sum to be forfeit—Powers of Criminal Courts Act 1973, s. 31(1)

Reg. v. Wood Green Crown Court, *Ex parte* **Howe,** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 702

Computer misuse

Unauthorised access

Person using one computer to obtain from it unauthorised benefit—Whether unauthorised use of single computer within statute—"Access to any program or data held in any computer"—Computer Misuse Act 1990, ss. 1(1), 2(1)

Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1991), C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 432

Conspiracy

Conspiracy to defraud

Indictment charging offence committed before commencement date of statute—Charge of conspiracy to defraud instead of conspiracy at common law—Whether fact that conspiracy entered into before date of commencement order precluding charges being brought—Criminal Justice Act 1987, s. 12(1)—Criminal Justice Act 1987 (Commencement No. 1) Order 1987, art. 2(1)(3) **Reg. v. Boyle,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 158

Procuring execution of valuable securities by deception

Procuring mortgage advances by deception—Whether telegraphic transfer amounting to valuable security—Conspirators' intention and manner in which object achieved—Criminal Law Act 1977, s. 1(1) **Reg. v. Bolton,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 74

Contempt of court

Sentence

Powers of court—Whether empowered to make probation order

Reg. v. Palmer, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 568

CRIME—*continued*

Costs

Wasted costs order

Judge disallowing unspecified part of counsel's brief fee—Whether order rightly made—Procedure to be followed—Whether costs payable out of central funds to successful appellant—Prosecution of Offences Act 1985, s. 19A (as inserted by Courts and Legal Services Act 1990, s. 111) *In re* **A Barrister (Wasted Costs Order) (No. 1 of 1991),** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 662

Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)

Fresh evidence

Fresh scientific evidence throwing doubt on expert's evidence at trial—Police investigation since trial rendering police evidence unreliable—Powers of court on appeal—Function of Court of Appeal limited to power of review

Reg. v. McIlkenny, C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 417; 93 Cr.App.R. 287

Reference by Secretary of State

Deceased person's conviction—Whether court having jurisdiction to consider reference of deceased person's case—Criminal Appeal Act 1968, s. 17(1)(*a*)

Reg. v. Maguire, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 936; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 767

Criminal damage to property

Defence to charge

Lawful excuse—Appellant parking in private car park without authority—Car immobilised by use of wheel clamp—Appellant cutting wheel clamp padlocks to remove car—Whether appellant having lawful excuse to damage padlocks—Criminal Damage Act 1971, s. 1(1)

Lloyd v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] 1 All E.R. 982; [1992] R.T.R. 215

Trespassing motorist using crowbar to remove wheel clamp—Dropping clamp over parapet—Claim of right of recaption of chattel—Whether available—Whether lawful excuse—Criminal Damage Act 1971, ss. 1(1), 5 **Stear v. Scott (Note),** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 226

Sentence

Offence triable summarily in absence of evidence of value—Appropriate sentence—Criminal Damage Act 1971, s. 4—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 40

Reg. v. McKechnie, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51

Double jeopardy

Autrefois convict

Indictment charging murder—Acceptance of plea of guilty to manslaughter—Sentencing adjourned—Proceedings discontinued by nolle prosequi—Defendant charged with murder on second indictment—Whether plea of autrefois convict sustainable

Richards v. The Queen, P.C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928

Drugs

Confiscation order

Inquiry into amount by which defendant benefited—Form of Inquiry and form of order—Whether availability of assets to satisfy order to be taken into consideration—Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986, ss. 1, 2, 4, 14

Reg. v. Onwuka, C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 47

Loan of £6,000 from co-defendant to purchase boat—Boat used to import cocaine—Conviction for importing prohibited drug—Confiscation order for £6,000—Whether payment made in connection with drug trafficking—Whether necessary for recipient to know payment made in connection with drug trafficking—Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986, s. 1(3) **Reg. v. Richards,** C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 572

Proceeds of drug trafficking—Assumptions to be made—Standard of proof necessary to rebut—Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986, s. 2(3)

Reg. v. Redbourne, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1182

Drug trafficking

Assisting another to retain benefit from drug trafficking—Statutory defence—Whether onus on Crown to disprove defence—Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986, s. 24(1)(4)

Reg. v. Colle, C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 67

Production of drugs

Cocaine hydrochloride converted into free base cocaine (crack)—Substance with different physical and chemical features sharing same cocaine generic term—Whether production of drug contrary to statute—Misuse of Drugs Act 1971, ss. 4(2), 37, Sch. 2, paras. 4, 5

Reg. v. Russell, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 351

CRIME—*continued*

Drugs—*continued*

Restraint order

Defendant carrying on business under terms of restraint order—Business facing demands from creditors—Voluntary arrangement of affairs order preventing commencement or continuation of legal proceedings against defendant or his property without leave of county court—Whether Crown's application for receiver requiring leave—Whether defendant having locus standi to apply for receiver—Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986, ss. 8(1)(6), 15(3)—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 252

In re **M. (Restraint Order),** Otton J. [1992] Q.B. 377; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 340

Disclosure provision contained in restraint order—Jurisdiction to order disclosure—Protection against risk of self-incrimination—Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986, s. 8

In re **T. (Restraint Order: Disclosure of Assets),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 949

Drunk and disorderly

Public place

Landings of block of private flats—Common parts of security system to exclude unauthorised persons—Whether landings "public place"—Criminal Justice Act 1967, s. 91(1)(4)

Williams v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 415

Duress

Attempted murder

Whether duress available as defence

Reg. v. Gotts, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 412; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 284

Evidence

Admission

Admissions by defendant made orally—Not made in court—Whether required to be in writing—Criminal Justice Act 1967, s. 10

Reg. v. Bateman, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 372

Character

Charge of possession of controlled drug with intent to supply—Cut-throat defence—No indication given to trial judge of counsel's intention to cross-examine witness on character—Cross-examination on previous "Conviction" in United States—Imposition of fine without adjudication of guilt on plea of nolo contendere—Whether cross-examination as if convicted material irregularity—Criminal Evidence Act 1898, s. 1(*f*)(iii)

Reg. v. McGregor, C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 240

Child, of

Unsworn evidence—Proper procedure to determine whether to admit evidence—Children and Young Persons Act 1933, s. 38(1) (as amended by Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 34)

Reg. v. N., C.A. (1992) Cr.App.R. 256

Confession

Admissibility—Testimonies made to inspectors investigating company's affairs—Whether inspectors "investigating offences"—Defendants not cautioned—Whether testimonies admissible against defendants in criminal proceedings—Whether to be excluded as having adverse effect on fairness of trial—Companies Act 1985, ss. 432, 434 (as amended by Companies Act 1989, s. 56)—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, ss. 67(9), 76(2), 78(1), 82(3)

Reg. v. Seelig, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 148

Codes of Practice—Conversations between defendant and undercover police officer about suspected handling of stolen car—Non-committal tape recorded interview after arrest—Tape switched off—No further caution—Subsequent off-the-record unrecorded confession—Whether contravention of PACE—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, ss. 66, 78—PACE Codes of Practice, C10.5

Reg. v. Bryce, C.A. [1992] 4 All E.R. 567; 95 Cr.App.R. 320

Codes of Practice—Unrecorded interviews conducted after defendant charged—Confession made in absence of solicitor against legal advice—Whether made in consequence of police inducements—Proper approach—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 76(2)

Reg. v. Barry, C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 384

Discretion to exclude

Police observation posts—Exclusion of evidence on grounds of public policy—Whether against public interest in denying defendant right to present defence

Reg. v. Hewitt, C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 81

CRIME—*continued*

Evidence—*continued*

Discretion to exclude—continued

Trick by undercover police resulting in camera and sound records of sale to them of stolen jewellery—Judge considering unfairness at common law and under statute—Whether Codes of Practice applicable—Judge's discretion to admit evidence—Whether properly exercised—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 78(1)—PACE Codes of Practice, C10.1 **Reg. v. Christou,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 979; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228

Documents, admissibility of

Computer printout—Non-payment of community charge—Proof of non-payment produced as computer printout—Whether printout inadmissible as hearsay **Reg. v. Coventry Justices,** *Ex parte* **Bullard,** D.C. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 175

Reports kept by credit card companies of lost and stolen cards—Whether admissible in evidence—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 24 **Reg. v. Bedi,** C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 21

Statements by defendant in bankruptcy proceedings—Subsequent prosecution for theft offences—Whether documents admissible—Theft Act 1968, s. 31—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 433 **Reg. v. Kansal,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 494

Fresh evidence see **Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)**

Further evidence

Prosecution case closed at end of first day of trial—Prosecution given leave to re-open case next day to call evidence obtained overnight—Extent of judge's discretion to admit evidence **Reg. v. Munnery,** C.A. (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164

Hearsay

Joint enterprise to rob—Defendants not giving evidence at trial—Statements to police blaming co-defendants—Evidence of joint enterprise otherwise identical against all defendants—One defendant acquitted—Whether jury using one defendant's statement against co-defendant—Whether conviction unsafe **Reg. v. Williams,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 380

Possession of controlled drug with intent to supply—Requests for drugs made by callers on telephone and in person not in presence or hearing of defendant—Callers not giving evidence—Whether evidence of requests admissible—Belief of callers that drugs would be supplied—Whether relevant—Implied assertions of fact that defendant supplier of drugs—Whether excluded by rule against hearsay **Reg. v. Kearley,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656

Identification of motor vehicle

Case depending on evidence of identification of motor car at specified place—Defence denying presence at place specified—Direction to jury—Whether full "*Turnbull*" direction required on identification of motor vehicles **Reg. v. Browning,** C.A. [1992] R.T.R. 49; 94 Cr.App.R. 109

Identity

Disputed identification—Police sergeant's brief sight of offender from moving car at night—Subsequent identification of defendant in charge room at police station—Defendant remarking "Fair enough" on arrest—Whether confession—Whether Code of Practice on identification applicable—Whether admission of identification evidence unfair—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 78 **Powell v. Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 270

Street identification consented to by suspect—Identification parade deemed impracticable due to lack of volunteers—Whether evidence admissible—Whether defence to require attendance of officer in charge—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, ss. 66, 78—Code of Practice, D.2.4 **Reg. v. Penny,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 345

Medical evidence

Charges of attempted murder and grievous bodily harm—Medical evidence of hypoglycemia—Whether medical expert evidence permissible as to effect of hypoglycemia on ability to form specific intent to commit crime **Reg. v. Toner,** C.A. (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 382

Prosecution evidence

Disclosure of information to defence—Forensic scientist's failure to disclose information to prosecuting authority—Whether prosecution's expert witness under duty to disclose information—Whether non-disclosure material irregularity in course of trial—Criminal Appeal Act 1968, s. 2(1)(*c*) **Reg. v. Maguire,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 936; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 767

CRIME—*continued*

Evidence—*continued*

Refreshing memory

Witness omitting details in evidence in chief—Witness refreshing memory from previous statement in re-examination—Whether to be permitted

Reg. v. Sutton, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 70

Serious Fraud Office's powers

Investigation by Serious Fraud Office—Applicant charged with carrying on business of company with intent to defraud creditors—Whether power of Director to compel answers to questions ceasing once applicant charged—Criminal Justice Act 1987, s. 2 (as amended by Criminal Justice Act 1988, ss. 143, 170(1), Sch. 15, para. 113)

Reg. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office, *Ex parte* **Smith,** D.C. [1992] 1 All E.R. 730
H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 66; [1992] 3 All E.R. 456

Tape-recorded interview see also **Jury:** *Retirement to consider verdict*

Jury provided with written summary of interview—Jury's request after closing speeches to listen to tape recording—Whether admissible

Reg. v. Aitken, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 85

Telephone intercept

Conspiracy to evade prohibition on importation of drugs—Telephone calls intercepted under warrant—Public interest—Extent of prosecution duty to disclose details to defence—Interception of Communications Act 1985, ss. 2(2)(*b*), 9(1)

Reg. v. Preston, C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 355

Conspiracy to supply drugs—Evidence obtained by police interception of telephone conversations on cordless telephones—Police not issued with warrant at material time—Whether evidence admissible—Scope of statutory provisions—Interception of Communications Act 1985, s. 9 **Reg. v. Effik,** C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 427

Video recording

Child witness—Direction to exclude parts—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 32A (as inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1991, s. 54)—Crown Court Rules 1982, r. 23C (as inserted by Crown Court (Amendment) Rules 1992, r. 4)

Practice Direction (Crime: Child's Video Evidence), Supreme Court [1992] 1 W.L.R. 839

Witness statements

Statements taken out of jurisdiction—Statements tendered at committal proceedings—Whether admissible at trial—Criminal Justice Act 1972, s. 46 (as amended)—Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, s. 102(1)(2) **Reg. v. Bateman,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 372

Witness summons

Directors of insolvent company charged with theft—Liquidators of company obtaining information from persons connected with company voluntarily and in confidence—Directors issuing witness summons requiring liquidators to produce transcripts of those interviews—Liquidators claiming public interest immunity—Whether public interest in confidentiality of information supplied to liquidators outweighing public interest in ensuring that directors received fair trial—Criminal Procedure (Attendance of Witnesses) Act 1965, s. 2—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 24

Reg. v. Clowes, Phillips J. [1992] 3 All E.R. 440; 95 Cr.App.R. 440

Written statement

Witness absent through fear—State of mind—Whether necessary to establish by admissible evidence—Applicability of hearsay rule—Criminal Justice (Evidence, Etc.) (Northern Ireland) Order 1988, art. 3(3)(*b*)

Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court, H.L.(N.I.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220

Explosive substances

Place of trial

Citizen of Irish Republic charged with conspiracy to cause explosions and possession of explosive substances—Offences alleged to have taken place in England—Whether trial to take place in England—Explosive Substances Act 1883, s. 3(1)(*a*)(*b*) (as amended by Criminal Jurisdiction Act 1975, s. 7)

Reg. v. Ellis, Swinton Thomas J. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 52

CRIME—*continued*

Firearms

Having firearm with him

Firearms in locked car parked near auction room—Defendants intending to commit robbery arrested in auction room—Whether defendants having firearms with them—Firearms Act 1968, s. 18(1) **Reg. v. Pawlicki,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 827

Homicide

Diminished responsibility

Defendant with arrested or retarded development of mind also affected by alcohol—Defendant killing while intoxicated—Impossible to determine extent to which defendant's mind disinhibited by alcohol—Direction to jury—Homicide Act 1957, s. 2(1)
Reg. v. Egan, C.A. [1992] 4 All E.R. 470

Inconsistent verdicts

Three defendants charged with alternative charges of causing grievous bodily harm with intent—Fatal attack by one defendant convicted of manslaughter by reason of provocation—Other two, not joining in attack, convicted of grievous bodily harm—Whether all verdicts unsafe and unsatisfactory
Reg. v. McKechnie, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51

Manslaughter

Child under two in joint control of mother, and male partner—No evidence one rather than other responsible for inflicting fatal injuries—Whether inference of guilt of either or both
Reg. v. Aston, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 180

Unlawful act resulting in death—Deceased jumping from moving car following threat—Whether direction on causation necessary—Whether trial judge's direction adequate
Reg. v. Williams, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 380

Murder

Mental element *see* **Evidence:** *Medical evidence*

Provocation

Murder following matrimonial discord—Provocation issue not raised at trial—Tenuous evidence of provocation—Question of provocation to be left to jury—Homicide Act 1957, s. 3 **Reg. v. Rossiter,** C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 326

Wife killing husband following history of domestic violence and assaults—No sudden and temporary loss of self-control—Whether history of domestic violence amounting to provocation **Reg. v. Thornton,** C.A. [1992] 1 All E.R. 306

Sentence

Manslaughter—Involuntary manslaughter—Death resulting from victim's head striking kerb following blow on face with fist—Defendant of previous exemplary character—Length of sentence **Reg. v. Goodchild (Note),** C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 165

Manslaughter—Involuntary manslaughter—Single blow causing deceased to fall and fracture skull—Aggravating and mitigating circumstances
Reg. v. Coleman, C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 159

Indictment

Joinder of charges see also JUSTICES: **Committal proceedings:** *Jurisdiction*

Joinder of summary offence only to indictable offences on indictment—Whether permissible—Effect on remainder of indictment—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 40(1)
Reg. v. Lewis, C.A. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 131

Thefts of vehicles and takings without consent—Driving while disqualified also charged—Connection only with summary offence joined because of connection with indictable offences—Whether entire indictment rendered invalid—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 40(1)
Reg. v. Callaghan, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 226

Particulars of offence

Conspiracy—Particulars to reflect actual objective of conspirators if they had committed substantive offence **Reg. v. Bolton,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 74

CRIME—*continued*

Judge

Hearing in chambers

Exclusion of public requested by counsel wishing to make application—Judge adjourning to chambers to consider application—Appeal by journalist against exclusion of public—Whether judge to sit in chambers to decide whether application to be heard in private—Whether distinction to be made between excluding press and other members of public—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 159(1)(*b*) *In re* **Crook,** C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 687

Jury

Irregularity

Improper approach to juror unknown during course of trial—Whether jury tainted—Whether defendants prejudiced **Reg. v. Putnam,** C.A. (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 281

Retirement to consider verdict

Jury's request for assistance on matter relating to evidence—Judge's duty to provide assistance **Berry v. The Queen,** P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153

Tape recording of police interview—Tape recording made exhibit—Whether jury entitled to hear recording after retirement **Reg. v. Riaz,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 339

Verdict

Majority verdict direction given with *Watson* direction—Whether appropriate—Whether precise wording to be adhered to **Reg. v. Buono,** C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 338

Plea

Change of plea

Defendant pleading not guilty—Change of plea following indication that charges against defendant's wife not being proceeded with—Defendant insisting on guilty plea while maintaining innocence after advice on consequences—Counsel's duty to give client best advice—Whether defendant under pressure—Whether plea valid

Reg. v. Herbert, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 230

Practice

Criminal Appeal Office summaries

Disclosure to parties—Contents

Practice Direction (Criminal Appeals: Summaries), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 938

Prosecution, discontinuance of

Prosecution witness confirming defence statement—Prosecution offering no further evidence—Judge refusing to allow discontinuance of prosecution—Whether judge entitled to call remaining witnesses **Reg. v. Grafton,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 532

Sentence

Custodial sentences—Abolition of remission—Crown Court sentencer to have regard to actual period in custody to be served—Criminal Justice Act 1991, ss. 32–40

Practice Statement (Crime: Sentencing), Supreme Court [1992] 1 W.L.R. 948

Summary offence

Summary offence added to indictment—Acquittal on indictable offence—Powers of Crown Court in relation to summary offence—Criminal Justice Act 1988, ss. 40, 41

Reg. v. Foote, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 82

Time limit

Retrial ordered on appeal—Two-month time limit for re-arraignment—Application by prosecution for leave to arraign out of time—Meaning of due expedition—Criminal Appeal Act 1968, s. 8(1) (as amended by Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 43(3))

Reg. v. Coleman (Robert), C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 345

Public order

Threatening behaviour

Group opposing abortion demonstrating outside abortion clinic—Defence of reasonable conduct—Test of reasonableness to be by objective standards—Whether defendant having intention or awareness requiring subjective test—Public Order Act 1986, ss. 5(3)(*c*), 6(4)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Clarke, D.C. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 359

CRIME—*continued*

Reporting restrictions *see* CROWN COURT: **Practice**

Self-defence

Homicide

Victim drunk, threatening to kill, squeezing co-habitee's throat—Victim stabbed with kitchen knife—Whether mistaken belief in danger honestly held—Whether response to danger commensurate with degree of risk involved

Reg. v. Oatridge, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 367

Sentence

Deportation

Guidelines on recommendation for deportation to be strictly applied—Immigration Act 1971, s. 6(2) **Reg. v. Omojudi,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 224

Imprisonment

Applicant pleading guilty to drink driving and other road traffic offences—Justices ordering reports—No warning of possible prison sentence—Reports favourable to community service—Second bench of justices imposing immediate imprisonment—Appeal to Crown Court adjourned to establish whether option warning in fact given by justices—Differently constituted Crown Court imposing same sentence as justices—Whether justices' decision unfair—Whether Crown Court in error in failing to take actions of courts at previous hearings into account

Reg. v. Isleworth Crown Court, *Ex parte* **Irvin,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 281

Suspended sentence

Further offences committed during period of suspension—Activation of suspended sentence ordered to run consecutively to sentence imposed for further offences—Total sentence ordered to be partly served immediately with suspension of remainder—Whether court having jurisdiction so to order—Whether suspended sentence to remain in force in view of pending appearance for other offences—Powers of Criminal Courts Act 1973, s. 23(1) **Reg. v. Worsley,** C.A. [1992] R.T.R. 277; 95 Cr.App.R. 167

Variation of sentence

Sentence rescinded within 28 days of imposition—Whether permissible to impose new sentence after expiry of 28-day period—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 47(2)

Reg. v. Stillwell, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 65

Young offenders

Custodial sentence of imprisonment—Offender under 21 when convicted but over 21 when sentenced—Whether to be sentenced as offender under 21—Criminal Justice Act 1982, s. 1(3A) (as inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 123(2))

Reg. v. Danga, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 476; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 277

Sexual offences

Living on earnings of prostitution

Proper direction—Sexual Offences Act 1956, s. 30

Reg. v. Howard (Ian), C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 89

Summing up

Character

Directions to jury—Failure to direct jury properly as to defendant's previous good character—Whether material misdirection

Berry v. The Queen, P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153

Written questions for jury

Written questions giving structured guide to jury—List shown to counsel during summing up—Given to jury without comment—Whether appropriate procedure

Reg. v. McKechnie, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51

Theft

Dishonest appropriation

Bogus invoices signed to authorise payment—Innocent agents—Whether necessary acts of appropriation performed to constitute theft—Theft Act 1968, s. 1(1)

Reg. v. Stringer, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 13

Shop employee by deceit obtaining authority to supply customer with goods against stolen cheques—Employee knowing that cheques stolen—Whether "appropriation"—Theft Act 1968, ss. 1(1), 3(1)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Gomez, H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067

CRIME—*continued*

Theft—*continued*

Obtaining pecuniary advantage by deception

Opportunity to earn remuneration in "office or employment"—Whether including services by self-employed accountant—Theft Act 1968, s. 16(2)(*c*)

Reg. v. Callender, C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 501

Obtaining property by deception

Issue of dishonesty—Relevant evidence—Distinction between defence and evidence in support—Theft Act 1968, s. 15(1) **Reg. v. O'Connell,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 39

Solicitor indicted with others denying fraud—Poor judgment or negligence suggested—Judge raising issue of recklessness in summing up—Possibility of jury confusing recklessness with dishonesty—Appropriate direction—Theft Act 1968, s. 15(1)(4)

Reg. v. Feeney, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 1

Unlicensed taxi driver falsely representing himself as licensed to foreigners at airport—Extortionate fares charged—Money paid by victims at end of journey despite suspicions—Whether necessary to show victim believed lies at moment of payment—Theft Act 1968, s. 15(1) **Reg. v. Miller,** C.A. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 421

Watching and besetting premises

"With a view to compel"

Protestors outside clinic dissuading women from having abortions—Whether protestors compelling persons to refrain from having abortion—Whether offence committed—Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act 1875, s. 7 (as amended by Trade Disputes Act 1906, s. 2(2)) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fidler,** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 91

CROWN

Minister

Contempt of court

Applicant seeking leave to move for judicial review of deportation order—Request to Home Office not to deport applicant pending hearing of application—Home Office's failure to prevent deportation—Interlocutory order to return applicant to United Kingdom—Minister's decision not to comply with order—Whether Home Office giving undertaking not to deport—Whether minister or Home Office amenable to contempt jurisdiction—Whether minister's non-compliance with interlocutory order amounting to contempt **M. v. Home Office,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73

CROWN COURT

Jurisdiction

Sentence

Indictable and summary offences—Driver on probation while disqualified—Guilty pleas to reckless driving of cars taken without authority, uninsured driving and escape from custody—Crown Court imposing immediate custodial sentences for indictable and summary offences—Consecutive periods of imprisonment aggregating 21 months—Whether consecutive prison sentences proper—Whether custodial sentences imposed without jurisdiction—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 40(1)(2)(3)

Reg. v. Kerry, C.A. [1992] R.T.R. 232

Practice

Distribution of business

Venue—Notice of transfer—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 75(1)—Criminal Justice Act 1991, s. 53, Sch. 6, para. 1(1)

Practice Direction (Crown Courts: TV Links), Supreme Court [1992] 1 W.L.R. 838

Reporting restrictions

Media reporting of criminal trial—Social workers charged with sexual and other physical abuse of children—Restrictions on reporting—Whether possibility of further trials justifying restrictions—Contempt of Court Act 1981, s. 4(2)

Reg. v. Beck, *Ex parte* **Daily Telegraph,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 376

CURRENCY

Contract

Damages for breach

Bill of lading—Defendants failing to deliver cargo of fuel oil to plaintiffs—Whether available market Italy or Takoradi—Appropriate currency in which plaintiffs' loss to be assessed—Whether damages to be assessed in U.S. dollars or Ghanaian cedis

Attorney-General of the Republic of Ghana v. Texaco Overseas Tankships Ltd., Webster J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 303

DAMAGES

Contract

Breach of covenant

Local councils conveying land to developer subject to covenant incorporating approved development scheme for housing estate—Developer building additional houses in breach of convenant—Councils seeking damages equal to value to developer of modifications to covenant to permit revisions to development scheme—Whether councils entitled to recover substantial or nominal damages—Whether damages to be measured by reference to compensation for loss or defendant's gain

Surrey County Council v. Bredero Homes Ltd., Ferris J. [1992] 3 All E.R. 302

Personal injuries

Death within seconds of injury

Deceased asphyxiated in crowd disaster at football stadium—Inference that deceased suffered pain and fear of impending death in seconds between onset of asphyxia and death—Whether damages recoverable for deceased's pre-death pain and suffering—Whether onset of asphyxia and death to be treated as part of death itself—Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1934, s. 1(1)—Administration of Justice Act 1982, s. 1(1)(*b*)

Hicks v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police, C.A. [1992] 1 All E.R. 690
H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 All E.R. 65

DEFAMATION

Parties

Corporation

Publication relating to administration of local authority's superannuation fund—Publication insinuating maladministration of pension funds—Balance between public interest in freedom of speech and protection of authority's reputation—Whether local authority entitled to maintain action in respect of governmental and administrative function—Local Government Act 1972, s. 222(1)

Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd., Morland J. [1992] Q.B. 770
C.A. [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28

DISCRIMINATION, RACE

Employment

Application for employment

Onus of proof

Applicant fulfilling employer's stated criteria not selected for interview—Tribunal requiring employers to explain failure to invite applicant for interview—Whether tribunal entitled to infer racial discrimination

King v. Great Britain-China Centre, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 516

Discriminatory act

Time when act committed—Employee refused promotion—Discrimination apparent to employee on appointment of white man to post—Complaint of discrimination out of time—Whether reasonable for employee to defer bringing complaint—Race Relations Act 1976, s. 68(1)(6)

Clarke v. Hampshire Electro-plating Co. Ltd., E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 312

Time when act committed—Grading of nurses—Nurse's appeal against assigned grade dismissed—Comparator upgraded on appeal—Whether out of time—Whether grading "act extending over a period"—Race Relations Act 1976, s. 68(1)(7)(*b*)

Sougrin v. Haringey Health Authority, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 650

DISCRIMINATION, SEX

Education

Less favourable treatment

Provision of places at secondary schools—Boys' grammar school acquiring grant maintained status—Girls requiring higher marks to obtain places—Council decision to exclude grant maintained school from calculations to achieve parity of provision—Whether grammar school places to be taken into account—Education Act 1944, s. 8 (as amended)—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 23(1) (as amended)

Reg. v. Birmingham City Council, *Ex parte* **Equal Opportunities Commission (No. 2),** D.C. (1992) 90 L.G.R. 492

DISCRIMINATION, SEX—*continued*

Employment

Application for employment

Pregnant woman applying with other women for post—Application unsuccessful as employers unlikely to be reimbursed by state fund for benefits paid during maternity leave—Whether discrimination justifiable—Council Directive (76/207/E.E.C.), arts. 2(1), 3(1) **Dekker v. Stichting Vormingscentrum voor Jong Volwassenen (VJV-Centrum) Plus (Case 177/88)**, E.C.J. [1992] I.C.R. 325

Dismissal

Applicant engaged to replace pregnant employee during maternity leave—Dismissal of applicant because pregnant and unable to carry out contract—Whether discrimination on ground of sex—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 1(1)(*a*)(*b*)
Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd., C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 445

Illness attributable to pregnancy or confinement—Employee dismissed on grounds of frequent absences due to illness following pregnancy complications—Employer's policy to dismiss employees with excessive sick leave—Whether inclusion in policy of illness attributable to pregnancy or confinement sex discrimination—Council Directive (76/207/E.E.C.), arts. 2(1), 5(1)
Handels-og Kontorfunktionærernes Forbund i Danmark v. Dansk Arbejdsgiverforening, (Case 179/88), E.C.J. [1992] I.C.R. 332

Less favourable treatment

Part-time employment—Qualifying thresholds for unfair dismissal and redundancy payments different for part-time and full-time workers—Whether indirect discrimination—Whether discrimination in "pay" justifiable—E.E.C. Treaty (Cmnd. 5179–11), art. 119
Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* **Equal Opportunities Commission,** D.C. [1992] I.C.R. 341

Pregnant employee dismissed when absent from work without informing employers—Complaint of discrimination—Tribunal finding man with similar disability would not have been dismissed—Whether positive evidence of employers treatment of male employee necessary—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, ss. 1(1)(*a*), 6(2)(*b*)
Leeds Private Hospital Ltd. v. Parkin, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 571

Requirement or condition

University advertising for graduate aged between 27–35—Woman applicant refused interview on ground of age—Whether advertised age range "condition"—Nature of pool for comparison—Whether discriminatory conduct justifiable—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 1(1)(*b*) **University of Manchester v. Jones,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 52

Retirement

Company's shares held on behalf of Crown—Company's employees retired on reaching pension age—Different ages for men and women—Whether company organ or agent of state—Council Directive (76/207/E.E.C.), art. 5(1)
Rolls-Royce Plc. v. Doughty, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 538

Equal pay

Collective agreement

Collective agreement entitling civil servants to severance grant—Agreement excluding civil servants working part-time—Whether discrimination in "pay" of part-time employees—E.E.C. Treaty (Cmnd. 5179–II), art. 119
Kowalska v. Freie und Hansestadt Hamburg (Case C33/89), E.C.J. [1992] I.C.R. 29

Time limit

Application more than six months after alleged act of discrimination—Whether application "reference" to industrial tribunal—Whether time limit applicable—Equal Pay Act 1970, s. 2(4) (as amended by the Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 8(6), Sch. 1, Pt. 1)
Etherson v. Strathclyde Regional Council, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 579

Variation due to material difference

Women part-time workers engaged on evening shift—Male comparator on rotating shift cycle including evening work—Both women and comparator working unsocial hours—Comparator receiving allowance for inconvenience of rotating shift—Whether including element for unsocial hours—Whether material factor justifying difference in pay—Equal Pay Act 1970, s. 1(3) (as substituted by Equal Pay (Amendment) Regulations 1983, reg. 2(2)) **Calder v. Rowntree Mackintosh Confectionery Ltd.,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 372

DISCRIMINATION, SEX—*continued*

Equal pay—*continued*

Work of equal value

Job evaluation scheme grading employees according to total of points awarded under various heads—Each grade corresponding to band of points—Female employee with less points than male comparator achieving same grade—Whether points or grade relevant criterion—Whether jobs given "equal value"—Whether "rated as equivalent"—Equal Pay Act 1970, s. 1(5) **Springboard Sunderland Trust v. Robson,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 554

Equal treatment

Redundancy

European Economic Community—Redundancy payment provisions operative at different ages for men and women—Provisions discriminatory contrary to Community Directives—Employee's claim against local authority 4½ years after redundancy—Claim based on Directives—Appropriate time limit—Whether claim time-barred—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, Sch. 4, para. 4 (as amended by Employment Act 1989, s. 16(2)) **Cannon v. Barnsley Metropolitan Borough Council,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 698

Social security

Claimant awarded non-contributory invalidity pension because of disability—Claimant ceasing to be eligible due to imposition of condition relating to married or cohabiting women—Invalidity pension abolished and severe disablement allowance introduced—Claim for severe disablement allowance refused—Whether Community Directive for equal treatment applicable to person voluntarily interrupting employment and prevented by illness from returning—Whether discriminatory condition in social security legislation contrary to Directive—Social Security Act 1975, ss. 36(2), 165A—Council Directive (79/7/E.E.C.), arts. 2, 3(1)(*a*), 4(1)

Johnson v. Chief Adjudication Officer (Case C31/90), E.C.J. [1992] 2 All E.R. 705

EASEMENT

Right of way

Dominant tenement, identification of

Grant of right of way over defendants' land to incumbent as owner of land adjoining churchyard—Land adjoining churchyard vested in incumbent for use as extension to churchyard—Whether "churchyard"—Whether any dominant tenement—Whether churchyard part of "property of benefice"—Whether statutory consents required for incumbent to take easement of way for benefit of churchyard—Church Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 1960, s. 9(1)

Hamble Parish Council v. Haggard, Millett J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 122

Right to park vehicles

Grant

Transfer of part of registered land together with easements and other rights over retained land—Easements and rights to benefit subsequently acquired land of transferee if specified conditions satisfied—Transfer of retained land to third party before conditions satisfied—Whether plaintiffs and successors in title entitled to benefit of easements in respect of subsequently acquired land

London & Blenheim Estates Ltd. v. Ladbroke Retail Parks Ltd., Judge Paul Baker Q.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1278

ECCLESIASTICAL LAW

Clergyman

Trial for offence

Fellow priest discussing accused's defence with him and forming adverse view—Priest subsequently chosen as one of four assessors—Disclosure of identities of accused and witness—Accused found guilty by unanimous verdict—Whether assessors to have withdrawn—Whether trial fair—Whether presence of assessor likely to have caused prejudice—Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction Measure 1963, Pt. IV

Burrige v. Tyler, Arches Ct. [1992] 1 All E.R. 437

Ecclesiastical property *see* EASEMENT: **Right of way**

Faculty

Churchyard

Parishioner seeking faculty for reservation of grave space—Close relative living in parish and close relative's remains in churchyard—Parochial church council opposing reservation of grave spaces—Whether faculty to be granted

In re **West Pennard Churchyard,** Const. Ct. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 32

ECCLESIASTICAL LAW—*continued*

Faculty—*continued*

Churchyard—*continued*

Petition for faculty to erect fence on boundary of churchyard—Owner and occupier of adjacent cottage disputing boundary—Evidence of hedge formerly surrounding cottage—Whether boundary following line of former hedge—Whether faculty to be granted—Costs of application *In re* **St. Peter and St. Paul, Scrayingham,** Const. Ct. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 187

Communications installation

Installation of communication dish and aerials on church tower—Whether faculty to be granted for secular purpose—Relevant considerations *In re* **All Saints', Harborough Magna,** Const. Ct. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1235

Construction

Petition for faculty for external mural of Last Judgment—Faculty granted for mural of Last Supper—Mural executed in accordance with petition—Whether faculty to be strictly construed—Whether petition and accompanying documentation relevant to construction of petition—Whether mural permitted by faculty *In re* **St. Peter, St. Helier, Merton,** Const. Ct. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 343

Costs

Restoration of church organ—Diocesan advisory committee not supporting petition and remaining neutral—Archdeacon opposing petition at request of court—Court allowing petition but ordering petitioners to pay one-third of court costs—Whether right to require petitioners to pay one-third of costs *In re* **St. Catherine's, Leconfield,** Const. Ct. [1992] 3 All E.R. 545

Effect of earlier faculty

Stations of cross and external mural permitted by earlier faculties—Petitions for faculties to remove stations and murals—Whether petitions competent—Whether faculties to be granted *In re* **St. Peter, St. Helier, Merton,** Const. Ct. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 343

EDUCATION

Local education authority

Financial responsibilities

Formerly voluntary-aided school grant maintained—Grant recouped from local authority—Sums for structural repairs and for disadvantaged Commonwealth pupils included—Whether local authority responsible for those matters—Education (Grant-Maintained Schools) (Finance) Regulations 1989, reg. 3 **Reg. v. Department of Education and Science,** *Ex parte* **Dudley Metropolitan Borough Council,** Otton J. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 296

Parental preference

Duty to comply—Over-subscribed Roman Catholic girls' school—Admission policy giving priority to Roman Catholic and other Christians—Hindu and Muslim applicants not fulfilling admission criteria—Refusal of admission by governors—Appeal committee dismissing appeal—Whether school bound by parental preference—Whether appeal committee's decision correct in law—Education Act 1980, s. 6(3)(*a*) **Reg. v. Governors of the Bishop Challoner Roman Catholic Comprehensive Girls' School,** *Ex parte* **Choudhury,** C.A. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 103 H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 182; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 99

School

Closure

Statutory requirement that objection be signed by 10 local government electors—Two objections neither satisfying requirement—Whether objections to be read separately or together—Whether signatures of objectors required—Education Act 1980, s. 12(3) **Milne v. Wandsworth London Borough Council,** C.A. (1992) 90 L.G.R. 515

University

Visitor's jurisdiction

Contract of service providing for dismissal in accordance with university's statutes and regulations for good cause—Complainant alleging wrongful dismissal—Complainant having acquiesced in departure from procedural requirements—Whether good cause shown for dismissal—Whether complainant having waived right to insist on correct procedure—Whether procedural irregularities vitiating decision to remove complainant from academic staff **Thomas v. University of Bradford (No. 2),** Lord Browne-Wilkinson [1992] 1 All E.R. 964

EDUCATION—*continued*

University—*continued*

Visitor's jurisdiction—*continued*

Dismissal of lecturer—Claim that dismissal ultra vires university statutes—Whether visitor's decision amenable to judicial review—Whether dismissal intra vires statutes

Reg. v. Hull University Visitor, *Ex parte* **Page,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1112

EMPLOYMENT

Armed forces

Reserve forces

Reservist recalled to naval service—Employers reinstating him in his civilian employment after period of service—Subsequent dismissal for redundancy—Whether employers in breach of obligation to employ reservist for so much of 26-week period as was reasonable and practicable—Reserve Forces (Safeguard of Employment) Act 1985, ss. 7, 8

Slaven v. Thesmo Engineers Ltd., Wood J. [1992] I.C.R. 295

Complaint

Settlement of claim

Employee resigning on being paid compensation in excess of statutory maximum—Agreement reached with assistance of conciliation officer—Employee's complaint of unfair dismissal—Whether original application to be struck out as frivolous or vexatious

N.R.G. Victory Reinsurance Ltd. v. Alexander, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 675

Continuous employment

Implied term

Islamic academic—Appointments as khateeb and director of mosque—Dismissal—Claim for compensation for unfair dismissal—Whether religious leader employed under contract of service **Birmingham Mosque Trust Ltd. v. Alavi,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 435

Managers taking industrial action by withdrawal of goodwill—Employers refusing to permit managers to work—Whether implied term in contracts of employment faithfully to perform duties—Whether employers entitled to withhold wages for breach of contract

British Telecommunications Plc. v. Ticehurst, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 383

Maternity rights

Return to work—Intention to return to work after birth of baby—Applicant failing to give prescribed notice of date of intended return—Employers withdrawing applicant's contractual benefits—Whether applicant having right to return to work—Whether applicant unfairly dismissed—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, ss. 47(1), 56 (as amended by Employment Act 1980, s. 11(3), Sch. 1, para. 11)

Institute of the Motor Industry v. Harvey, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 470

Re-engagement

Employee considering resignation on ground of ill health—Employers' offer of less demanding work accepted—Ten-day break in employment—Whether continuity of employment preserved—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, Sch. 13, para. 9(1)(*a*) **Pearson v. Kent County Council,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 20

Contract of employment

Illegality

Club waiters assisting in managers' scheme to evade payment of value added tax—Waiters not benefiting from fraud—Waiters dismissed following their co-operation in Customs and Excise investigation—Claims for unfair dismissal—Whether contracts tainted with illegality—Whether statutory right enforceable

Hewcastle Catering Ltd. v. Ahmed, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 626

Implied term

Suspension of employees for misconduct—Loss of overtime payments—Whether opportunity to work overtime to be implied into contract—Whether implied terms that employer to act fairly and reasonably in suspending and continuing suspension of employees

McLory v. Post Office, David Neuberger Q.C. [1992] I.C.R. 758

Service of, or for services

Freelance vision mixer—Payments received from short-term contracts with various television production companies—Whether in business on own account—Whether payments taxable under Schedule E—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 181(1)

Hall v. Lorimer, Mummery J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 939; [1992] I.C.R. 739

EMPLOYMENT—*continued*

Redundancy

Trade union consultation

Companies subject of administration orders—Duty of companies to consult when "proposing" or "contemplating" dismissal of employees—Whether duty to consult includes company in administration—Dismissal of employees following winding up orders—Employment Protection Act 1975, s. 99—Council Directive (75/129/E.E.C.), art. 2(1)—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 8(3) *In re* **Hartlebury Printers Ltd.**, Morritt J. [1992] I.C.R. 559

Unfair dismissal

Compensation

Apportionment of blame

Fight between two employees—One employee dismissed while other suspended—Dismissal of employee unfair—Compensation reduced by 50 per cent.—Whether suspension of other employee relevant in assessing contribution—Whether just and equitable to reduce award—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, ss. 73(7B) (as amended by Employment Act 1980, s. 9(4) and Employment Act 1982, Sch. 4), 74(6) **Parker Foundry Ltd. v. Slack**, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 302

Complaint

Agreement to settle claim

All claims against employers settled except benefits under pension scheme—Whether Acas settlement bar to claim of sex discrimination—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 140(1)(2)
Livingstone v. Hepworth Refractories Ltd., E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 287

Time limit

Originating application sent by first class post—Delivery four days later—Applicant's expectation of delivery following day—Whether tribunal's finding that not reasonably practicable for complaint to be delivered within time limit perverse—Whether expectation of delivery of first class post to be two days—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 67(2)
St. Basil's Centre Ltd. v. McCrossan, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 140

Dismissed

Resignation

Resignation tendered by employee in heat of moment—Unambiguous words and act of resignation—Employers accepting resignation—Whether employers having duty to ascertain employee's true intention
Kwik-fit (G.B.) Ltd. v. Lineham, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 183

Excluded classes

Periods of employment

Part-time employees excluded from compensation for unfair dismissal and redundancy payments—Whether discrimination in "pay" of women—E.E.C. Treaty (Cmnd. 5179–II), art. 119
Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* **Equal Opportunities Commission**, D.C. [1992] I.C.R. 341

Retirement

"Normal retiring age"—Discretionary retention of staff beyond age of 60—Dismissal of employees at 60—Whether 60 normal retiring age—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 64(1)(*b*) (as substituted by Sex Discriminaiton Act 1986, s. 3(1)) **Brooks v. British Telecommunications Plc.**, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 414

"Normal retiring age"—Employers' transitional provisions in relation to retirement age of some employees—Employee dismissed aged 64—Whether normal retiring age under 65 applicable to employee—"Position" held by employee—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, ss. 64(1)(*b*) (as amended by Sex Discrimination Act 1986, s. 3(1)), 153(1) **Barber v. Thames Television Plc.**, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 661

EMPLOYMENT—*continued*

Unfair dismissal—*continued*

Industrial action

Strike

Dismissal of employees on strike—One employee subsequently working for employers without revealing his dismissal—Whether employee "offered re-engagement"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 62(2)(*b*) (as amended by Employment Act 1982, s. 9(2))

Bigham v. G.K.N. Kwikform Ltd., E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 113

Sick employee off work during strike—Dismissal—Whether dismissal while "taking part" in strike—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 62(1) (as amended by Employment Act 1982, s. 9(4))

Rogers v. Chloride Systems Ltd., E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 198

Reasonableness of dismissal

Misconduct

Misuse of employer's internal telephone—Dismissal for gross misconduct—Industrial tribunal finding dismissal unfair—Whether tribunal's decision perverse

East Berkshire Health Authority v. Matadeen, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 723

New contracts of employment

Dismissal of employees on refusal to accept new terms of contract—Whether reasonableness of new terms crucial to question whether dismissals fair—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 57(3) (as amended by the Employment Act 1980, s. 6) **St. John of God (Care Services) Ltd. v. Brooks,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 715

School groundsman admitting indecent assault on daughter

Notification of dismissal by employers prior to sentence and before investigating alternative employment—Whether employers acting reasonably—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 57(3) (as amended by Employment Act 1980, s. 6)

P. v. Nottinghamshire County Council, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 706

Re-engagement

"Practicable"

Applicant seeking re-engagement or reinstatement—Whether "practicable" for employer to comply with order—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 69(5)(6)

Rao v. Civil Aviation Authority, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 503

Reinstatement

Non-compliance with order

Redundancy situation arising if dismissed employee reinstated—Whether practicable to reinstate employee—Whether employee entitled to compensation for employers' failure to reinstate—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 71(2)(*b*) (as amended by Employment Act 1982, s. 5(1))

Cold Drawn Tubes Ltd. v. Middleton, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 318

Trade union

Membership agreement

Union dismissing employee on resignation from union membership—Industrial tribunal finding employee contributing to dismissal—Whether employee's conduct to be disregarded in assessing compensation for unfair dismissal—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, ss. 58(1)(*c*), 72A (as amended by Employment Act 1982, ss. 3, 6) **Transport and General Workers' Union v. Howard,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 106

Union activities

Employers dismissing employee for trade union activities in prior employment—Whether dismissal by present employer on account of participation in "activities of an independent trade union"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 58(1)(*b*) (as amended by Employment Act 1982, s. 3 and Employment Act 1988, Sch. 4) **Fitzpatrick v. British Railways Board,** E.A.T. [1990] I.C.R. 676
C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 221

Wages

Deductions

Commission—Payment of commission discretionary under terms of employment—Whether company's withholding of commission unauthorised deduction of wages—Wages Act 1986, ss. 1(1), 7(1)

Kent Management Services Ltd. v. Butterfield, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 272

EMPLOYMENT—*continued*

Wages—*continued*

Deductions—*continued*

Employee of G.L.C. receiving supplement for agreeing to wages being paid by credit transfer—Employee transferring to another local authority—Local authority introducing bonus scheme to absorb payment of supplement—Whether local authority having power unilaterally to cease payment of supplement—Wages Act 1986, s. 1(1)—Greater London Council Housing (Staff Transfer and Protection) Order 1979, art. 7

McCree v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 99

Employers setting off sum due under loan agreement against wages owed—No written consent to deduction—Whether unauthorised deduction from wages—Wages Act 1986, s. 1(1) **Potter v. Hunt Contracts Ltd.,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 337

Payment in lieu of notice not paid to employee—Employee owed commission and holiday pay—Whether pay in lieu of notice "wages"—Whether industrial tribunal having jurisdiction to hear complaint—Wages Act 1986, s. 7(1)

Delaney v. Staples (trading as De Montfort Recruitment), H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 A.C. 687; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 451

Sick employee receiving fluctuating rate of pay—Employer failing to provide pay slips—Overpayment—Whether employer entitled to deduct amount of overpayment from wages—Wages Act 1986, s. 1(5)(*a*) **Home Office v. Ayres,** E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 175

EQUITY

Equitable interest

Illegality

Joint enterprise—Property jointly purchased but registered in plaintiff's sole name—Common intention to defraud—Plaintiff claiming possession—Defendant claiming beneficial share in property—Whether defendant's claim arising ex turpi causa—Whether defeated by clean hands doctrine

Tinsley v. Milligan, C.A. [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508

ESTOPPEL

Conduct, by

Contract

Claim to freehold of agricultural land by adverse possession—Owner rejecting claim but eventually granting tenancy to occupier—Clause of tenancy agreement acknowledging that possession of land had not been adverse—Whether occupier estopped from asserting adverse possession.

Colchester Borough Council v. Smith, C.A. [1992] Ch. 421; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 728

Proprietary estoppel

Joint ownership of land by plaintiff and defendant—Defendant building house on land with plaintiff's consent—Agreement for plaintiff to transfer interest to defendant in exchange for unspecified land—Defendant's assumption of entitlement to sole ownership of land on payment of compensation to plaintiff—Whether unconscionable for plaintiff to renegue on defendant's assumption—Whether plaintiff estopped from denying defendant's title to whole of land **Lim Teng Huan v. Ang Swee Chuan,** P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 113

Per rem judicatam

Issue estoppel

Injury to passenger in car driven by motorist swerving to avoid overturned vehicle and colliding with oncoming car—Finding that motorist and driver of overturned vehicle equally liable to passenger—Subsequent claim by motorist for damages against driver of overturned vehicle—Whether proportion of liability res judicata—Whether issue estoppel

Wall v. Radford, Popplewell J. [1991] 2 All E.R. 741; [1992] R.T.R. 109

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

Council Regulation

Implementation

Council Regulation laying down maximum daily driving and rest periods for road transport drivers—Member state's legislation implementing Regulation including provision holding employers strictly liable for employees' infringements—Whether Regulation precluding imposition of strict liability—Council Regulation (E.E.C.) No. 543/69, arts. 7(2), 11

Public Prosecutor v. Hansen & Son I/S (Case 326/88), E.C.J. [1992] I.C.R. 277

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY—*continued*

Free competition

Restriction or distortion of competition

Exemption—Agreements fixing prices and conditions for sale of books—National court ruling that agreements in public interest—Commission's subsequent ruling that agreements infringing common market rules on competition—Whether Commission right to refuse exemption for agreements—E.E.C. Treaty (Cmnd. 5179–II), art. 85(1)(3)

Publishers Association v. Commission of The European Communities (No. 2) (Case T 66/89), [1992] I.C.R. 842

Freedom of establishment

Business activity

Registration of fishing vessels—Imposition of nationality, residence and domicile conditions on owners, managers and controllers of vessels—Power to dispense with nationality requirement—Applicability of Community law to conditions—Compatibility of conditions with Community law—E.E.C. Treaty (Cmnd. 5179-II), art. 52—Merchant Shipping Act 1988, s. 14

Reg. v. Secretary of State for Transport, *Ex parte* **Factortame Ltd. (Case C 221/89) (No. 3),** E.C.J. [1992] Q.B. 680; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 288

EVIDENCE

Documentary

Bankers' books

Right to inspect and take copies as evidence—Order made after judgment for inspection of third parties' accounts—Whether order justified—Bankers' Books Evidence Act 1879, s. 7

D. B. Deniz Nakliyati TAS v. Yugopetrol, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 437

Expert evidence

Immunity from suit

Expert preparing report and advising plaintiffs in connection with action—Plaintiffs abandoning action after expert's evidence given—Plaintiffs' claim for breach of duty against expert—Extent of expert's immunity—Whether claim to be struck out

Palmer v. Dunford Ford (a firm), Simon Tuckey Q.C. [1992] Q.B. 483; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 407

Tape recordings

Claim in respect of loss of ship—Telephone conversations relating to loss taped by one participant without other's knowledge—Copy tapes deposited by maker with foreign court investigating loss—Whether statements on tapes "made . . . in a document"—Whether tapes admissible—Whether further statements admissible to verify tapes—Civil Evidence Act 1968, ss. 2(1), 4, 10(1)

Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 887

Foreign tribunal, for

Examination of witness

Letters rogatory—Request for examination of former Crown servant—Evidence sought in respect of information acquired during employment as Crown servant—Whether jurisdiction to order examination—Evidence (Proceedings in Other Jurisdictions) Act 1975, s. 9(4)

In re **Pan American World Airways Inc.'s Application,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 854; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 191

Privilege

"Without prejudice" correspondence

Negotiations to settle litigation on without prejudice basis—Defendant seeking to make open offer—Plaintiff not appreciating change in basis of negotiations—Defendant seeking to adduce evidence of offer on assessment of damages—Whether offer open—Whether evidence admissible

Cheddar Valley Engineering Ltd. v. Chaddlewood Homes Ltd., Jules Sher Q.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 820

Public interest immunity *see also* PRACTICE: **Discovery**

Audit Commission

Action for defamation raising questions of local authority finance—Subpoenas requiring testimony and production of documents by members of commission—Whether public interest immunity available—Whether consent of commission's informants required—Local Government Finance Act 1982, s. 30(1)(*a*)

Bookbinder v. Tebbit (No. 2), Drake J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 217

EXECUTION

Distress

Levy on goods

Local authority levying distress for householder's failure to pay community charge—Notice of distress posted through householder's letter box—Whether lawful distress on goods—Community Charges (Administration and Enforcement) Regulations 1989, reg. 39

Evans v. South Ribble Borough Council, Simon Brown J. [1992] Q.B. 757; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 429

EXTRADITION

Committal proceedings

Evidence

Alleged accomplice's statement before Swedish court implicating accused—Accomplice retracting statement in committal proceedings—Whether statement capable of forming basis for committal—Whether magistrate required to consider Swedish court's jurisdiction—Extradition Act 1989, Sch. 1, para. 7(1)—Sweden (Extradition) Order 1966, Sch. 1, arts. 1, 3

Reg. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* **Alves,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 844

Laundering of proceeds of alleged drug trafficking—Entrapment—Evidence obtained in breach of foreign law—Whether abuse of process—Whether method of obtaining evidence legitimate by reference to English law—Whether magistrate required to exclude evidence in committal proceedings—Whether to decline jurisdiction—Extradition Act 1870, s. 10—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 78(1)

Reg. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* **Chinoy,** D.C. [1992] 1 All E.R. 317

Extradition crime

Laundering proceeds of drug trafficking

Whether laundering of proceeds of drug trafficking constituting extraditable offence—Extradition Act 1870, Sch. 1—Extradition Act 1932, s. 1—Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986, s. 24

Reg. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* **Chinoy,** D.C. [1992] 1 All E.R. 317

Restrictions on return

Arrangement to protect

Hong Kong Government requesting return of fugitive—Undertaking by Governor of Hong Kong to protect—People's Republic of China due to resume sovereignty over Hong Kong in 1997—Applicant likely to be still in prison in 1997 if convicted on return—No extradition arrangement between United Kingdom and China—Whether governor's undertaking sufficient—Extradition Act 1989, s. 6(4)

Reg. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, *Ex parte* **Osman (No. 3),** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 36

FAIR TRADING

Consumer protection

Suspension notice

Council serving notice prohibiting supply of chocolate eggs containing toy—Manufacturer seeking judicial review of decision—Whether judicial review lying when statutory appeals procedure available—Whether council under duty to consult manufacturer before issuing notice—Whether council under duty to accept manufacturer's undertaking in lieu of notice—Consumer Protection Act 1987, ss. 14, 15

Reg. v. Birmingham City Council, *Ex parte* **Ferrero Ltd.,** C.A. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 977

Contract

Unfair terms

Supply of goods and services—Suppliers' written standard contract—Term disentitling customer from withholding payment by reason of set-off—Whether term ineffective—Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977, ss. 3, 11, 13(1)(*b*)

Stewart Gill Ltd. v. Horatio Myer & Co. Ltd., C.A. [1992] Q.B. 600; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 721

FAMILY PROVISION

Surviving spouse

"Reasonable financial provision"

Husband living alone in deceased's house at time of death—Deceased's will leaving entire estate to stepdaughter—Whether disposition of estate failing to make reasonable provision for husband—Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependants) Act 1975, ss. 1, 2, 3

Moody v. Stevenson, C.A. [1992] Ch. 486; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 640

FATAL ACCIDENTS ACTS

Damages

Infant's dependency

Mother killed in accident—Father tortfeasor—Child's claim for loss of mother's services—Father providing mother's lost services himself—Whether father's services "benefit" to be disregarded in assessing damages—Fatal Accidents Act 1976, s. 4 (as substituted by Administration of Justice Act 1982, s. 3(1))

Hayden v. Hayden, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 986

FINANCIAL SERVICES

Unauthorised investments

Third party

Solicitors acting for companies carrying on unauthorised investment business—Whether Securities and Investments Board's right of action for benefit of investors available against third parties—Whether action against solicitors to be struck out—Financial Services Act 1986, ss. 6(2), 61(1)

Securities and Investments Board v. Pantell S.A. (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 896

FRAUD

Misrepresentation *see also* VENDOR AND PURCHASER

Execution of mortgage

Second mortgage of matrimonial home as security for advance to husband—Husband procuring wife's execution of mortgage misrepresenting effect—Mortgagee failing to ensure transaction understood by wife—Whether mortgage enforceable against wife

Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien, C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593

GAMING

Club

Cheque

Club providing member with tokens for cheques drawn on third party account—Cheques dishonoured—Whether transaction illegal—Whether club having cause of action against member for repayment of loan—Gaming Act 1968, s. 16

Crockfords Club Ltd. v. Mehta, Henry J. and C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 355

GIFT

Donatio mortis causa

Car

Son in possession of keys and car owned by father terminally ill in hospital—Father telling son to keep keys, he would not be driving it any more—Registration document not handed over—Whether gift inter vivos—Whether effective donatio mortis causa

Woodard v. Woodard, C.A. [1992] R.T.R. 35

HABEAS CORPUS

Abuse of process

Successive applications

Legal advice not to advance argument on earlier application—Application refused—Argument advanced on subsequent application—Whether abuse of process

Reg. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, *Ex parte* **Osman (No. 3),** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 36

Jurisdiction

Pre-trial pardon

Insurgents granted pardon in return for release of captives—Detention and prosecution of insurgents for offences committed during insurrection—Prima facie case that insurgents validly pardoned—Whether entitled to writ of habeas corpus—Whether court determining habeas corpus proceedings having jurisdiction to determine validity of pardon

Phillip v. Director of Public Prosecutions, P.C. [1992] 1 A.C. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 211

Successive applications

Extradition

Application made in order to delay return of fugitive—Jurisdiction to strike out application—Whether court entitled to consider history of applications to see whether process being abused—Whether delay caused by fugitive entitling him to be discharged—Administration of Justice Act 1960, s. 14(2)—Extradition Act 1989, s. 11(3)(*b*)

Reg. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, *Ex parte* **Osman (No. 4),** D.C. [1992] 1 All E.R. 579

HACKNEY CARRIAGE
Licence
"Private hire vehicle"
Exemption from hackney carriage licensing provisions—Implied contract for carriage of passengers—No agreed or minimum length of term or period of notice—Whether exemption finding possible—Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976, ss. 46, 75 **Crawley Borough Council v. Ovenden,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 60

HEALTH AND SAFETY
Fire precautions
"Manager"
Breaches by company of requirements in fire certificate—Assistant general manager of company's shop responsible for day to day running—Whether criminally liable for breaches—Fire Precautions Act 1971, s. 23(1)
Reg. v. Boal, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 591; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 890

HIGHWAY
Heavy vehicles, use by
Disturbance to residents
Heavy goods vehicles on roads giving access to port—Movement of vehicles causing serious disturbance to residents—Whether movement of vehicles creating public nuisance
Gillingham Borough Council v. Medway (Chatham) Dock Co. Ltd., Buckley J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 449

Negligence
Highway authority's liability
Hazardous bend in road—No warning—Serious accident—Whether cause of action against highway authority **Lavis v. Kent County Council,** C.A. (1992) 90 L.G.R. 416

HONG KONG
Crime
False accounting
Gain accruing on profitable sale of futures contracts—Falsification of withdrawal slips—Whether falsified with view to gain—Theft Ordinance, ss. 8(2), 19(1)
Lee Cheung Wing v. Reg., P.C. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 355

Judicial review
Refusal to stay or postpone criminal proceedings
Dismissal of application for judicial review—Whether judicial review proceedings civil or criminal—Whether Court of Appeal having jurisdiction to entertain appeal—Supreme Court Ordinance, s. 13(2)(*a*)
Tan v. Cameron, P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249

Revenue
Profits tax
Profits from sub-licensing overseas customers to exhibit films outside Hong Kong—Whether profits "arising in or derived from" Hong Kong—Whether assessable to profits tax—Inland Revenue Ordinance, ss. 2(1), 14
Comr. of Inland Revenue v. HK-TVB International Ltd., P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 397; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 439

HOUSE OF LORDS
Appeal to
Findings of facts
Death from traumatic asphyxia in crowded football stadium—Trial judge and Court of Appeal finding that deceased suffering no physical injury prior to injury which resulted in death—Whether conclusion fairly open to courts below on evidence
Hicks v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 All E.R. 65

HOUSING
Housing benefit
Eligibility
Landlords targeting exempt tenants in order to charge very high rents—Whether council entitled to refuse benefit—Landlord's application for judicial review—Whether having locus standi to seek judicial review—Social Security Act 1986, ss. 20, 28—Housing Benefit (General) Regulations 1987, reg. 7
Reg. v. Manchester City Council, *Ex parte* **Baragrove Properties Ltd.,** D.C. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 953

HOUSING—*continued*

Registered homes tribunal

Cancellation of registration

Registered residential care home—Condition limiting number of residents provided with personal care—Allegation of contravention of condition—Whether certain residents needing or provided with personal care—Meaning of "personal care"—Whether registration to be cancelled—Registered Homes Act 1984, ss. 1(1), 5(3), 20(1)

Harrison v. Cornwall County Council, C.A. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 81

Refusal of variation

Residential care home—Proprietor's application to vary terms of registration by increasing number of permitted residents—Refusal of variation—Whether over-provision of residential care homes valid reason for refusal—Registered Homes Act 1984, ss. 5, 9

Isle of Wight County Council v. Humphreys, Hutchison J. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 186

Secure tenancy

Death of tenant

Secure tenancy held by joint tenants—One joint tenant giving notice of termination—Remaining tenant entering into tenancy agreement as sole tenant and dying—Whether tenancy of which remaining tenant sole tenant same as tenancy held by joint tenants—Whether remaining tenant "successor" to tenancy—Whether remaining tenant's son entitled to succeed to tenancy—Housing Act 1985, ss. 87(*b*), 88(1)(*b*)

Bassetlaw District Council v. Renshaw, C.A. [1992] 1 All E.R. 925

Tenant obtaining tenancy of council house 10 days before death—Tenant's brother living with him in different council premises during 12 months prior to death—Whether brother "resided with" deceased tenant so as to succeed to tenancy—Housing Act 1985, s. 87

Waltham Forest London Borough Council v. Thomas, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 198; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 131

Homeless persons

Dwelling house held by local authority under terms of licence to provide temporary housing for homeless persons—Whether dwelling house "leased to the landlord"—Whether occupier entitled to protection from eviction as secure tenant—Housing Act 1985, s. 79, Sch. 1, para. 6

Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v. Miah, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 622; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 761

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Financial provision

Divorce proceedings

Protection for respondent

Petitioner's failure to pay maintenance for son under Spanish agreement—Respondent wife's application for decree not to be made absolute—Whether court having jurisdiction to hear application—Whether appropriate procedure for recovering arrears—Matrimonial Causes Act 1973, s. 10(2)(3)

Garcia v. Garcia, C.A. [1992] Fam. 83; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 347

Financial position

Personal injuries award

Wife retaining matrimonial home—Husband awarded damages for serious permanent injuries—Whether award financial asset to be included in parties' financial resources—Whether wife entitled to lump sum payment—Matrimonial Causes Act 1973, ss. 25, 25A (as substituted by Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984, s. 3)

Wagstaff v. Wagstaff, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 320

Pre-trial order

Release of capital

Moneys held in joint bank account pending division of matrimonial assets—Wife seeking release of capital for purchase of house conditional on property remaining asset in proceedings—Whether court having jurisdiction pending substantive hearing to order liquid asset to be transformed into realty

Barry v. Barry, Waite J. [1992] Fam. 140; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 799

HUSBAND AND WIFE—*continued*

Practice

Appeal

Appeal from district judge

Financial provision order—Application for leave to appeal out of time—Judge's discretion to admit fresh evidence—Whether fresh evidence to be admitted—County Court Rules 1981, Ord. 37, r. 6—Family Proceedings Rules 1991, r. 8.1(2)(*a*)(3)
Merritt v. Merritt, Bracewell J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 471

Judge's discretion to admit fresh evidence and reconsider facts—Whether judge able to review exercise of discretion by court below—Family Proceedings Rules 1991, r. 8.1
Lauerman v. Lauerman (Practice Note), Thorpe J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 734

IMMIGRATION

Appeal

Deportation

Applicant entering United Kingdom and becoming liable to deportation before 1 August 1988—Notice of decision to deport given after 1 August 1988—No right of appeal on merits after 1 August 1988 against Home Secretary's discretion to deport—Whether provision limiting right of appeal valid—Whether legislation having retrospective effect—Whether persons becoming liable to deportation before 1 August 1988 having right of appeal on merits—Immigration Act 1971, s. 19(1)—Immigration Act 1988, s. 5(1)(5)
Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* **Mundowa,** C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 606

Deportation

Notice

Notice of decision to deport petitioner sent to last known address—Notice returned undelivered—Subsequent deportation order—Whether notice properly served at "last known place of abode"—Validity of regulation dispensing with written notice of decision to deport—Immigration Act 1971, s. 18(1)—Immigration Appeals (Notices) Regulations 1984, regs. 3(1)(4), 6 **Singh (Pargan) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department,** H.L.(Sc.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1052

Illegal entrant

Assisting illegal entrant

Provision of false passports abroad to facilitate travel to United Kingdom—Entrants not attempting to pass through immigration control but seeking asylum—Whether illegal entrants—Immigration Act 1971, s. 25(1) **Reg. v. Naillie,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1099

False statement

Work permit wrongly obtained for immigrant by third party—Immigrant producing permit to gain entry without knowledge of its falsity—Immigrant committing no offence—Whether illegal entrant—Immigration Act 1971, ss. 3(1), 26(1)(*c*), Sch. 2, para. 4(2)(*b*)
Reg. v. Immigration Officer, *Ex parte* **Chan,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 541

Refusal of entry

Legitimate expectation

Applicant granted conditional leave to remain—Exemption from visa requirements during currency of leave—Continued applicability of conditions to re-entry during currency of leave—Passport endorsed accordingly—Refusal of entry after short visit abroad—Whether endorsements amounting to representation that subsequent leave to enter to be granted—Whether legitimate expectation of such leave—Whether refusal of leave justified—Immigration Act 1971, s. 3(3)(*b*)—Statement of Changes in Immigration Rules (1989) (H.C. 388), para. 60
Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* **Golam Mowla,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 70

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Employment Appeal Tribunal

Jurisdiction

Industrial tribunal's decision challenged on ground of perversity—Appeal tribunal's finding of perversity without full notes of evidence—Whether industrial tribunal's decision disclosing error in law **Piggott Brothers & Co. Ltd. v. Jackson,** C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 85

Review of order

Error of fact in judgment of appeal tribunal—Appeal dismissed—Whether review of decision appropriate—Employment Appeal Tribunal Rules 1980, r. 26
Blockleys Plc. v. Miller, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 749

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS—*continued*

Industrial tribunals

Membership of tribunal

Member appearing to be asleep—Complaint made after tribunal's decision—Whether justice seen to be done—Correct procedure to be adopted

Red Bank Manufacturing Co. Ltd. v. Meadows, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 204

Procedure see also PRACTICE: **Discovery:** *Public interest immunity*

Bias—Tribunal member selected for specialist knowledge—Lay member with knowledge of police force conducting interviews—Members of force involved in proceedings—Whether appropriate for member to hear proceedings

Halford v. Sharples, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 146

Community law—Directly enforceable right—Sex discrimination—Procedure to be adopted

Livingstone v. Hepworth Refractories Ltd., E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 287

Reasons for decision—Complaint of unfair dismissal—Employers seeking to justify dismissal on ground of redundancy—Industrial tribunal finding dismissal for some other substantial reason—Whether error of law—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 57(1)

Burkett v. Pendletons (Sweet) Ltd., E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 407

Striking out proceedings

Agreement to accept compensation in excess of statutory maximum—Agreement reached without assistance of conciliation officer—Employee issuing originating application claiming compensation for unfair dismissal—Whether originating application to be struck out as frivolous or vexatious—Industrial Tribunals (Rules of Procedure) Regulations 1985, Sch. 1, r. 12(2)(*e*)

N.R.G. Victory Reinsurance Ltd. v. Alexander, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 675

Trade union activities

Action (short of dismissal)

Withdrawal of collective pay bargaining—Employers offering pay increase to individuals signing new contracts—Applicant refusing to sign—Whether "action" against applicant as individual—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 23(1)(*a*) (as amended by Employment Act 1988, s. 33(2), Sch. 4)

Associated Newspapers Ltd. v. Wilson, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 681

Time off work

Trade union official given time off to attend daytime course—Official due to work evening shift on day of course—Official going to work after attending course but leaving four hours before end of shift—Whether entitled to be paid for full shift—Whether hours not worked time off for purpose of enabling him to attend course—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 27 (as amended by Employment Act 1989, s. 14)

Hairsine v. Kingston upon Hull City Council, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 212

Trade union officials seeking to attend meeting of union's district co-ordinating committee—Whether attendance connected with collective bargaining—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 27(1)(*a*) (as substituted by Employment Act 1989, s. 14)

London Ambulance Service v. Charlton, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 773

INJUNCTION

Interlocutory

Nuisance see NUISANCE: **Noise**

Undertaking as to damages

Defendants stealing plaintiff's customer list and soliciting orders from customers—Interlocutory injunction restraining defendants from fulfilling orders thereby obtained and from soliciting further orders—Defendants effectively prevented from continuing in business—Whether interlocutory injunction too wide—Whether defendants entitled to damages

Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840

Jurisdiction to grant

Restraint of foreign proceedings

Defendants seeking declaration of non-liability in Italian court—Dispute referred to arbitration in London—Plaintiffs contesting jurisdiction of Italian court—Italian court holding no valid arbitration clause—Whether decision binding on plaintiffs—Whether injunction to be granted restraining defendants from taking further steps in Italian proceedings

Marc Rich & Co. A.G. v. Societa Italiana Impianti P.A. (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 624

INJUNCTION—*continued*

Jurisdiction to grant—*continued*

Shareholder

Shareholder charging shares in company—Company's viability dependent on passing of resolutions—Creditor seeking to restrain shareholder from voting against resolutions—Whether injunction to be granted

Standard Chartered Bank v. Walker, Vinelott J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 561

Mareva injunction

Appeal against grant

Nature and strength of plaintiffs' case against bank—Potential effect on bank of maintaining injunction in force pending trial—Effect if injunction discharged

Polly Peck International Plc. v. Nadir, C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 238

Discharge

Dispute between buyers and sellers of ship as to condition on delivery—Buyers anticipating sellers would tranfers proceeds of sale out of jurisdiction—Injunction obtained taking effect after payment and delivery—Whether to be discharged

The P, Evans J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 470

Jurisdiction

Agreement giving plaintiffs option to sell shares—Consideration for sale to be issue of new shares in future—Claims for payment in lieu of new shares and specific performance of agreement—Application for *Mareva* injunction before plaintiffs' rights under agreement crystallised—Whether jurisdiction to grant injunction

Zucker v. Tyndall Holdings Plc., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1127

Anticipatory breach of contract—Sale of ship—Dispute referred to arbitration—Plaintiffs anticipating breach of contract by buyers—*Mareva* injunction obtained ex parte to take effect after delivery and payment—Whether court having jurisdiction to grant injunction—Whether injunction to be discharged or reduced

Veracruz Transportation Inc. v. V.C. Shipping Co. Inc., C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 353

Order for costs to be taxed if not agreed—Whether jurisdiction to grant injunction in support of order **Jet West Ltd. v. Haddican,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 487

Worldwide injunction in matrimonial proceedings—Husband and wife living abroad—Wife petitioning for divorce on basis of English domicile—Husband challenging jurisdiction of court—Court granting interim maintenance and worldwide injunction over all husband's assets—Wife's petition dismissed for want of jurisdiction—Wife seeking continuation of injunction pending determination of appeal—Whether grant of worldwide *Mareva* injunction appropriate **Ghoth v. Ghoth,** C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 920

Third party interests

Injunction granted against surety—Surety major shareholder of company—No cause of action against company—Whether company to be joined as co-defendant to action—Whether jurisdiction to grant injunction against company

T.S.B. Private Bank International S.A. v. Chabra, Mummery J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 231

Plaintiffs leasing aircraft to defendants—Defendants chartering aircraft to third party—Defendants defaulting on lease—Plaintiffs obtaining *Mareva* injunction and taking possession of aircraft—Third party incurring liability to fourth parties—Whether third party's losses recoverable—Whether plaintiffs to have notified third party of right to apply for order to be varied

Guinness Peat Aviation (Belgium) NV v. Hispania Lineas Aereas S.A., Webster J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 190

Merchant shipping *see* ADMIRALTY: **Practice**

INSOLVENCY

Administration order

Scheme of arrangement

Scheme for benefit of unsubordinated creditors—Whether subordinated creditors entitled to vote against scheme—Whether claims of subordinated creditors to statutory interest subordinated to such claims of other creditors—Companies Act 1985, s. 425 (as amended by Insolvency Act 1985, s. 109(1), Sch. 6, para. 11)

In re **British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (No. 3),** Vinelott J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 672

INSOLVENCY—*continued*

Steps to enforce security

Company in possession of goods on lease or hire purchase on which payments in arrear—Administrators' delay in allowing owners to repossess—Owners' claims for damages for conversion or compensation in administration adjourned—Company wound up—Whether statutory prohibition on repossession without leave of court defeating claim in conversion—Whether administrators' release to be postponed pending determination of owners' claims—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 11(3)

Barclays Mercantile Business Finance Ltd. v. Sibec Developments Ltd., Millett J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1253

Insolvent company operating under administration order—Company sub-letting equipment held on lease or hire-purchase—Benefit of subleases assigned to owners by way of charge—Owners claiming rent and hire-purchase instalments—Whether recoverable as administration expenses—Owners seeking repossession and enforcement of security—Whether leave required—Whether equipment "in . . . company's possession"—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 11(3)

In re **Atlantic Computer Systems Plc.,** C.A. [1992] Ch. 505; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 367

Inquiry into company's dealings

Non-disclosure to others

Examination of director—Investigation by Serious Fraud Office—Provisional liquidators appointed for recovery of assets—Application for direction that Serious Fraud Office not entitled to disclosure of director's examination—Examination unlikely to produce useful information without direction—Whether direction "reasonable excuse" for refusing Serious Fraud Office request for record—Whether direction to be given—Criminal Justice Act 1987, ss. 2(2) (as amended by Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 170(1), Sch. 15) (13), 3(3)—Insolvency Rules 1986, r. 9.5(4)

In re **Arrows Ltd.,** Hoffmann J. [1992] Ch. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 923

Privilege against self-incrimination

Administrative receivers obtaining order for examination of director—Whether privilege against self-incrimination available—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 236

In re **Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd.,** Vinelott J. [1992] Ch. 457; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 975

Defendant ordered to give information concerning companies' affairs—Defendant acting as director and in fiduciary capacity—Information likely to incriminate defendant—Whether privilege against self-incrimination available—Insolvency Act 1986, ss. 235, 236(2)

Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell, C.A. [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991

Production of documents

Order for production by auditors of subsidiary company—Administrators' statement in support of application for order—Court's discretion to require statement to be disclosed to auditors—Whether proper to order production of documents—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 236(2)(*c*)(3)—Insolvency Rules 1986, r. 9.5(2)(3)

In re **British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2),** C.A. [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931
H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 853

Misfeasance proceedings

Leave to appeal

Interlocutory order by registrar—Appeal to High Court judge—Whether leave required—Service of proceedings—Whether leave required to serve within jurisdiction on person resident abroad—Insolvency Rules 1986, rr. 7.47(2), 7.49(1)(2)

In re **Busytoday Ltd.,** Mummery J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 683

Practice

Hearings outside London see PRACTICE: **Chancery Division**

Receivership

Unregistered company

Bank appointing receivers under terms of debenture with foreign company—Whether "administrative receivers" of "company"—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 29(2)—Companies Act 1985, s. 735(1)(4)

In re **International Bulk Commodities Ltd.,** Mummery J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 238

INSOLVENCY—*continued*

Transaction at undervalue

Service out of jurisdiction

Director transferring company's money to bank in Jersey—Bank having no place of business in England—Company's administrators seeking order for recovery of money from bank—Whether jurisdiction to make order against foreign bank—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 238—Insolvency Rules 1986, r. 12.12

In re **Paramount Airways Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 690

Winding up

Distribution of assets

Company receiving money from large number of clients for investment—Company going into liquidation owing large amounts to investors—Available assets insufficient to pay back investors—Basis of distribution—Whether investors presumed to have contributed to collective investment fund—Whether tracing rule applicable—Whether "first in, first out" rule to be applied or distribution pari passu rateably in proportion to amounts due to investors **Barlow Clowes International Ltd. v. Vaughan,** C.A. [1992] 4 All E.R. 22

Leave to bring proceedings

Company in liquidation joined on indictment with directors—Charges of applying false trade descriptions—Whether leave required for criminal proceedings against company in liquidation—Whether if no leave obtained trial nullity—Trade Descriptions Act 1968, s. 20—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 130(2) **Reg. v. Dickson,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 7

Liquidator

Costs in litigation—Liquidators unsuccessfully pursuing company's action against creditors—Company's debt to creditors substantially increased by costs of action—Possibility of company having cause of action against liquidators—Creditors' application for inspection of company's documents pertaining to action—Whether order for inspection to be made—Companies Act 1985, s. 602 *In re* **Movitex Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 303

Petition

Company failing to pay on statutory demand—Company not alleged to be insolvent—Liability disputed—Whether presentation of petition abuse of process—Whether injunction restraining presentation to be granted

In re **A Company (No. 0012209 of 1991),** Hoffmann J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 351

Service of proceedings

Former director—Orders for service by post at director's last known address within jurisdiction and at address abroad—Whether orders valid—Whether service to be in accordance with law of country in which service to be effected—Insolvency Rules 1986, r. 12.12 *In re* **Busytoday Ltd.,** Mummery J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 683

INSURANCE

Contract *see* CONTRACT: **Construction:** *Insurance policy*

European Convention

Avoidance of policy

Plaintiffs insured in respect of construction of airport buildings in Iraq—Claims by defendants—Plaintiffs issuing letter of avoidance and claiming arbitration—Plaintiffs issuing writ claiming declaration policy validly avoided—Defendants commencing proceedings in Germany—Whether dispute validly referred to arbitration—Whether proper case for service out of jurisdiction—Whether another forum available to plaintiffs—Whether proceedings to be set aside—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, art. 2, 7, 11, 17

New Hampshire Insurance Co. v. Strabag Bau A.G., C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 361

Insurance intermediary *see* NEGLIGENCE: **Duty of care to whom?**

Liability insurance

Construction (Contractors Combined)

Plaintiffs claiming for loss or damage caused by landslip—Whether costs of correcting defective design excluded under policy—Whether defendants having to prove negligence or personal failure **Hitchens (Hatfield) Ltd. v. Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd.,** C.A. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 580

Marine

Damages

War risks insurance—Vessel sunk by explosives—Claim under policy—Judgment entered for plaintiffs loss of vessel—Whether plaintiffs able to claim for loss of income, increase in capital value of replacement vessel and for hardship, inconvenience and mental distress

Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2), Hirst J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 281

INSURANCE—*continued*

Marine—*continued*

Indemnity

Plaintiffs operating in Dubai waters—Associate company of plaintiffs rendering salvage service to vessel—Vessel anchored outside territorial waters but sinking—Dubai port authorities threatening withdrawal of plaintiffs' licence unless wreck removed—Whether insurers liable to indemnify plaintiffs for costs of removal

Smit Tak Offshore Services v. Youell, C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 154

Protection and indemnity risks

War risks clause—Vessel entered in one P. and I. club but different club named in clause—Which P. and I. club applicable—Construction of applicable rules—Whether "pay to be paid" rule and relevant notice requirement rules incorporated

Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2), Hirst J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 281

Representative action

Underwriters declining to pay on insurance claim—No leading underwriter clause—Whether court having power to appoint one defendant to represent others—Liability for costs of action **Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association v. Taylor,** Waller J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 484

Total loss of vessel

Claim for loss by perils of sea—Vessel insured with defendants—Vessel sinking while on voyage from Greece to Belgium—Whether loss of vessel caused by perils of sea—Whether insurers liable under insurance policy

Lamb Head Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Jennings, Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 402

Motor vehicle

Double insurance

Insured covered by plaintiffs and defendants—Claim under plaintiffs' policy—Policy containing rateable proportion clause—Plaintiffs settling claim in full—Whether plaintiffs entitled to contribution from defendants—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 149

Legal and General Assurance Society Ltd. v. Drake Insurance Co. Ltd., C.A. [1992] Q.B. 887; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 157

Professional indemnity

Discovery extension cover

Defendant giving notice of refusal to renew line—Plaintiffs claiming discovery extension cover—Whether such claim to be made only if all participating underwriters refusing to renew **Touche Ross & Co. v. Baker,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 207

Reinsurance

Indemnity

Destruction by arson of insured store in Netherlands—Insurers paying claim under insurance policy—Reinsurers denying liability—Whether insurance and reinsurance arrangements had lapsed—Whether reinsured entitled to be indemnified by reinsurers

Commercial Union Assurance Co. Plc. v. Sun Alliance Insurance Group Plc., Steyn J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 475

Marine builders' risks

Vessels insured against builder's risks—Vessels reinsured—Constructive total loss of vessels—Whether reinsurance cover coextensive with original insurance or whether terminating 48 months after vessels coming on risk—Whether slip admissible as an aid to construction of policy

Youell v. Bland Welch & Co. Ltd., C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 127

Misrepresentation

Renewal invitation based on loss record for 1977–1979 years—Additional losses for year 1980–1981—Whether plaintiffs failed to disclose material facts—Whether position misrepresentated—Whether reinsurers entitled to avoid policy for misrepresentation and non-disclosure **Pan Atlantic Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Pine Top Insurance Co. Ltd.,** Waller J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 101

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Recognition

Effect

Proceeds of goods belonging to Republic of Somalia in court—Somali government overthrown—Interim government set up by nominee of international conference—No administrative control over territory of Somalia—Solicitors instructed by interim government to obtain payment out—Whether authority to act on behalf of Republic of Somalia—Whether proceeds to be paid out

Republic of Somalia v. Woodhouse Drake & Carey (Suisse) S.A., Hobhouse J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 744

JAMAICA *see also* VENDOR AND PURCHASER

Crime

Evidence

Prosecution evidence—Statements to police by prosecution witnesses—Evidence of two prosecution witnesses based on statements rather than depositions—Whether duty to supply statements before trial—Discrepancies between witnesses' evidence and statements—Whether non-disclosure of statements material irregularity—Whether substantial miscarriage of justice—Evidence Act, s. 17—Judicature (Appellate Jurisdiction) Act, s. 14(1) **Berry v. The Queen,** P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153

JUDICIAL REVIEW

Chief Rabbi

Disciplinary function

Declaration by Chief Rabbi that applicant morally and religiously unfit to hold rabbinical office—Applicant dismissed by congregation—Whether Chief Rabbi's declaration amenable to judicial review

Reg. v. Chief Rabbi of the United Hebrew Congregations of Great Britain and the Commonwealth, *Ex parte* **Wachmann,** Simon Brown J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1036

Civil Service Appeal Board

Appeal

Board determining prison officer's dismissal unfair and recommending reinstatement—Recommendation not accepted—Board awarding £6,500 compensation but refusing to give reasons—No right to appeal from board's award or to apply to industrial tribunal—Whether board having duty to give reasons—Whether award irrational

Reg. v. Civil Service Appeal Board, *Ex parte* **Cunningham,** C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 816

Court's jurisdiction

Ouster by statute

Public right of way order—Validity not to be "questioned in any legal proceedings whatsoever"—Leave granted to apply for judicial review of order—Whether court having jurisdiction—Whether leave to apply for judicial review to be set aside—Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981, Sch. 15, para. 12(3)

Reg. v. Cornwall County Council, *Ex parte* **Huntington,** D.C. [1992] 3 All E.R. 566

Crown Court

Stay of proceedings

Refusal of application to stay trial on indictment—Whether order "relating to trial on indictment"—Whether susceptible to judicial review—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 29(3)

Reg. v. Norwich Crown Court, *Ex parte* **Belsham,** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54

Supervisory jurisdiction of High Court

Trial on indictment of 12-year-old—Order preventing publication of details calculated to lead to identification of young person—Application to lift reporting restriction after conviction and sentence—Whether order prohibiting publication of "a matter relating to trial on indictment"—Whether order subject to judicial review—Children and Young Persons Act 1933, s. 39—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 29(3)

Reg. v. Leicester Crown Court, *Ex parte* **S. (A Minor),** D.C. [1992] 2 All E.R. 659; 94 Cr.App.R. 153

Crown prosecution service

Criminal proceedings

Juveniles charged with criminal offence where administration of caution available option—Decision by Crown Prosecution not to discontinue criminal proceedings—Whether decision subject to judicial review

Reg. v. Chief Constable of Kent, *Ex parte* **L.,** D.C. (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 416

JUDICIAL REVIEW—*continued*

Inland Revenue

Abuse or excess of power

Capital gains tax—Voting shares owned by husband and wife amounting in aggregate to majority holding—Wife's shares not transferred to husband before sale to third party in case of challenge as tax avoidance scheme—Whether assessment of chargeable gains on basis of separate minority holdings despite Revenue Statement of Practice abuse of power or unfair—Finance Act 1988, s. 96, Sch. 8

Reg. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* **Kaye,** Macpherson J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3325

Prosecution policy

Prosecution of accountant and two only of several clients concerned in alleged frauds—Whether decision to prosecute only two clients unlawful and ultra vires

Reg. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* **Mead,** D.C. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3320

Stated cases

Commissioners refusing hearing to consider amendments to draft cases—Whether refusal proper exercise of discretion by commissioners—Taxes Management Act 1970, s. 56

Fitzpatrick v. Lord Advocate, Ct. of Sess. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3322

Interim relief

Injunction

Application for judicial review of Advertising Standards Authority's decision—Applicant seeking order restraining publication of decision pending determination of application—Whether to be granted

Reg. v. Advertising Standards Authority Ltd., *Ex parte* **Vernons Organisation Ltd.,** Laws J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1289

Local authority decision

Consumer protection order see FAIR TRADING: **Consumer protection**

Landlord's locus standi see HOUSING: **Housing benefit**: *Eligibility*

Magistrates' court

Committal proceedings

Witnesses absent through fear—Written statements read to court—Evidence of witnesses' state of mind infringing hearsay rule—Whether certiorari available to quash committal

Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court, H.L.(N.I.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220

Conviction

Motorist's laced drinks defence—Appeal to Crown Court dismissed—Whether application for judicial review appropriate procedure

Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 66

Public authority

Family practitioner committee

Withholding allowance from general practitioner for failure to devote substantial time to N.H.S. practice—Claim for payment of sums withheld—Whether cause of action in private law—Whether claim to be struck out as abuse of process of court—Whether judicial review only remedy—R.S.C., Ord. 53

Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239

Probation committee

Probation officers' action alleging committee in breach of contract—Committee's defence raising issue of public law—Whether judicial review appropriate remedy—Whether probation officers' action to be struck out

Doyle v. Northumbria Probation Committee, Henry J. [1992] I.C.R. 121

JUSTICES

Adjournment

Prosecutor's delay

Court informed that prosecuting counsel arriving late—Justices refusing to prolong adjournment—Justices dismissing charges before arrival of prosecuting counsel—Whether justices exercising discretion wrongly

Reg. v. Sutton Justices, *Ex parte* **Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. [1992] 2 All E.R. 129; 95 Cr.App.R. 180

JUSTICES—*continued*

Bail

Conditions of bail

Arrest for breach of condition—Appropriate procedure—Whether single justice having jurisdiction to hear matter—Whether formal evidence required—Whether power to adjourn—Bail Act 1976, s. 7(4)(5)—Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, s. 121(1)
Reg. v. Liverpool City Justices, *Ex parte* **Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 20

Case stated

Appeal to Divisional Court

Prosecutor's appeal by case stated against justices' dismissal of informations—Divisional Court quashing justices' adjudication—Power to remit case for rehearing—Summary Jurisdiction Act 1857, s. 6 (as amended by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, s. 154(1), Sch. 7, para. 1) **Griffith v. Jenkins,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 76; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 28

Jurisdiction

Civil proceedings—Application for case stated at interlocutory stage—Whether magistrates having power to state case—Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, s. 111—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 28(1)
Reg. v. Chesterfield Justices, *Ex parte* **Kovacs,** Roch J. [1992] 2 All E.R. 325

Committal proceedings

Jurisdiction

Summary offence committed to Crown Court with indictable only offence—Conviction—Whether committal to be treated as nullity or conviction to be quashed—Whether Crown Court under duty to consider validity of justices' decision—Whether decision to commit open to challenge—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 41(1)(3)(5)
Reg. v. Miall, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 836; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 883

Time limit

Remand in custody—Meaning of "inquiry" in Regulations—Prosecution of Offences Act 1985, s. 22—Prosecution of Offences (Custody Time Limits) Regulations 1987, reg. 4 (as amended by Prosecution of Offences (Custody Time Limits) (Amendment) Regulations 1989, reg. 3) **Reg. v. Governor of Winson Green Prison,** *Ex parte* **Trotter,** D.C. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 29

Discontinuance

Either way offences

Withdrawal of charges prior to commencement of committal proceedings—Substitution of offences triable summarily—Whether prosecutor having power to withdraw charges without notice of discontinuance—Prosecution of Offences Act 1985, s. 23
Reg. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, *Ex parte* **Cooke,** D.C. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 233

Evidence

Further evidence

Prosecution case proceeding without important witness—Witness arriving after defendant's evidence in chief after difficulty in finding new court house—Justices permitting prosecutor to reopen case and call witness—Whether exceptional circumstances—Whether justices' discretion properly exercised
James v. South Glamorgan County Council, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 312

Information

Offences created by statute

Informations alleging common assault—Whether assault and battery statutory offences—Whether information alleging assault and battery duplicitous—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 39—Magistrates' Courts Rules 1981, rr. 12(1), 100(2)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Taylor, D.C. [1992] Q.B. 645; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 460

Jurisdiction

Adjournment

Two justices hearing information—Justices unable to agree whether to convict or dismiss information—Whether case to be adjourned for hearing before three or more justices—Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, s. 9(2) **Reg. v. Redbridge Justices,** *Ex parte* **Gurmit Ram,** D.C. [1992] Q.B. 384; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 197

JUSTICES—*continued*

Juvenile court

Jurisdiction

Warrants for arrest of juvenile issued in Republic of Ireland—Request for deportation of juvenile—Whether juvenile court having jurisdiction to endorse warrants—Whether hearing in "open court"—Children and Young Persons Act 1933, ss. 46, 47(2) (as amended by Justices of the Peace Act 1949, s. 46(2), Sch. 7 and Children and Young Persons Act 1963, s. 17(2))—Backing of Warrants (Republic of Ireland) Act 1965, Sch., para. 2 (as amended by Justices of the Peace Act 1979, ss. 71, 72, Sch. 2, para. 13 and Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, s. 154, Sch. 7, para. 55)

Reg. v. Westminster City Council, *Ex parte* **L.,** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 253

Peace

Recognisance to keep

Acts constituting brech of peace apprehended—No evidence of acts committed—Justices' power to bind over to keep peace

Reg. v. Morpeth Ward Justices, *Ex parte* **Ward,** D.C. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 215

Summary proceedings

Offences triable either way

Lay justices accepting summary jurisdiction on charge of supplying controlled drug—Stipendiary magistrate discontinuing summary proceedings—Proceeding as examining magistrate—Committal for trial at Crown Court—Whether power to change from summary trial to committal proceedings—Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, s. 25(2)

Reg. v. Birmingham Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* **Webb,** D.C. (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 75

Summons

Additional summons

Summons charging either way offence—Prosecutor requesting trial on indictment—Defendant electing summary trial—Prosecutor requesting further summons for offence triable only on indictment—Justices' decision to issue second summons upheld—Guidelines for justices

Reg. v. Redbridge Justices, *Ex parte* **Whitehouse,** D.C. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 332

LAND REGISTRATION

Appeal from registrar

Search, refusal to permit

Registrar's refusal to conduct search on application by person claiming no interest in land—Whether applicant having right of appeal from registrar's refusal—Land Registration Rules 1925 (as amended by Land Registration Rules 1976, r. 2(1)), rr. 9, 298, 299

Quigly v. Chief Land Registrar, Millett J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 834

Register

Rectification

Registered owner executing power of attorney—Donee of power tricked into signing transfer—Building society granting mortgage on property—Whether general power to order rectification of register—Land Registration Act 1925, s. 82 (as amended by Administration of Justice Act 1977, ss. 24, 32, Sch. 5)

Norwich and Peterborough Building Society v. Steed, C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 669

LANDLORD AND TENANT

Assignment of lease

Implied covenant

Indemnity for unpaid rent—Exclusion of covenant—Assignor paying unpaid rent to landlord when called on to do so—Assignor seeking to wind up assignee company for failure to reimburse its expenditure—Whether exclusion of covenant ousting general law obligation of reimbursement—Whether assignee indebted to assignor—Law of Property Act 1925, s. 77(1)(C), Sch. 2, Pt. IX

In re **Heating Research Trustee Co. Ltd.,** Harman J. [1992] 2 All E.R. 481

Assignment of lease or underletting

Formal requirements

Weekly tenant of flat undertaking to transfer tenancy to defendant—Leaving flat with defendant remaining in possession—No written assignment—Whether assignment valid—Whether landlord entitled to possession—Law of Property Act 1925, ss. 52, 53(1), 54(2)

Crago v. Julian, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 372

LANDLORD AND TENANT—*continued*

Assignment of lease or underletting—*continued*

Liability of original lessee

Assignment of unexpired term of business lease—Tenancy extended by assignee company by operation of statute—Assignee compulsorily wound up—Lessors claiming from original lessees outstanding rent for period following expiry of contractual term—Whether term of lease covering extended period of tenancy—Whether obligations of original lessees ceasing on expiry of term of lease—Landlord and Tenant Act 1954, s. 24(1)
City of London Corpn. v. Fell, Desmond Perrett Q.C. [1992] 3 All E.R. 224

Covenant

Quiet enjoyment

Breach of covenant—Injured feelings and mental distress resulting from breach of covenant—Whether damages recoverable—Whether covenant for quite enjoyment contract to provide peace of mind or freedom from distress
Branchett v. Beaney, C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 910

Release by accord and satisfaction

Assignees covenanting directly with landlord to perform covenants—Landlord releasing defaulting occupying assignee from all liabilities in return for immediate surrender of lease and goods—Whether release by accord and satisfaction—Whether operating as release of intermediate assignee from obligations under direct covenant
Deanplan Ltd. v. Mahmoud, Judge Paul Baker Q.C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 467

Forfeiture of lease

Relief from forfeiture

Alterations by tenant in breach of covenant—Landlords' physical re-entry on premises—Whether relief from forfeiture available to tenant—Law of Property Act 1925, s. 146(1)(2)
Billson v. Residential Apartments Ltd., H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 15

Harassment

Residential occupier

Possession order against statutory tenant—Landlord forcibly ejecting tenant without execution of warrant of possession—Whether re-entry lawful—Whether tenant entitled to damages for unlawful eviction—Rent Act 1977, s. 2(1)(*a*)—Protection from Eviction Act 1977, s. 3—Housing Act 1988, s. 27 **Haniff v. Robinson,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 875

Notice to quit

Termination of tenancy

Land leased by highway authority "until . . . required" for road widening—Land not so required—Highway authority's successor in title issuing notice to quit—Whether tenancy terminable by successor—Whether land held on yearly tenancy
Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. London Residuary Body, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 386; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 279

Repairs

Covenant implied by statute

Local authority landlord retaining control of rear access path to demised premises—Path falling into disrepair—Whether local authority under obligation implied by law to maintain path—Whether in breach of covenant implied by statute—Whether path part of "exterior of the dwelling-house"—Landlord and Tenant Act 1985, s. 11(1)
King v. South Northamptonshire District Council, C.A. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 121

Secure tenancy *see* HOUSING

LAW REFORM

Whether necessary

Industrial tribunal

No power to entertain claim for damages for wrongful dismissal—Need for minister to make appropriate order—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 131
Delaney v. Staples (trading as De Montfort Recruitment), H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 A.C. 687; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 451

Injunction

Domestic violence—Need to extend court's power to attach power of arrest after end of marriage or cohabitation **Duo v. Osborne (formerly Duo),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 611

LEGAL AID

Advice and assistance

Disbursements

Expert in specialised field of law neither solicitor nor barrister—Provision of advice and assistance by expert to solicitors—Solicitors advising lay clients on basis of expert's advice—Whether expert's fees recoverable from legal aid fund—Whether "disbursement"—Legal Aid Act 1988, ss. 2(2)(6), 10(3)

Reg. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* **Bruce,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 694

Payment of fees

Prescribed limit—Solicitors providing advice and assistance at cost exceeding limit without prior approval of Scottish Legal Aid Board—Whether entitled to payment—Legal Aid (Scotland) Act 1986, s. 10 **Drummond & Co. v. Lamb,** H.L.(Sc.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 163

Certificate

Ambit

Certificate not authorising instruction of more than one counsel—Solicitors instructing leading and junior counsel—Taxing master disallowing whole of leading counsel's fees—Whether discretion to allow costs incurred in instructing leading counsel—Legal Aid (General) Regulations 1980, regs. 60(1)(2), 64(4)(5)

Hunt v. East Dorset Health Authority, Hobhouse J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 785

Costs

Jurisdiction to award

Defendant initially unassisted but subsequently obtaining legal aid—Plaintiff legally aided throughout—House of Lords making order for defendant's costs incurred while unassisted person to be paid out of legal aid fund—Order suspended to allow Legal Aid Board to object—Whether House of Lords making "order forthwith"—Whether jurisdiction to make order—Legal Aid Act 1988, s. 18(1)(2)—Civil Legal Aid (General) Regulations 1989, regs. 143, 147 *In re* **H. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights) (No. 2),** H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 303; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 198

Set-off

Interlocutory proceedings—Costs to be set off against assisted party's subsequent entitlement to damages or costs—Whether court having jurisdiction to make order

Lockley v. National Blood Transfusion Service, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 492

Taxation

Legally aided plaintiff's costs—Plaintiff's solicitors dissatisfied with taxation—Refusal by Legal Aid Board to allow review before judge—Plaintiff seeking judicial review of board's refusal—Whether plaintiff having sufficient interest in proceedings—Civil Legal Aid (General) Regulations 1989, reg. 114

Reg. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* **Bateman,** D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 711

LICENCE OR TENANCY

Exclusive occupation

Temporary accommodation for homeless see LOCAL GOVERNMENT: **Homeless persons**

LIMITATION OF ACTION

Negligence

Accrual of cause of action

Latent damage—Three-year limitation period where facts relevant to cause of action not known at date of accrual—Time limit applying to "any action for damages for negligence"—Whether "any action for damages for negligence" including action for damages for breach of contractual duty founded on allegation of negligent conduct—Limitation Act 1980, s. 14A

Société Commerciale de Réassurance v. ERAS (International) Ltd. (formerly ERAS (U.K.)), C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 570; [1992] 2 All E.R. 82n

Piping supplied for chemical factory—Crack in pipe causing no damage repaired by makers—Subsequent crack causing explosion resulting in damage to property and shutdown of plant—Whether cause of action accruing at time of first crack—Whether claim statute-barred

Nitrigin Eireann Teoranta v. Inco Alloys Ltd., May J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 498

Personal injuries

Time limit, power to override

Defendants notified immediately of claim—Writ issued one day out of time due to slip by solicitors—Plaintiff having unanswerable claim against solicitors—Whether discretion to disapply time limit to be exercised—Limitation Act 1980, s. 33(1)(3)

Hartley v. Birmingham City District Council, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 968

LIMITATION OF ACTION—*continued*

Personal injuries—*continued*

Time limit, power to override—*continued*

No dispute concerning liability—Question of quantum—Plaintiff's writ not issued until month after expiry of time limit—Prejudice to plaintiff if action not allowed to proceed—Plaintiff having cast-iron case against solicitor for negligence if action not allowed to proceed—Whether if defendant not at fault limitation period to be enforced against plaintiff unless delay minimal where plaintiff having good claim against solicitor—Limitation Act 1980, s. 33(1) **Ramsden v. Lee,** C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 204

Water ski-ing

Jet skier in collision with speedboat towing water skier—Jet skier injured—Whether jet ski "vessel" or "ship" within Merchant Shipping Acts—Whether jet skier's action time barred—Maritime Conventions Act 1911, s. 8—Merchant Shipping Act 1984, s. 742

Steedman v. Schofield, Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 163

Statute, action on

Accrual of cause of action

Local authority notice to repair—Landlord failing to do work—Repairs carried out by local authority—Action to recover cost of repairs—Whether service of demand for payment prerequisite to or necessary ingredient of cause of action—Whether cause of action accruing on completion of work or service of demand—Housing Act 1957, s. 10(3)(4)—Limitation Act 1980, s. 9(1)

Swansea City Council v. Glass, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 844; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 123

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Election

Corrupt practice

Undue influence—Candidates distributing document resembling opponents' election material—Whether "fraudulent device"—Whether free exercise of electors' franchise impeded or prevented—Representation of the People Act 1983, s. 115

Reg. v. Rowe, *Ex parte* **Mainwaring,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1059

Finance

Community charge

British citizen married to United States serviceman stationed in England—British citizens not ordinarily resident in United Kingdom—Whether liable to be registered for community charge—Visiting Forces Act 1952, s. 12(2)(*b*)—Local Government Finance Act 1988, s. 2, Sch. 1, para. 2 **Tatum v. Cherwell District Council,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1261

Homeless persons

Civil action

Housing authority's offer of permanent accommodation refused as being unsuitable—Claim in county court for breach of statutory duty—Whether judicial review appropriate remedy—Housing Act 1985, s. 69(1) (as substituted by Housing and Planning Act 1986, s. 14(3)) **Mohram Ali v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 208

Temporary accommodation

Vulnerable person with priority need housed in hostel—Occupation of single room with bed and limited cooking facilities—Agreement for occupation in common with local authority—Described as licence to occupy—Whether occupier licensee or tenant—Housing Act 1985, s. 79(1)(3) **Westminster City Council v. Clarke,** C.A. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 917 H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 288; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 229

Members of local authority

"Pecuniary interest"

Councillor tenant of council house—Improvement scheme for four houses including councillor's—Whether councillor entitled to vote—Local Government Act 1972, s. 94

Readman v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1032

Powers

Action by local authority

Sunday trading—Local authority seeking interlocutory injunction to restrain breaches of statutory prohibition—Whether local authority to be required to give cross-undertaking in damages—Shops Act 1950, s. 47—Local Government Act 1972, s. 222—E.E.C. Treaty (Cmnd. 5179–II), art. 30

Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd., H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170

LOCAL GOVERNMENT—*continued*

Powers—*continued*

Airport

Public airport company—Majority of shares held by one local authority—Remainder held by nine other authorities—Minority shareholders claiming power to make loans to airport—Whether airport subsidiary of all ten local authorities—Whether loans ultra vires—Airports Act 1986, ss. 16, 25

Reg. v. Bolton Borough Council, *Ex parte* **Manchester City Council,** C.A. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1005

Statutory corporation see DEFAMATION: **Parties:** *Corporation*

Transport

County Council's duty to consider provision of public transport where necessary even though uneconomic—District council refusing to contribute to transport subsidy in their district—County council withdrawing some bus services from district—Whether illegal—Whether source of funds relevant—Local Government Act 1972, s. 136—Transport Act 1985, s. 63

Reg. v. Hertfordshire County Council, *Ex parte* **Three Rivers District Council,** Roch J. (1992) 90 L.G.R. 526

Staff

Voluntary redundancy scheme

Payments exceeding amounts local authority liable for or specifically empowered to make—Whether payments unlawful—Superannuation Act 1972, ss. 7(1), 24(1)—Local Government Act 1972, ss. 111, 112

Allsop v. North Tyneside Metropolitan Borough Council, C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 639

MAURITIUS

Constitution

Fundamental rights and freedoms

Deprivation of property—Statute depriving subsidiary company of right to vote at meetings of holding company—Statute enabling conversion of participating preference shares to ordinary shares—Plaintiffs' loss of rights to vote and to nominate directors of parent companies—Loss of control of parent companies—Whether unconstitutional deprivation of "property" without compensation—Constitution of Mauritius, ss. 3(*c*), 8(1)(*c*)—Companies Act 1984, ss. 13(2)(*b*), 347(13)(*a*)

Government of Mauritius v. Union Flacq Sugar Estates Co. Ltd., P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 903

Drug offences—Director of Public Prosecutions requiring trial before judge without jury in Supreme Court—Judge convicting defendants of importing drugs and trafficking—Imposition of death sentence mandatory only in proceedings before judge without jury—Whether Director of Public Prosecutions having discretion as to trial court—Whether death sentence unconstitutional—Dangerous Drugs Act 1986, ss. 28(1)(*c*)(8), 38(1)(3)(4)

Ali (Mohammed Muktar) v. The Queen, P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 93; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 357

MEDICAL PRACTITIONER

Family practitioner committee

Reduction of basic practice allowance

Practitioner's claim for reimbursement—Whether to be determined by action in private law or by judicial review—Whether practitioner having contract for services with committee—Whether representation to Secretary of State condition precedent to judicial proceedings—National Health Service (General Medical and Pharmaceutical Services) Regulations 1974, reg. 24

Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239

Medical treatment, consent to

Refusal of blood transfusion

Adult patient under sedation and in premature labour—Patient attended by relative opposed to blood transfusion—Transfusion later necessary—Whether refusal effective—Whether doctors entitled to treat in accordance with patient's best interests

In re **T. (Adult: Refusal of Treatment),** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 782

Refusal of Caesarean section

Adult woman in obstructed labour—Lives of mother and unborn child at risk—Refusal of consent to Caesarean section on religious grounds—Whether declaration to be granted enabling operation to be performed

In re **S. (Adult: Refusal of Treatment),** Sir Stephen Brown P. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 806

MILITARY LAW
Court-martial
Procedure
Full court hearing legal submissions—Whether desirable—Whether rules empowering judge advocate alone to hear submissions—Rules of Procedure (Air Force) 1972, rr. 80(2), 81(1) (as amended by Rules of Procedure (Air Force) (Amendment) Rules 1984, r. 3(3))
Reg. v. Aitken, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006

Visiting forces
Negligence
Member of U.S. Air Force sustaining injuries through treatment at U.S. military hospital while stationed in England—Serviceman claiming damages for personal injuries and loss against U.S. government and U.K. ministry of defence—Whether treaty agreement between U.S.A. giving serviceman right of action against U.K. government—Whether serviceman and U.K. third party for purposes of agreement—Agreement regarding the Status of Forces of Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty, art. VIII, para. 5
Littrell v. United States of America, Robert Carnwarth Q.C. [1992] 3 All E.R. 218

MINOR *see* CHILDREN

MOBILE HOMES
Written agreement
Statutory terms
Application by site owner for possession of pitch—Mobile home lawfully occupied as only or main residence at date of hearing but not at date of application—Relevant date for determining occupation—Mobile Homes Act 1983, Sch. 1, Part I, para. 5
Omar Parks Ltd. v. Elkington, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1270

MORTGAGE
Costs *see* COSTS

Possession
Mortgagee's right to see FRAUD: **Misrepresentation:** *Execution of mortgage*

Sale by mortgagee
Prior charge
Successive mortgagees of same property varying priority of mortgages without mortgagor's consent—Whether mortgagor entitled to require satisfaction of debts in original order
Cheah Theam Swee v. Equiticorp Finance Group Ltd., P.C. [1992] 1 A.C. 472; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 108

NATIONAL HERITAGE
Site of special scientific interest
Operations likely to cause damage
Prior notification of work by occupiers to Nature Conservancy Council—Whether contractor entering site to carry out work "occupier"—Whether occupier of part only of site liable for acts on different part of site—Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981, s. 28(1)(5)(*a*) (as amended by Wildlife and Countryside (Amendment) Act 1985, s. 2(5))
Southern Water Authority v. Nature Conservancy Council, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 775

NATURAL JUSTICE
Opportunity to meet charge
Right to be heard
Company carrying on investment business as appointed representative of insurers—Lautro as self-regulating organisation investigating company's affairs—Lautro issuing notice prohibiting acceptance by insurers of business from company until investigation completed—Whether company having right to be heard before issue of notice—Financial Services Act 1986, ss. 8, 44(2)
Reg. v. Life Assurance Unit Trust Regulatory Organisation Ltd., *Ex parte* **Ross,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 549

NEGLIGENCE
Duty of care to whom?
Brokers (insurance)
Broker knowing of assured's intention to assign policy—Whether duty of care to avoid economic loss owed by broker to client—Whether duty of care owed by broker to intended assignee of policy
Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138

NEGLIGENCE—*continued*

Duty of care to whom?—*continued*

Brokers (insurance)—*continued*

Brokers placing insurances with underwriters—Bank claiming under policies—Underwriters denying liability—Bank claiming against brokers—Whether bank assured under policies—Whether contractual relationship between bank and brokers—Whether brokers owing bank duty of care **Punjab National Bank v. De Boinville,** C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 7

Child, unborn

Plaintiff's mother undergoing medical treatment when pregnant—Plaintiff born in 1967 with abnormalities—Whether plaintiff having cause of action in negligence
Burton v. Islington Health Authority, Phillips J. and C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 637

Employee

Engineer on short-term assignment in Saudi Arabia—Employer always in United Kingdom—Hazard created in flooring resulting in injury to employee—Whether employer's duty to ensure safety of employee **Cook v. Square D Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 262

Government minister

Plaintiff's undertaking to Secretary of State not to acquire more than 30 per cent. of company's share capital—Subsequent decision that plaintiff's take-over not against public interest—Rival making take-over bid and acquiring control of company before plaintiff released from undertaking—Whether Secretary of State and department negligent in failing to release undertaking in due time—Whether breach of duty of care owed to plaintiff—Whether public law nature of claim requiring plaintiff to seek judicial review rather than proceed by action
Lonrho Plc. v. Tebbit, Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson V.-C. [1991] 4 All E.R. 973
C.A. [1992] 4 All E.R. 280

Insurance intermediary

Intermediary arranging road haulier goods in transit cover—No claim admitted if vehicle not individually attended—Theft of lorry and goods from plaintiffs' warehouse at night—Insurers denying liability—Whether intermediary negligent in failing to obtain proper cover and failing to notify plaintiffs of "individually attended" clause and its effects
Harvest Trucking Co. Ltd. v. Davis (trading as P. B. Davis Insurance Services),
Judge Diamond Q.C. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 638

Local authority

House designed and built by local authority—Access down two flights of steps—No handrail—No lighting in vicinity of steps—Tenant falling down steps and injuring leg—Whether council owing duty of care to tenant as landlord and/or as builder and designer of premises **Targett v. Torfaean Borough Council,** C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 27

Manufacturer

Isofoam supplied as insulation for farm buildings—Farm owner under impression Isofoam self-extinguishing—Fire in barn spreading to other buildings—Whether risk of fire getting out of control foreseeable—Whether farm owner contributorily negligent—Whether manufacturer liable **E. Hobbs (Farms) Ltd. v. Baxenden Chemical Co. Ltd.,**
Sir Michael Ogden Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 54

Solicitor see SOLICITOR

Foreseeability of consequential injury

Nervous shock

Plaintiff's son killed in accident at work caused by defendants' negligence—Plaintiff informed of son's death at hospital—Plaintiff suffering emotional trauma and consequently developing reactive depression—Relevance of proximity of time and place of learning of accident to determination of liability
Ravenscroft v. Rederiaktiebølaget Transatlantic (Note), C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 470

Foreseeability of risk

Causation

Employee's wife exposed to lead dust while cleaning husband's overalls and boots—Husband's exposure to lead not significant—Wife suffering from lead poisoning—Whether employer owing duty of care to wife—Control of Lead at Work Regulations 1980, reg. 8
Hewett v. Alf Brown's Transport Ltd., C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 530

NEGLIGENCE—*continued*
Safe system of work
Dermatitis
Cleaner contracting dermatitis from detergents and other household cleaners—Whether employer's duty to warn of risk and instruct cleaner to wear rubber gloves
Pape v. Cumbria County Council, Waite J. [1992] I.C.R. 132

NEMO DEBET BIS VEXARI see CRIME: **Double jeopardy**

NEW ZEALAND
Appeal to Privy Council
Appeal as of right
Determination of preliminary issue—Decision reversed on appeal—Whether decision on appeal interlocutory or final—Whether appeal as of right to Privy Council—New Zealand (Appeals to the Privy Council) Order 1910 (as amended by New Zealand (Appeals to the Privy Council) (Amendment) Order 1972), r. 2(*a*)
Strathmore Group Ltd. v. A. M. Fraser, P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 172; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1

Mortgage
Priority on sale see MORTGAGE: **Sale by mortgagee:** *Prior charge*

NUISANCE
Noise
Construction site
Noise from site causing nuisance to residents on housing estate—Council serving notice requiring construction company to restrict noisy operations at night and on weekends—Company contravening notice—Council seeking injunction to restrain contravention—Whether necessary for council to prove deliberate and flagrant flouting of law—Whether injunction to be granted—Local Government Act 1972, s. 222—Control of Pollution Act 1974, s. 60
City of London Corpn. v. Bovis Construction Ltd., C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 697

Public
Planning permission, grant of
Local authority granting permission for development of commercial port—Movement of heavy goods vehicles on roads leading to port—Vehicles causing serious disturbance to residents—Local authority bringing action in nuisance against port authorities—Whether disturbance public nuisance
Gillingham Borough Council v. Medway (Chatham) Dock Co. Ltd., Buckley J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 449

OPEN COURT
Criminal trials
Matters heard in chambers see CRIME: **Judge:** *Hearing in chambers*

PARLIAMENT
Privilege
Proceedings in Parliament
Reference to Parliamentary material as aid to construction of statute—Whether questioning or impeaching proceedings in Parliament—Bill of Rights 1688, art. 9
Pepper v. Hart, H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032

POLICE
Duties
Custody officer
Appointment by Chief Constable of custody officers to designated police stations—Whether requirement to appoint sufficient numbers to ensure continuous cover—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 36(1)
Vince v. Chief Constable of Dorset Police, Sir Peter Pain [1992] 1 W.L.R. 47

Files and report
Public interest immunity see PRACTICE: **Discovery**

Powers
Entry, right of
Power to enter private premises without warrant—Patient absconding from mental hospital—Reasonable belief that patient had returned home—Police effecting entry several hours later—Whether police "pursuing" patient—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 17(1)(*d*)(2)(*a*)
D'Souza v. Director of Public Prosecutions, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1073

POLICE—*continued*

Powers—*continued*

Entry and search

Arrest of person emerging from premises—Suspicion of being in possession of drugs—Whether police having power to enter and search premises—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 32 **Reg. v. Beckford,** C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 43

Special procedure material

Serious arrestable offence committed—Whether in public interest to order production of document—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 9(1), Sch. 1

Reg. v. Northampton Crown Court, *Ex parte* **Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 376

PRACTICE

Appeal

Leave to appeal

Direction disapplying limitation period—Whether interlocutory or final—Whether leave to appeal required—R.S.C., Ord. 59, r. 1A(3)(4)(6)(*ff*)

Dale v. British Coal Corpn., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 964

Relisting after dismissal

Appeal with respect to claim for repayment of tax—Revenue making repayment of tax—Appellants' solicitor consenting to dismissal of appeal without informing appellants of consequences—Revenue claiming repayment made in error and making assessment for recovery of repayment—Appellants applying for relisting of appeal—Whether appellants' solicitor having authority to consent to dismissal of appeal—Whether parties entering into contract to abandon appeal—Whether appeal to be relisted

Sheppard v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Paul Baker Q.C. [1992] 3 All E.R. 58; (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3315

Chambers applications

Queen's Bench Division

Senior Master's List—Floating list—Cases which may be placed in lists—Other urgent applications **Practice Direction (Masters' Lists),** Q.B.D. [1992] 1 All E.R. 345

Chancery Division

Forms

Notices of motion and Companies Court summonses—No need to name judge—Chancery Division Practice Direction (14)(B)(i)

Practice Direction (Chancery Division: Forms), Ch.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 791

Hearings outside London

Insolvency appeals before designated circuit judge outside London—Insolvency Rules 1986, rr. 7.47(2), 7.49(2), 13.2

Practice Direction (Insolvency Appeals: Hearings Outside London), Ch.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 791

Listing

Certificate of estimated duration to be lodged before application for hearing date for motion—Chambers summonses adjourned to judge to be included in Non-Witness List

Practice Direction (Chancery: Listing), Ch.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 224

Motion

Notice of motion need not state name of judge before whom motion to be moved—Exception in respect of Patents Court—Companies Court summonses to be returnable before "Companies Court judge"

Practice Direction (Motions: Chancery Division), Ch.D. [1992] 3 All E.R. 736

Discovery

Anton Piller order

Irregularities in mode of execution of order—Safeguards to be observed for protection of defendants' rights

Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840

Mareva injunction

Defendants ordered to instruct Swiss bank to disclose account documents for purposes of plaintiffs' *Mareva* application—Defendants abandoning opposition to injunction—Whether order for discovery to be set aside

Bank of Crete S.A. v. Koskotas, C.A. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 587

PRACTICE—*continued*

Discovery—*continued*

Person not party to proceedings

American attorneys practising in London having acted for defendant—Whether plaintiff to show real prospect of information leading to location or preservation of assets claimed—Whether court to refuse discovery if detriment to person against whom discovery sought outweighing advantage to plaintiff

Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 5), Hoffmann J. [1992] 2 All E.R. 911

Photocopies

Order for prompt discovery of all documents present in United Kingdom—Overseas documents to be discovered at later date—Whether order including photocopies present in United Kingdom of overseas documents—Whether selection of photocopied documents giving rise to privilege

Dubai Bank Ltd. v. Galadari (No. 7), Morritt J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 106

Privilege

Affidavits sworn by plaintiffs' witnesses in foreign patent action—Affidavits subject to foreign court's protective order prohibiting disclosure of parts—Plaintiffs' patent action in England—Copies of complete affidavits in possession of defendants—Whether copies subject of privilege for purposes of litigation in England

Lubrizol Corpn. v. Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd., Aldous J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 957

Professional privilege—Personal injuries claims in group litigation—Plaintiffs' medical experts' reports served with statements of claim—Whether written statements supplied to and relied on by experts in preparation of reports to be disclosed

B. v. John Wyeth & Brother Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 168

Privilege against self-incrimination see also INSOLVENCY: **Inquiry into company's dealings**

Action for damages for fraud and breach of trust—Plaintiffs obtaining order requiring defendants to disclose information and documents—Proviso prohibiting use of information in criminal proceedings—Defendants claiming privilege against self-incrimination—Whether proviso effective to protect defendants—Whether plaintiffs' claim proprietary so as to defeat claim to privilege—Whether claim for infringement of rights pertaining to commercial information—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 72

A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully,
C.A. [1992] Q.B. 315; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 112
H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 344

Contravention of statutory restriction on accepting deposits in course of deposit-taking business—Bank of England's action to restrain contravention and disposal of assets—Bank seeking production of information and documents under statutory powers—Production resisted on ground of privilege against self-incrimination—Whether privilege overridden by statute—Banking Act 1987, s. 42

Bank of England v. Riley, C.A. [1992] Ch. 475; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 840

Public interest immunity

Complaint of sex discrimination by woman assistant chief constable—Industrial tribunal ordering disclosure of police reports and files—Whether subject to public interest immunity

Halford v. Sharples, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 146
C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 736; [1992] I.C.R. 583

Confidentiality—Information obtained in compulsory liquidation of company—Company's officers charged with criminal offences—Witness summons issued in criminal proceedings requiring company's liquidators to disclose confidential information—Whether information to be disclosed

In re **Barlow Clowes Gilt Managers Ltd.,**
Millett J. [1992] Ch. 208; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 36

Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) ordering Police Complaints Authority to disclose documents to appellant—Implied undertaking to use documents only for appeal—Appellant's conviction quashed—Police Officers involved in appellant's case bringing libel action against newspaper publishers—Publishers seeking access to documents in order to plead justification—Claim of public interest immunity by Police Complaints Authority—Whether implied undertaking adding to claim of public interest immunity—Balance of public interests—Whether implied undertaking to be varied

Ex parte **Coventry Newspapers Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 916

PRACTICE—*continued*

Discovery—*continued*

Public interest immunity—*continued*

Statements taken by police in statutory investigation into complaints by member of public—Transcript of police disciplinary proceedings—Whether statements taken by police, including complainant's own statement and transcripts of disciplinary proceedings, protected from production or disclosure in civil proceedings—Police Act 1964, s. 49

Makanjuola v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis, C.A. [1992] 3 All E.R. 617

Use of documents

Implied undertaking not to use for other purposes—Documents obtained pursuant to ex parte orders and statutory provision—Plaintiffs handing documents to police—Defendants seeking disclosure of which documents given to police—Whether jurisdiction to order disclosure—Whether information disclosed to be used in subsequent committal proceedings—Bankers' Books Evidence Act 1879, s. 7—Civil Evidence Act 1968, s. 14(1)—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 37

Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2), Knox J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158

Undertaking to use material disclosed solely for action relating to alleged misappropriation of plaintiff's funds—Application to vary undertaking to permit disclosure pursuant to legal obligation in foreign jurisdiction—Whether to be granted

Bank of Crete S.A. v. Koskotas (No. 2), Millett J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 919

Dismissal of action for want of prosecution

Long delay

Defendants' insurance arrangements varied during period of delay—Financial detriment to defendants under new arrangements should plaintiff's claim succeed—Whether prejudice caused to defendants by delay—Whether proceedings to be struck out

Antcliffe v. Gloucester Health Authority, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1044

Originating summons alleging misfeasance by company directors—No limitation period applicable—Failure to prosecute proceedings with due dispatch—Whether summons to be struck out—R.S.C., Ord. 28, r. 10

Halls v. O'Dell, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 393; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 308

Family Division

Appeals from magistrates' courts

Procedure for filing—Hearing in open court—Children Act 1989, s. 94—Family Proceedings Rules 1991, r. 4.22 **Practice Direction (Family Division: Appeals from Justices),** Fam.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 261

Transfer of business

Distribution of business between High Court and county court—Factors to be considered before transferring proceedings—Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984, ss. 38, 39 **Practice Direction (Family Division: Distribution of Business),** Fam.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 586

Parties

Joinder

Action against English member of multinational group of companies for infringement of United Kingdom patent—Application to join German member as additional defendant—Purpose of obtaining discovery of relevant documents—Whether abuse of process or improper—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, arts. 5(3), 6

Mölnlycke A.B. v. Procter & Gamble Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1112

Action on bill of lading—Writ amended to substitute new defendant after expiry of one-year time bar—Time for service extended—Whether appropriate—Whether joinder relating back to date of issue of writ—Limitation Act 1980, s. 35—R.S.C., Ord. 6, r. 8; Ord. 20, r. 5 **Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.,** Hobhouse J. [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

Company alter ego of defendant—No cause of action against company—Whether company to be joined as co-defendant—R.S.C., Ord. 15, r. 6(2)(*b*)(ii)

T.S.B. Private Bank International S.A. v. Chabra, Mummery J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 231

Payment into court

Acceptance

Joint and several causes of action alleged by plaintiff—Payment into court by one defendant in satisfaction of all causes of action—Plaintiff accepting payment—Judgment entered in favour of other defendants—Whether plaintiff entitled to taxation against paying-in defendant without order of court—R.S.C., Ord. 22, rr. 3(4), 4(1); Ord. 62, r. 5(4)

Scania (Great Britain) Ltd. v. Andrews, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 578

PRACTICE—*continued*

Pleadings

Amendment

Expiry of limitation period—Plaintiffs seeking leave to amend to allege new causes of action—Defendants prejudiced by destruction of documents relating to new causes of action—Whether leave to be refused—R.S.C., Ord. 20, r. 5(2)

Hancock Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Kawasaki Heavy Industries Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1025

Striking out

Abuse of process—Plaintiffs' claim against expert for breach of duty—Allegation of negligent advice resulting in dismissal of previous action—Expert's immunity from suit in respect of evidence and preliminary work connected therewith—Whether consent judgment final decision—Whether action against expert impugning final decision of competent court—Whether to be struck out **Palmer v. Durnford Ford (a firm),** Simon Tuckey Q.C. [1992] Q.B. 483; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 407

Carriage of goods by sea—Damage to goods—Judgment obtained in India—Action brought in England—Whether cause of action in England identical to that in India—Whether statutory bar to bringing English proceedings—Whether action to be struck out—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, s. 34

Republic of India v. India Steamship Co. Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 124

Claim for rescission of sale of shareholding to makers of take-over bid—Statement of claim alleging fraudulent misrepresentation depriving plaintiff company of chance to make own bid—Claim for declaration that all shares obtained during take-over held on trust for plaintiff as beneficial owner—Whether statement of claim to be struck out

Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 2), Millett J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1

Order for further and better particulars of defence—Defence to be struck out unless order complied with by specified date—Failure to comply by date specified—Application to amend defence involving abandonment of paragraphs of which particulars ordered—Whether leave to be given—Whether failure to comply intentional and contumelious

In re **Jokai Tea Holdings Ltd. (Note),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1196

Order for further and better particulars of defence and counterclaim—Defence and counterclaim to be struck out unless order complied with by specified date—Failure to comply—Whether intentional and contumelious—Whether defence and counterclaim to be struck out **Grand Metropolitan Nominee (No. 2) Co. Ltd. v. Evans (Practice Note),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1191

Queen's Bench Division *see* **Witness statements**

Manchester and Liverpool

Commercial Lists—Change of name to Mercantile Lists—R.S.C., Ord. 72, Appendix A

Practice Direction (Commercial Lists: Manchester and Liverpool), D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 726

Settlement of action

Consent order

Enforcement—Order in Tomlin form—Certain terms of deed of settlement scheduled to order—Plaintiff seeking to enforce order—Whether defendant entitled to rely as defence on terms of deed not included in schedule

Horizon Technologies International Ltd. v. Lucky Wealth Consultants Ltd., P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 24

Structured settlement

Claim for personal injury or death—Approval of court

Practice Note (Structured Settlements: Court's Approval), Q.B.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 328

Stay of proceedings

Jurisdiction under European Convention

Cargo owners' action in High Court for loss of cargo—Proper law of bill of lading Dutch—Related action pending in Netherlands—Whether cargo owners bound by exclusive jurisdiction clause in bill of lading—Whether High Court "first seised" of action—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, arts. 17, 22

Dresser U.K. Ltd. v. Falcongate Freight Management Ltd., C.A. [1992] Q.B. 502; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 319

PRACTICE—*continued*

Stay of proceedings—*continued*

Jurisdiction under European Convention—*continued*

Defendants to proceedings in France challenging jurisdiction—Subsequent proceedings in England involving same cause of action and parties—Whether English court bound to decline jurisdiction or stay proceedings—Whether parties' domicile relevant—Whether jurisdiction of French court open to examination—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, art. 21

Overseas Union Insurance Ltd. v. New Hampshire Insurance Co. (Case C 351/89), E.C.J. [1992] Q.B. 434; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 586

Dispute under reinsurance programme—Proceedings in Italian and English courts—Whether English court first seised of action—Application to reamend points of claim—Whether reamendments and Italian proceedings related actions—Whether same cause of action between same parties—Whether proceedings to be stayed—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, arts. 21, 22

Assurances Generales de France I.A.R.T. v. Chiyoda Fire and Marine Co. (U.K.) Ltd., Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 325

Judgment against defendants by St. Vincent court—Defendants alleging fraud—Proceedings in Italian courts raising issue of fraud—Defendants seeking stay of English proceedings to register St. Vincent judgment—Whether jurisdiction Convention of European Communities applying to non-contracting states—Whether stay to be granted—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, arts. 21, 22

Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco, C.A. [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127
H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 621

Libel action in England against French newspaper with small circulation in United Kingdom—Statement of claim amended to restrict claim to publication in England—Whether jurisdiction to entertain claim—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, s. 2, Sch. 1, art. 5(3) **Shevill v. Presse Alliance S.A.,** C.A. [1992] 2 W.L.R. 1

Plaintiffs in liquidation

Plaintiffs' action alleging defendants wrongfully depriving plaintiffs of certain moneys—Whether plaintiffs legally dissolved—Whether liquidator validly appointed—Whether defendants debarred from applying to stay action

Gulf Consolidated Co. for Services and Industries E.C. (in liquidation) v. Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd., Webster J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 301

Subpoena duces tecum *see* EVIDENCE: **Public interest immunity**

Summary procedure under Order 14

Counterclaim

Plaintiffs' liquidated claim for demurrage—Defendants' counterclaim for short payment under earlier contract—Defendants' right to recover on counterclaim triable issue—Whether amount certain—Whether defendants entitled to set off counterclaim—Whether defendants entitled to unconditional leave to defend

Axel Johnson Petroleum A.B. v. M.G. Mineral Group A.G., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 270

Jurisdiction

Plaintiffs claiming against first defendant for breach of warranty of authority—Claim against second defendant based on allegation of fraud—Application for summary judgment against first defendant—Claim against second defendants outside scope of Order 14—Whether court having jurisdiction to hear plaintiffs' application—R.S.C., Ord. 14, r. 1(2)

Société Libanaise pour L'Industrie Du Bois "Libanbois" S.A.L. v. Fama Shipping Ltd., Steyn J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 197

Third party proceedings

Ex turpi causa non oritur actio

Plaintiffs claiming damages against defendant for fraudulent conspiracy—Defendant issuing third party notice against plaintiffs' accountant alleging negligence and breach of contract—Whether ex turpi causa defence to claim for contribution—Civil Liability (Contribution) Act 1978, ss. 1(1), 6(1)

K. v. P. (J. Third Party), Ferris J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1015

Trial

Preliminary point

Judge ordering determination of preliminary point—Duty of appellate courts to uphold judge's decision unless plainly wrong

Ashmore v. Corpn. of Lloyd's, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 446

PRACTICE—*continued*

Witness statements

Inspection

Witness statements directed to stand as evidence in chief—R.S.C., Ord. 38, r. 2A
Practice Direction (Witness Statements: Inspection), Q.B.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1157

Writ

Application to set aside see also INSURANCE: **European Convention**

Consolidation

Two actions ordered to be consolidated—Writ in second action not served—Whether second action "pending"—Whether jurisdiction to order consolidation—Whether service of first writ empowering court to grant leave to serve concurrent writ out of jurisdiction on defendant not party to first action—R.S.C., Ord. 4, r. 9(1); Ord. 11, r. 1(1)(*c*)
Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4), Hoffmann J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 553
C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1176

Issue

Admiralty and commercial writs—Issue by fax outside office hours—R.S.C., Ord. 6, r. 7A(5) **Practice Direction (Writ: Issue by Fax),** Q.B.D. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 225

Service

Copy of writ sent to defendant's insurers for information—Defendant acknowledging service and making payment into court—Whether defendant estopped from denying service of writ—Whether writ deemed to have been served—R.S.C., Ord. 10, r. 1(5); Ord. 22, r. 1
Towers v. Morley, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 511

Service on partnership—Writ addressed to partner inserted through letter box at firm's address—Whether good service—Whether required to be served at place where partner living or last known to have lived—R.S.C., Ord. 10, r. 1(2)(*a*)(*b*); Ord. 81, r. 3(1)(*a*)
Marsden v. Kingswell Watts (a firm), C.A. [1992] 2 All E.R. 239

Service out of jurisdiction

Application to set aside—Plaintiffs alleging damage to cargo—Defendants denying liability—Defendants issuing writ in Italy—Plaintiffs commencing arbitration in London—Plaintiffs asking court to appoint arbitrator for defendants and for leave to serve summons out of jurisdiction—Whether proper law of contract English—Whether containing arbitration clause—Whether Convention applicable—Whether application to set aside leave to serve out of jurisdiction to be granted—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, art. 1
Marc Rich & Co. A.G. v. Societa Italiana Impianiti P.A.,
Hirst J. and C.A. [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 548
E.C.J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 342

Application to set aside—Plaintiffs entering into reinsurance contracts with South African defendants—Neither defendants nor plaintiffs except one authorized to carry on insurance business in Great Britain—Plaintiffs alleging moneys due under reinsurance contracts—Plaintiffs obtaining leave to serve out of jurisdiction—Whether England more appropriate forum—Whether writ to be set aside—R.S.C., Ord. 11, r. 1(1)(*d*)(iii)(*e*)
Overseas Union Insurance Ltd. v. Incorporated General Insurance Ltd.,
C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 439

Application to set aside—Plaintiffs sueing as alleged assignees—Whether plaintiffs' case falling within Order 11—Whether plaintiffs having good arguable case—Whether assignments effective—Whether England more appropriate forum—Whether leave to serve out of jurisdiction to be set aside—R.S.C., Ord. 11, r. 1(1)(*d*)(iii)(*e*)
Banque Paribas v. Cargill International S.A., Webster J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 96
C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 19

Insurance cover provided for environment impairment liability—Reinsurance led pool—Derivative claims—Issues raised on jurisdiction, contract, tort, contribution, limitation and arbitration—Whether leave to be set aside—R.S.C., Ord. 11, r. 1(1)(*c*)(*f*); Ord. 16, r. 3(4)—Civil Liability (Contribution) Act 1978, s. 1(1)
Societe Commerciale de Reassurance v. Eras International Ltd. (formerly Eras (U.K.)),
C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 570

PRISONS

Prisoners' rights

Prisoner's legal proceedings

Conduct of case while in custody—Refusal to make formal request for production at court—Inability to pay costs of production at court—Direction for production conditional on payment of costs—Whether formal request required—Whether condition valid—Criminal Justice Act 1961, s. 29(1)

Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* **Wynne,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 406; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 564

Release on licence

First review date for prisoner serving mandatory life sentence—Secretary of State fixing period for retribution and deterrence after consultation with judiciary—Whether Secretary of State entitled to depart from judicial recommendation—Whether prisoner to be informed of judicial recommendation—Whether prisoners entitled to make representations to Secretary of State before period fixed—Criminal Justice Act 1967, s. 61(1)

Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* **Doody,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 956

Prisoner serving discretionary life sentence—Parole Board declining to recommend release—Further review hearing due—Whether prisoner entitled to disclosure of information and reports to be placed before board

Reg. v. Parole Board, *Ex parte* **Wilson,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 740; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 707

PUBLIC HEALTH

Nuisance

Abatement notice

Proceedings by tenant against council landlord—Information proved—Application by tenant for compensation—Whether council guilty of offence—Whether power to make compensation order—Public Health Act 1936, ss. 92, 94(2), 99 (as amended)—Powers of Criminal Courts Act 1973, s. 35 (as substituted by Criminal Justice Act 1982, s. 67 and amended by Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 104)

Herbert v. Lambeth London Borough Council, D.C. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 310

RATING

Agricultural building

Provender mill and chicken processing factory

Mill and factory up to 120 miles from poultry rearing and breeding farms—Small portion of mill's output sold to other turkey rearers—Whether "occupied together" with agricultural buildings used for keeping or breeding of livestock—Whether "solely so used"—Whether exempt from rating—General Rate Act 1967, s. 26(1)—Rating Act 1971, ss. 1(2), 2(1)(3)

Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330

RESTITUTION

Quasi-contract

Moneys had and received

Payments of moneys to revenue in accordance with statutory instrument—Payments made without prejudice to claim for return if statutory instrument void—Whether moneys repayable by revenue with interest—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 35A (as inserted by Administration of Justice Act 1982, s. 15(1), Sch. 1)

Woolwich Equitable Building Society v. Inland Revenue Commissioners, H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 366

REVENUE

Capital gains tax

Assessment

Multiple assessments but no appeals—Whether assessments cumulative or alternative—Whether arguable defence in collection proceedings under Order 14—Taxes Management Act 1970, s. 29(1)(*b*)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Wilkinson, Gareth Williams Q.C. and C.A. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3321

Computation of gain

Indexation allowance—Disposal of assets acquired pre-1965—Computation on basis of time apportionment—Whether indexation allowance to be applied before or after time-apportionment—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, s. 28, Sch. 5, para. 11—Finance Act 1982, s. 86 (as amended by Finance Act 1985, s. 68, Sch. 19)

Smith v. Schofield, Hoffmann J. [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1447 C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 639

Intergroup transfer of shares in exchange for shares in transferee company—Transferee company's acquisition cost—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, ss. 273, 279—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, s. 78

N.A.P. Holdings U.K. Ltd. v. Whittles, Millett J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3301

REVENUE—*continued*

Capital gains tax—*continued*

Computation of gain—*continued*

Reorganisation of company's share capital—Capital distribution—Part disposal—Allowable expenditure—Whether taxpayer able to elect for whole of allowable expenditure of original shares to be deducted—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, s. 72(4)
O'Rourke v. Binks, C.A. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3331

Deductible expenditure

Improvement expenditure—Whether shown to have been incurred—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, s. 32(1)(*b*) **Nuttall v. Barrett,** Jonathan Parker J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3302

Theft of jewellery and antiques—Whether allowable losses—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, ss. 20, 128 **Neely v. Ward,** Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3286

Wasting assets—Predictable life of lease exceeding 50 years—Whether 16-year lease not wasting asset because of possibility of leasehold enfranchisement—Leasehold Reform Act 1967, s. 1—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, s. 37, Sch. 3, paras. 1, 8
Lewis v. Walters, Mummery J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3300

Disposal of assets

Consideration for disposal—Sale of shares in companies—Guarantees by purchaser and its parent that companies to meet obligations to vendor under earlier agreement—Whether value of guarantees part of disposal consideration—Whether guarantees capable of valuation—Finance Act 1965, s. 22(4)(*b*)
Fielder v. Vedlynn Ltd., Harman J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3327

Private residence

Estate with main house occupied by taxpayer—Gardener living in one cottage—Sale of cottage—Meaning of "dwelling house"—Whether taxpayer entitled to private residence relief—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, ss. 101, 102
Lewis v. Rook, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 662

Several flats in square used for family purposes—Whether one dwelling house—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, s. 101 **Honour v. Norris,** Vinelott J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3310

Roll-over relief

Business assets—Replacement of business premises—Freehold reversion acquired—Property later occupied when parent company acquiring underlease—Whether new asset taken into use for purposes of trade—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 276—Capital Gains Tax Act 1979, ss. 27, 115, 118
Campbell Connelly & Co. Ltd. v. Barnett, Knox J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3312

Settlement

Deceased not resident in U.K.—Share of residuary estate accruing to daughter resident in U.K.—Trust effected by instrument of variation within 2 years of death—Trustee not resident in U.K.—Capital payments to daughter by trustee—Whether daughter or deceased settlor—Whether chargeable gain—Finance Act 1965, ss. 24(7), 24(11), 42
Marshall v. Kerr, Harman J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3288

Capital transfer tax

Exemption

Charitable purposes—Bequest for use in connection with sports centre or similar purpose in connection with sport—Whether exempt—Identity of Scots and English law for tax purposes—Recreational Charities Act 1958, s. 1—Finance Act 1975, Sch. 6, para. 10 (as amended by Finance Act 1980, s. 86(4) and Finance Act 1982, ss. 92(2), 157(6), Sch. 22, Pts. VII and XI) **Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs.,**
H.L.(Sc.) [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397

Corporation tax

Assessment

Losses—Carrying forward—Losses set against profits in final estimated assessments for immediately ensuing year—Whether, if assessments excessive, losses to be set against profits for later years—Taxes Management Act 1970, s. 50(6)
Auckland v. P.A.V.H. (International) Ltd.,
Hoffman J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3330

REVENUE—*continued*

Corporation tax—*continued*

Capital allowances

Transactions carried out to obtain fiscal advantage—Company entering into limited partnerships to acquire master negatives of films—Expenditure by partnerships to acquire exclusive rights to completed films—Whether partnerships trading—Whether capital expenditure incurred by partnerships—Whether company entitled to first-year allowances—Finance Act 1971, s. 41(1) **Ensign Tankers (Leasing) Ltd. v. Stokes,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 A.C. 655; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 469

Writing-down allowances—Plant—Mezzanine floor installed for storage—Additional lighting—Whether plant—Finance Act 1971, s. 44(1) **Hunt v. Henry Quick Ltd.,** Vinelott J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3328

Chargeable gains see **Capital gains tax:** *Computation of gain: Roll-over relief*

Group relief

Consortium relief—Losses of subsidiary of holding company owned by consortium—Some subsidiaries of holding company not bodies corporate resident in U.K.—Whether consortium relief available—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 258 **Imperial Chemical Industries Plc. v. Colmer,** Millett J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3295

Profits, computation of

Preservation of existing trade—Insolvency of trading company's banking subsidiary—Adverse effect on trading company from bank's collapse—Trading company's payment to bank to achieve its transfer to Bank of England—Whether payment revenue expenditure allowable as deduction **Lawson v. Johnson Matthey Plc.,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 324; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 826

Income tax

Appeal to commissioners

Capital gains tax appeal—Late returns—Tax to carry interest—Whether certain accounts equivalent of returns—Whether reasonable excuse for not making returns—Whether court to remit to commissioners to enable further evidence to be adduced—Taxes Management Act 1970, ss. 8, 88 **Kingsley v. Billingham,** Knox J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3303

Appeal to High Court see also PRACTICE: **Appeal:** *Relisting after dismissal*

Case stated—Case transmitted to High Court more than 30 days after receipt by appellant's agent—Whether out of time—Taxes Management Act 1970, s. 56(4) **Brassington v. Guthrie,** Hoffmann J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3296

Assessment

Estimated assessments—Accountant's professional fees and interest—VAT charged to foreign client exempt from VAT—Whether income understated—Whether VAT charged to foreign client receipt **Franklin v. Holmes,** Harman J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3313

Capital allowances

Plant—Structure comprising permanent kennelling for animals—Whether capital allowances due—Capital Allowances Act 1968, ss. 1(1), 7(1)—Finance Act 1971, ss. 41(1), 44 **Carr v. Sawyer,** Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3314

Close company

Loans by company to participators—Sale of participators' shares—Loans released by substitution of purchaser as debtor—Whether amounts released to be treated as income of participators—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, ss. 233, 286, 287 **Collins v. Addies,** Millett J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3282

Earnings from work done abroad

Relief in respect of duties performed abroad—Amount of emoluments attributable to duties—Whether emoluments for airline pilot's rest periods eligible for relief—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 184(1)—Finance Act 1977, Sch. 7, para. 2 **Leonard v. Blanchard,** Hoffmann J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3291

Employment see also EMPLOYMENT: **Contract of employment:** *Service of, or for services*

Benefits of directors and higher-paid employees—Concessionary scheme for education of sons of school's staff—Quantification of cash equivalent of benefit—Whether cash equivalent of benefit made good by payment of reduced fees—Finance Act 1976, ss. 61(1), 63(2) **Pepper v. Hart,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032

REVENUE—*continued*

Income tax—*continued*

Employment—*continued*

Emolument—Allowance paid to journalists to purchase newspapers and magazines—Whether expenditure on purchases "wholly, exclusively and necessarily" incurred in performance of journalists' duties—Whether allowance deductible in assessing emoluments—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 189

Smith v. Abbott, Warner J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201

Emolument—Employer company privatised—Payment to employees when top-up redundancy scheme ending—Whether emolument of benefit chargeable to tax—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, ss. 19(1), 154, 156(1)

Mairs v. Haughey, C.A. (N.I.) (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317

Sale of director's shares back to company—Whether taxable under Schedule E—Whether company liable to deduct tax under P.A.Y.E. scheme—Finance Act 1972, s. 79(1)—Finance Act 1976, s. 67(1)—Income Tax (Employments) Regulations 1973, reg. 13

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Herd, Ct. of Sess. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3316

Share option scheme—Approved scheme—Alteration of scheme to foreshorten times at which options to be exercised—Whether Inland Revenue justified in refusing approval of alteration—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, s. 185, Sch. 9, paras. 4, 29

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Eurocopy Plc., Mervyn Davies J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3289

Share option scheme—Employee's gain election to pay tax by instalments—Whether tax so payable full additional tax or net amount of tax under assessment for year of the gain—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 186—Finance Act 1982, s. 40

Hunt v. Murphy, Hoffmann J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3294

Sponsorship—Moneys paid for attendance at training course—Schedule E assessments made in accordance with practice prevailing at relevant time—Income later held not chargeable under Schedule E—Whether assessments to be upheld—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 206 **Walters v. Tickner,** Rattee J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3311

Expenses of employment (Schedule E)

Purchase of newspapers and periodicals by journalists—Whether money wholly, exclusively and necessarily expended in performance of duties—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 189

Fitzpatrick v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ct. of Sess. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3323

Interest on tax

Income tax assessed due and payable—Whether obligation to pay tax prescribed—Whether obligation to pay interest prescribed—Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973, s. 6, Sch. 1, para. 1(*a*)(*f*)—Taxes Management Act 1970, s. 69

Lord Advocate v. Butt, Ct. of Sess. (1990) T.C. Leaflet No. 3318

Loan interest relief

Interest on moneys used to buy and develop properties—Current account balances transferred to loan accounts—Whether conditions for relief satisfied—Finance Act 1972, s. 75, Sch. 9, paras. 1, 2 **Lawson v. Brooks,** Vinelott J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3297

Mortgage interest relief

Loan partly for purposes qualifying for relief and partly not—Whether scheme for payment of interest net of basic rate income tax applicable—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, ss. 353, 369, 370

Reg. v. Inspector of Taxes, *Ex parte* **Kelly,** C.A. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3285

P.A.Y.E.

Tips shared out among restaurant staff by director—Whether principal employer, or director as tronc-master, liable for P.A.Y.E. tax—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 204—Income Tax (Employments) Regulations 1973, regs. 4, 13, 29

Figael Ltd. v. Fox, C.A. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3299

Penalty

Failure to comply with notice to provide information—Whether obtaining required information beyond taxpayer's power—Whether findings of default unreasonable—Taxes Management Act 1970, ss. 51, 53

Stroll v. High Wycome General Comrs., Vinelott J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3305

REVENUE—*continued*

Income tax—*continued*

Penalty—*continued*

Failure to comply with notices to produce documents—Penalties imposed by general commissioners—Whether awards excessive—Taxes Management Act 1970, ss. 51, 53

Delapage Ltd. v. Highbury General Comrs., Mummery J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3304

Failure to make returns—Information in taxpayer's possession incomplete—Whether wilful refusal to make returns—Taxes Management Act 1970, ss. 8, 93

Alexander v. General Comrs. for Wallington, Rattee J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3307

Pension

Payments by trustees of company pension plan to former employee by way of disability benefit—Whether chargeable as pension—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, ss. 181(1), 182(2)—Finance Act 1971, Sch. 3, para. 9

Johnson v. Farquhar, Vinelott J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3292

Schedule D, Case I

Profits of business—Whether accruing to proprietor of business—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 108

Alongi v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ct. of Sess. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3284

Interest

Wilful default or neglect

Capital gains tax on house—Return not giving figures—Insufficient assessment accepted—Further assessment when figures discovered—Whether wilful default or neglect—Taxes Management Act 1970, ss. 70(3), 88(1)

Nuttall v. Barrett, Jonathan Parker J. (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3302

Petroleum revenue tax

Appeals

Appeals abandoned or settled by agreement—Whether further appeals to be entertained—Oil Taxation Act 1975, Sch. 2, paras. 10, 12, 14

Reg. v. Special Comrs. of Income Tax, *Ex parte* **Fina Exploration Ltd.,** Hodgson J. (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3293

Tariff receipts allowance

Tariff receipts from providing use of pipeline and other facilities to another oil field—Whether allowance to be calculated by reference to totality of receipts from user field or each amount separately paid for use of separate qualifying assets—Oil Taxation Act 1983, s. 9, paras. 1(2), 2(1), Sch. 3

B.P. Oil Developments Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., H.L.(E.) (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3298

ROAD TRAFFIC

Blood specimen

Disputed analysis

Specimen provided by accused—Doctor dividing specimen two minutes later out of sight of accused—Whether division at time of provision of specimen—Whether division normally to take place in presence of accused—"Divided at the time it was provided"—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 15(5)(*a*)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Elstob, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 45

Requirement

Breath analysis revealing less than 50 microgrammes in 100 millilitres of breath—Motorist informed by police sergeant of right to provide either blood or urine—Sergeant stating decision to be hers and requiring blood specimen—Whether requirement properly made—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 7(4), 8(2)

Renshaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 186

Breath testing device not working—Custody officer informing defendant of right to provide blood or urine and requiring blood specimen—Defendant not given opportunity to express preference—Whether requirement for blood specimen validly made—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 7(3)(*b*)(4), 8(2) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 129
H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884

ROAD TRAFFIC—*continued*

Blood specimen—*continued*

Requirement—*continued*

Consent to provision—Injured motorist injected with drug depressing levels of consciousness—Agreeing to constable's request for blood—Police surgeon not examining motorist or knowing of treatment undergone asking motorist's consent to supply blood—Motorist without speaking holding out arm—Whether onus on prosecution to establish motorist's "consent" to taking of blood specimen by police surgeon—Whether motorist to be conscious of what he was doing and to have understood request—Whether verdict of not proven correctly reached—Road Traffic Act 1988 s. 11(4)—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 15(4) **Friel v. Dickson,** J.C. [1992] R.T.R. 366

Motorist not required to provide breath specimen on medical grounds—Constable informing motorist of requirement to provide blood or urine specimen and that decision being that of constable—Motorist indicating that he understood—Blood required by constable—Whether requirement properly made—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 7(1)(4)(6)
Holling v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 192

Motorist's inability to provide breath caused by alcoholic intoxication—Whether intoxication alone capable of amounting to "medical reasons"—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 7(3)(*a*)
Young (Paula) v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 328

Breath specimen for analysis

Admissibility in evidence

Requirement to provide breath specimen—Option to provide alternative specimen—Whether procedures constituting "interviews" requiring adherence to interview provisions of Code of Practice—Whether discretion to exclude evidence of breath analysis—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 78(1)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Rous, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 246; 94 Cr.App.R. 185

Failure to provide specimen

Arrest of defendant for theft of motor cycle—Suspicion of defendant having alcohol in body—Defendant not informed of suspicion and not informed when exonerated of theft by owner of motor cycle—Detention at police station continuing—Refusal to provide breath specimen for analysis—Whether evidence of breath analysis procedure properly admitted—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 8(1)(7) (as substituted by Transport Act 1981, s. 25(3), Sch. 8)—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 78(1)
Daniels v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 140

Arrested motorist handed forms stating right to consult solicitor—Breath analysis procedure delayed on police attempting to communicate with solicitor—Motorist's refusal to provide specimen until after consultation with solicitor—Whether grounds for exercising discretion to exclude evidence of refusal—Whether forms to include statement of no legal right to delay breath analysis procedure—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, ss. 58(1), 78(1)
Hudson v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 27

Charge alleging failure during investigation into "offence" under section 4 or 5 of road traffic statute—Whether duplicitous—Whether need to specify driving or in charge—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 4(1)(2), 5(1)(*a*)(*b*)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran (Terence), D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 289

Defendant in distressed state blowing into machine—Provision of insufficient breath for analysis—Finding of "reasonable excuse"—Whether justified
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ambrose, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 285

Motorist apparently blowing into device—No breath passing through device—Inability of motorist to account for failure to activate device—Finding of physical inability—Finding of "reasonable excuse" for failure—Whether justified—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 7(6)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Daley, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 155

Motorist arrested at home having consumed drink after driving—Too drunk at police station to understand procedure—Whether "reasonable excuse" for failure—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 7(1)(6) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Beech,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 239

Motorist asking to speak to solicitor told solicitor informed but breath test had to be proceeded with—Refusal by motorist to provide specimen before speaking to solicitor—Claim by motorist of not being requested to provide specimen—Crown Court unable to decide whether motorist lying or too distressed to understand—Whether inferential conclusion of "reasonable excuse" for failure possible—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 8(7) (as substituted by Transport Act 1981, s. 25(3), Sch. 8)
Salter v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 386

ROAD TRAFFIC—*continued*

Breath specimen for analysis—*continued*

Failure to provide specimen—*continued*

Motorist making three attempts to blow into Intoximeter—Device aborting—Motorist slight of build and distressing trying as hard as able—Conclusion by sergeant in charge of operation that for medical reasons breath specimen could not be provided—Whether justified **Webb v. Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 299

Nervous motorist feeling short of breath and unable to breathe properly—Causal connection between motorist's nervous state and physical inability to provide specimen—Justices making causal connection on motorist's evidence alone—Finding by justices of "reasonable excuse" for failure to provide specimen—Whether for court to interfere—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 7(6) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Pearman,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 407

Nervous motorist's failure—No finding of nervousness being cause of failure—Whether insufficient to constitute "reasonable excuse" for failure—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 8(7) (as substituted by Transport Act 1981, s. 25(3), Sch. 8)
Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note), D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 413

Right to provide blood or urine

Breath specimen containing no more than 50 microgrammes of alcohol in 100 millilitres of breath—Constable attempting to inform motorist of right to elect to replace with blood or urine specimen—Motorist refusing to listen—Whether compliance with statutory provision—Whether breath analysis evidence admissible—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 8(2)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Poole, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 177

Breath specimens' analysis revealing 41 microgrammes of alcohol in 100 millilitres of breath—Motorist informed of right to elect provision of blood or urine agreeing to provide blood—Motorist announcing change of mind—Whether permissible—Whether indication equivocal **Hope v. Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 305

Lion Intoximeter revealing excess with less than 50 microgrammes in 100 millilitres of breath—Sergeant informing defendant of right to provide either blood or urine—Defendant claiming fear of needles—Doctor stating fear of needles not medical reason—Whether prosecution entitled to rely on breath analysis at trial—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 7(4)(6), 8(1)(2)—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 78
Andrews v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 1

Disqualification

"Special reasons"

Arrest of driver of motor cycle for theft—Driver not informed when exonerated of theft by owner of motor cycle—Driver's detention at police station continuing—Refusal to provide breath specimen for analysis without reasonable excuse—Whether possible "special reasons" for not disqualifying—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 93(1)
Daniels v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 140

Cough linctus taken by motorist unaware of alcohol content—Breath-alcohol below level justifying prosecution taking linctus into account—Whether capable of amounting to special reasons—Whether special reasons excusing disqualification—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 34(1)
Reg. v. Cambridge Magistrates' Court, *Ex parte* **Wong,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 382

Drink laced—Guidance to justices—Two-stage process to determine existence of special reasons and exercise of discretion not to disqualify—Motorist to establish lacing of drink, absence of knowledge or suspicion of lacing, and no excess alcohol level without laced drink—Whether expert evidence necessary—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 34(1)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 66; 95 Cr.App.R. 135

Totting up

Consideration of penalty points—Relevant date for "wiping slate clean"—Whether date sentence imposed or date offence proved—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 29(1)(*b*)
Reg. v. Brentwood Justices, *Ex parte* **Richardson,** D.C. (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 187

Drink

Breath alcohol

Defence of duress by circumstances—Motorist driving and drinking throughout evening—Disturbance in car park—Motorist driving off in terror of serious physical harm—No evidence of driving further than necessary—Probability of motorist driving in any event—Whether relevant—Whether defence negatived—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 6(1) (as substituted by Transport Act 1981, s. 25(3), Sch. 8)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Bell, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 335

ROAD TRAFFIC—*continued*

Goods vehicle

Dangerous load

Securely strapped vat 13ft. 9in. high at rear on flat bed of trailer passing under pedestrian bridge over road—Vat striking bridge and being knocked off trailer on to road—Whether "falling"—Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986, reg. 100(2)
Walker-Trowbridge Ltd. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 182

Suitable use

Articulated vehicle with low loader trailer loaded too high for bridge over road—Ability to load trailer to clear bridge—Whether vehicle or trailer "unsuitable" for purpose of use to transport load on journey—Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986, reg. 100(3) **Young v. Director of Public Prosecutions,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 194

Tachograph recording equipment

Exemption for any vehicle which is being used for "door-to-door selling"—Vehicle delivering concessionary coal to former or present miners—Whether exempted—Community Drivers' Hours and Recording Equipment (Exemptions and Supplementary Provisions) Regulations 1986, Sch. para. 6(*b*) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Digby,** D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 204

Exemption for vehicles used in connection with water services—Whether applying to private contractor—Transport Act 1968, s. 97—Council Regulation (E.E.C.) No. 3820/85, art. 4—Council Regulation (E.E.C.) No. 3821/85, arts. 3(1), 15(2)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ryan, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 13

Negligence

Duty of care to whom?

Bus operators providing public service using minibuses—Driver at end of shift leaving minibus at bus stop with key in ignition for driver on next shift—Next driver failing to assume duty on minibus—Minibus hijacked nine hours later by unknown person knocking down and killing cyclist—Whether operators owing duty of care to user of highway
Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd., May J. [1992] R.T.R. 254

Parking

Designation order

Municipal off-street parking place—Prohibition on use of parked vehicle for any purpose in connection with trade or business—Advertising leaflet of business placed under windscreen wiper of stranger's vehicle by business owner or agent—Whether prohibition limited to vehicle's owner, driver and passenger—Whether "use" of vehicle by business owner—District Council of Chichester (Off Street Parking Places) Order 1981, art. 15(1)—Road Traffic Regulation Act 1967, s. 31(1)
Hickman v. Chichester District Council, D.C. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 70; [1992] R.T.R. 121

Restricted street

Motorist parking by single continuous yellow line at edge of carriageway—No sign plate displaying times waiting restricted—Whether conditions existing for offence—London Authorities Traffic Orders (Procedure) Regulations 1972, regs. 2(1), 18(1)—Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions 1981, Sch. 1, Pt. 11, diags. 639, 1017, dirs. 13, 28
Hassan v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 209

Reckless driving

Causing death by

Direction omitting reference to necessary causal link between manner of driving and creation of obvious and serious risk—Whether misdirection—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 1
Reg. v. Bennett (Note), C.A. [1992] R.T.R. 397

Direction to jury—Whether specimen direction appropriate—Whether subjective or objective test to be applied—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 1 (as substituted by Criminal Law Act 1977, s. 50(1)) **Reg. v. Reid,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 793

Recklessness—Direction to jury—Whether issue of alcohol admissible to first part of *Lawrence* direction or limited to second part—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 1
Reg. v. Welburn, C.A. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 297; [1992] R.T.R. 391

Sentence

Single offence charged—Plea of guilty—Whether maximum sentence appropriate—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 2—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, ss. 33, 98(3), Sch. 2, Pt. 1, cols. 1, 3, 4 **Reg. v. Staddon,** C.A. [1992] R.T.R. 42

ROAD TRAFFIC—*continued*

Road

"Roads open to the public"

Roads at airport privately owned and maintained—No entry except for limited access—Roads used by van weighing in excess of 3.5 tonnes—Whether tachograph regulations applicable—Council Regulation (E.E.C.) No. 3820/85, art. 1—Heathrow Airport-London (Prohibition of Driving) Order 1981, art. 4

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Cargo Handling Ltd., D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 318

Special type of vehicle

"Engineering plant"

Two winches attached to lorry used solely for drilling wells—Use on road without goods vehicle test certificate or Ministry plate—Whether "heavy goods vehicle"—Whether constructed for special service of engineering operations—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 124 (as amended by Road Traffic (Drivers' Ages and Hours of Work) Act 1976, s. 1(2), Sch. 3, para. 11(*a*))—Goods Vehicle (Plating and Testing) Regulations 1988, Sch. 2, para. 4

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ryan, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 13

Third party insurance

Driving uninsured

Permitting uninsured driving—Owner agreeing to lend car to disqualified borrower—Condition that borrower employ driver insured to drive owner's car and with full valid driving licence—Uninsured driver employed by borrower—Whether owner permitting uninsured driving—"Permit"—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 143(1)(*b*)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fisher, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 93

SEQUESTRATION

Enforcement

Sale of land

Father removing ward from jurisdiction without leave in contempt of court—Writ of sequestration of father's property—Mother seeking sale of former matrimonial home to finance foreign proceedings for return of ward—Whether power to order sale of contemnor's freehold land—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 39

Mir v. Mir, Scott Baker J. [1992] Fam. 79; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 225

SHIPPING

Bill of lading

Cargo, damage to

Collapse of cargo stow during voyage—Plaintiffs claiming damages—Bills of lading incorporating charterparty clauses and Hague-Visby Rules—Whether plaintiffs having title to sue—Whether carriers having arguable defence—Whether plaintiffs entitled to summary judgment

Balli Trading Ltd. v. Afalona Shipping Co. Ltd., Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 158

Time bar

Plaintiffs bringing action for short delivery within one year of delivery—Plaintiffs having no title to sue—Whether action by party with title time barred—Whether leave to amend writ to include party as plaintiffs to be granted—Hague-Visby Rules, art. III, r. 6

Transworld Oil (U.S.A.) Inc. v. Minos Compania Naviera S.A., Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 48

Title to sue

Attornment—Bank named as consignees—Bills of lading withheld from bank—Goods delivered without production of bills of lading—Whether bank having title to sue—Whether bank becoming pledgee of goods—Whether bill of lading attornment—Whether bills of lading exhausted as documents of title—Whether carriers committing wrongful act in relation to the goods

The Future Express, Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep.79

Charterparty

Cargo, damage to

Containers stowed on deck—Adverse weather—Stow of containers shifting—Damage to containers and vessel—Whether owners liable—Whether cargo carried "at charterers' risk"

Exercise Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Bay Maritime Lines Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 235

SHIPPING—*continued*

Charterparty—*continued*

Demurrage

Laytime—Exception clause—Iran-Iraq war—Vessel delayed by discharging at Bushire instead of charterparty destination—Owners entitled to rely on "restraint of princes" for non-delivery of vessel at charterparty destination—Whether clause protecting charterers from liability for demurrage

Ellis Shipping Corpn. v. Voest Alpine Intertrading, Evans J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 599
C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 109

Notice of readiness—Vessel arriving at Bombay—Whether vessel "entered at custom house"—Whether vessel legally ready to discharge when notice of readiness tendered

Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 558

Freight

Clause requiring balance to be paid on "settlement"—Proper construction of word "settlement"—Date when owners' action accruing

Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 558

Discharge of cargo at Bushire instead of charterparty destination—Whether right and true delivery of cargo—Whether owners entitled to balance of freight

Ellis Shipping Corpn. v. Voest Alpine Intertrading, Evans J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 599
C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 109

Nomination of port

Charterers entitled to change nomination of discharge ports—Vessel ordered to remain outside Porto Torres awaiting instructions—Charterers instructing vessel to proceed to U.S. East Coast (New York) for orders—Charterers then instructing vessel to discharge at Genoa—Whether charterers entitled to issue such orders

Bulk Shipping A.G. v. I.P.C.O. Trading S.A.,
Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 39

Repudiation

Charter fixed between brokers—Charterers repudiating charter—Whether brokers alleged to be acting for charterers authorised to conclude charter—Whether second defendant procuring charterers' breach of charterparty—Liability for damages

Ridgeway Maritime Inc. v. Beulah Wings Ltd., Waller J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 611

Time charter

Hire—Delay in paying sums due under charter—Owners alleging loss of interest as result of delay—Whether owner entitled to damages

Chiswell Shipping Ltd. v. National Iranian Tanker Co., C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 115

Rectification—Charterparty documents unsigned—Owners claiming for over-performance of vessel—Whether contract contained in charterparty or fixture agreement—Whether hire adjustment provisions incorporated into charter—Whether contract to be rectified to exclude or modify clause

Atlantic Marine Transport Corpn. v. Coscol Petroleum Corpn.,
C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 103

Redelivery—Charterers ordering vessel on final voyage—Vessel redelivered late—Whether charterers entitled to order vessel to perform last voyage—Whether owners entitled to damages for late redelivery

Chiswell Shipping Ltd. v. National Iranian Tanker Co., C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 115

Redelivery—Illegitimate last voyage—Vessel ordered on last voyage—Vessel redelivered late—Whether legitimacy of voyage established at date order given—Whether charterers in repudiatory breach

Torvald Klaveness A/S v. Arni Maritime Corpn., Evans J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 40

Repudiation—Charterers marketing cruises—Vessel chartered from ship-owners—Whether charterers accepting vessel—Whether charterers precluded from relying on incapacity of vessel to perform intended cruises

Dolphin Hellas Shipping S.A. v. Itemslot Ltd., Hobhouse J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 178

Collision

Crossing vessels

River Scheldt—Plaintiffs' vessel proceeding at excessive speed and in wrong water—Whether defendants' vessel also at fault—Whether plaintiffs' vessel wholly to blame

The Regina D (Nos. 1 and 2), C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 543

SHIPPING—*continued*

Collision—*continued*

Harbour approaches

Vessels in channel approaching harbour in fog—Vessels not in correct positions in channel—Vessels not being navigated at safe speed—Liability for collision—Apportionment of liability **The Nordic Ferry,** Sheen J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 591

Unsafe berth

Charterers ordering plaintiffs' vessel to Ravenna—Vessel being moored alongside Setramar berth—Defendants' vessel passing plaintiffs' vessel—Causing damage by fender penetrating plating—Whether Setramar berth unsafe berth—Whether defendants' vessel negligently navigated—Whether plaintiffs guilty of contributory negligence—Contribution between defendants—Civil Liability (Contribution) Act 1978, ss. 2, 6(1)
Prekookeanska Plovidba v. Felstar Shipping Corpn. (S.T.C. Scantrade A.B., Third Party), Sheen J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 449

General average

Cost of temporary repairs

Vessel grounding causing damage to bottom plating—Temporary repairs effected—General average declared—Whether owners entitled to claim contribution from cargo-owners for cost of temporary repairs—York-Antwerp Rules 1974, r. xiv
Marida Ltd. v. Oswal Steel, Hobhouse J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 636

Limitation of liability

Limitation fund

Damage to cargo by fire on board vessel—Shipowners entitled to limit liability—Whether claim by cargo-owners to be made against limitation fund—Whether shipowners not entitled to limit liability in respect of such claim—Merchant Shipping Act 1979, s. 17, Sch. 4, arts. 2, 3 **The Breydon Merchant,** Sheen J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 373

Water ski-ing *see* LIMITATION OF ACTION: **Personal injuries**

SHIPS' NAMES

Aegean Dolphin
Dolphin Hellas Shipping S.A. v. Itemslot Ltd., Hobhouse J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 178

Antclizo
Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 558

Atlantic Emperor
Marc Rich & Co. A.G. v. Societa Italiana Impianti P.A., E.C.J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 342
Marc Rich & Co. A.G. v. Societa Italiana Impianti P.A. (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 624

Bijela **The Bijela,** Hobhouse J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 636

Casper Trader
Hancock Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Kawasaki Heavy Industries Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1025

Coral
Balli Trading Ltd. v. Afalona Shipping Co. Ltd., Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 158

Duke of Yare **Dresser U.K. Ltd. v. Falcongate Freight Management Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 502; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 319

Evia Luck **Dimskal Shipping Co. S.A. v. International Transport Workers Federation,** H.L.(E.) [1992] I.C.R. 37

Future Express **The Future Express,** Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 79

Graziela Ferraz **Rocco Giuseppe & Figli S.p.A. Tupinave,** Hirst J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1094

Gregos **The Gregos,** Evans J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 40

Indian Grace **Republic of India v. India Steamship Co. Ltd.,** C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 124

Italia Express **Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2),** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 887

Jasmine B **Bulk Shipping A.G. v. I.P.C.O. Trading S.A.,** Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 39

Jay Bola **Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.,** Hobhouse J. [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

Johnny Two **The Johnny Two,** Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 257

Kherson **The Kherson,** Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 261

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Lefthero **Ellis Shipping Corpn. v. Voest Alpine Intertrading,** Evans J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 599 C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 109

Leni **Transworld Oil (U.S.A.) Inc. v. Minos Compania Naviera S.A.,** Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 48

Maersk Nimrod **Petrofina S.A. v. A.O.T. Ltd.,** Phillips J. [1992] Q.B. 571; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 266

Marel
Lamb Head Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Jennings, Judge Diamond Q.C., [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 402

Mary **Republic of Somalia v. Woodhouse Drake & Carey (Suisse) S.A.,** Hobhouse J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 744

SHIPS' NAMES—*continued*
Mikado **NCNB Texas National Bank v. Evensong Co. Ltd.**, Sheen J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 163
Nordic Ferry **The Nordic Ferry**, Sheen J. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 591
Obelix **Axel Johnson Petroleum A.B. v. M.G. Mineral Group A.G.**, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 270
Pan Oak **The Pan Oak**, Sheen J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 36
Pina **Atlantic Marine Transport Corpn. v. Coscol Petroleum Corpn.**, C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 103
Regina D **The Regina D (Nos. 1 and 2)**, C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 543
Rubi Sea **The Rubi Sea**, Sheen J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 634
Texaco Melbourne **Attorney-General of the Republic of Ghana v. Texaco Overseas Tankships Ltd.**, Webster J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 303
Attorney-General of the Republic of Ghana v. Texaco Overseas Tankships Ltd. (Note), Webster J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 319
Tiburon **The Tiburon**, C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 26
Trade Fortitude **Exmar BV v. National Iranian Tanker Co.**, Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 169
Veracruz I **Veracruz Transportation Inc. v. V.C. Shipping Co. Inc.**, C.A. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 353
World Era **Leif Hoegh & Co. A/S v. Petrolsea Inc.**, Hobhouse J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 45
World Renown **Chiswell Shipping Ltd. v. National Iranian Tanker Co.**, C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 115
World Symphony **Chiswell Shipping Ltd. v. National Iranian Tanker Co.**, C.A. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 115

SOCIAL SECURITY
Appeal to social security commissioner
Jurisdiction
Claim for sickness benefit—Issue as to satisfaction of contribution conditions by claimant—Determination of "relevant past year"—Whether commissioner having jurisdiction to decide—Whether matter reserved for determination by Secretary of State—Social Security Act 1975, s. 93(1)(*b*), Sch. 3, para. 1(3)(4)
Secretary of State for Social Security v. Scully, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 927

National insurance
Contributions
Men paying contributions until age of 65—Women working after age of 60 not having to contribute—Whether discrimination against men permissible derogation from the requirement of equal treatment for men and women in matters of social security—Council Directive (79/7/E.E.C.), arts. 4(1), 7(1)
Reg. v. Secretary of State for Social Security, *Ex parte* **Equal Opportunities Commission (Case C9/91)**, E.C.J. [1992] I.C.R. 782

SOLICITOR
Costs
Action to recover
Solicitors serving statutory demand within one month of delivering bill of costs—Whether service of statutory demand constituting "action . . . brought"—Whether statutory demand and bankruptcy petition founded thereon to be set aside—Solicitors Act 1974, s. 69(1)
In re **A Debtor (No. 88 of 1991)**, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1026

Discipline
Appeal from Disciplinary Tribunal
Complaint of professional misconduct tantamount to perjury—Tribunal admitting in evidence findings of foreign disciplinary tribunal—Whether findings of foreign tribunal "statement"—Whether admissible evidence of truth of facts found—Standard of proof—Whether complaint to be proved beyond reasonable doubt—Civil Evidence Act 1968, s. 1(1)—Solicitors (Disciplinary Proceedings) Rules 1985, rr. 39(*a*), 41
In re **A Solicitor**, D.C. [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552

Duty
Conflict of interest
Solicitor acting for one co-defendant where co-defendants blaming each other—Retainer terminated—Impropriety of solicitor afterwards acting for other co-defendant
Saminadhen v. Khan (Note), C.A. [1992] 1 All E.R. 963

SOLICITOR—*continued*

Fiduciary relationship with client

Confidential information

Solicitors acquiring confidential information from companies closely associated with client—Whether duties of client relationship extending to associated companies—Information relevant to subsequent litigation brought by associated company—Solicitor instructed to act for defendant in subsequent litigation—Whether to be restrained from acting

In re **A Firm of Solicitors,** C.A. [1992] Q.B. 959; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 809

Negligence

Landlord and tenant

Vendor's solicitor making misrepresentation to purchaser in answer to preliminary inquiries—Whether solicitor owing duty of care to purchaser

Gran Gelato Ltd. v. Richcliff (Group) Ltd., Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] Ch. 560; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 867

STATUTE

Construction

Hansard

Rule prohibiting reference to Parliamentary proceedings as aid to construction—Legislation ambiguous, obscure or leading to absurdity—Clear ministerial statement as to purport of legislation—Whether to be relaxed

Pepper v. Hart, H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032

TOWN PLANNING

Conservation area

Preservation and enhancement policy

Requirement that special attention be paid to preserving or enhancing character or appearance of conservation area—Proposed development neither making positive contribution to preservation or enhancement nor harming character or appearance—Whether "preserving"—Town and Country Planning Act 1971, s. 277(8) (as substituted by Town and Country Amenities Act 1974, s. 1(1))

South Lakeland District Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 141; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 204

Development

Local authority's development plan

Approved county development plan excluding land from green belt—Green belt boundary changed in local plan—Whether duty on planning authority to take account of ministerial policy guidance—Whether "exceptional" circumstances—Town and Country Planning Act 1971, s. 11

Carpets of Worth Ltd. v. Wyre Forest District Council, C.A. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 897

Enforcement notice

Appeal to High Court

Requirement for leave—Practice to be followed—Town and Country Planning Act 1990, s. 289 (as amended by Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s. 6(5))—Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990, s. 65(5) (as amended by Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s. 25, Sch. 3)

Practice Direction (Planning: Appeals to High Court), D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 146

Stop notice

Appeal to Secretary of State—Claim for compensation—More than six months elapsing after quashing of enforcement notice—Whether Secretary of State empowered to extend time limit for appeal after expiry of six months' limitation period—Town and Country Planning Act 1971, s. 177 (as amended by Town and Country Planning (Amendment) Act 1977, s. 2(1))—Town and Country Planning General Regulations 1976, reg. 14

Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, *Ex parte* **Hillingdon London Borough Council,** Popplewell J. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 425

Validity

Demolition of buildings—Whether constituting development—Whether requiring planning permission—Town and Country Planning Act 1971, s. 22(1)

Cambridge City Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment, David Widdicombe Q.C. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1015 C.A. (1992) 90 L.G.R. 275

TRADE DISPUTE
Act in furtherance of
Procuring breach of contract
Ballot—Proposal for strike supported by ballot—Ballot paper naming specified person to authorise industrial action—Specified person authorising union officials to call strike if negotiations breaking down—Whether call for industrial action by specified person—Whether consequent strike supported by ballot—Trade Union Act 1984, s. 10(1) (as amended by Employment Act 1990, Sch. 2, para. 2)—Employment Act 1990, s. 7(3)(*b*)
Tanks & Drums Ltd. v. Transport and General Workers' Union, Rougier J. and C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 1

TRADE UNION
Election
Validity
Union appointing independent officer to conduct election for membership of executive council—Unsuccessful candidates' action against union for election irregularities—Whether statement of claim disclosing cause of action against union
Veness v. National Union of Public Employees, John M. Rogers Q.C. [1992] I.C.R. 193

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
Constitution
Human rights and fundamental freedoms
Insurgents granted pardon—Detention and prosecution for offences committed during insurrection—Application for redress alleging prosecution breach of constitutional rights—Whether applicants entitled to raise pardon prior to arraignment—Constitution of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Act, Sch., ss. 4(*a*)(*b*), 14(1)(2)—Criminal Procedure Act, s. 32
Phillip v. Director of Public Prosecutions, P.C. [1992] 1 A.C. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 211

Employment
Redundancy
Severance benefits—Debenture creating fixing and floating charges over company's assets—Debenture-holder appointing receivers—Severance benefits becoming payable to retrenched workers—Whether retrenched workers taking in priority to debenture-holder—Retrenchment and Severance Benefits Act 1985, ss. 18(2)(5), 24
Herde v. Mahabirsingh, P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 869

Practice
Court of Appeal
Jurisdiction—Defendant's application to strike out plaintiff's reply dismissed—Defendant appealing to Court of Appeal—Whether Court of Appeal having jurisdiction to give judgment for plaintiff on claim—Supreme Court of Judicature Act, ss. 38(3)(*c*), 39(1)(2)(3)—R.S.C., Ord. 18, r. 10(1) (Trinidad and Tobago)
Hannays v. Baldeosingh, P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 395

TRUSTS
Constructive trust
Fraud
Bank assisting in fraudulent design on part of trustee—Whether bank having knowledge required of stranger to trust to make it accountable as constructive trustee—Bank's duty of care to beneficiary—When bank accountable as constructive trustee for assisting in fraudulent design on part of trustee
Baden v. Société Générale pour Favoriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France S.A., Peter Gibson J. [1992] 4 All E.R. 161

Joint enterprise
Man and woman acquiring property for family home—Purchase in man's name with woman's capital contribution and building society mortgage—Man remortgaging property with different building society without woman's knowledge—Mortgage instalments unpaid—Man leaving home—Society's claim for possession—Whether woman's equitable interest having priority to mortgagee's rights
Equity & Law Home Loans Ltd. v. Prestidge, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 137

VENDOR AND PURCHASER
Completion
Delay in completion
Vendor not serving notice to complete—Whether vendor entitled to rescind contract—Whether purchaser entitled to specific performance
Graham v. Pitkin, P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 403

VENDOR AND PURCHASER—*continued*

Contract

Conditional contract

Sale of property conditional on purchaser obtaining mortgage—Condition not fulfilled—Whether condition precedent—Whether purchaser entitled to waive condition

Graham v. Pitkin, P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 403

Misrepresentation

Reliance on statement

Purchase of underlease—Purchaser acting on vendor's misrepresentation—Whether defence of contributory negligence available—Misrepresentation Act 1967, s. 2(1)

Gran Gelato Ltd. v. Richcliff (Group) Ltd., Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] Ch. 560; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 867

WILL

Attestation

Testator's signature

Testator writing name on will before setting out dispositive provisions—Will attested by two witnesses—Whether "signed" by testator—Whether will validly executed—Whether testator having testamentary capacity—Wills Act 1837, s. 9(*a*)(*b*) (as substituted by Administration of Justice Act 1982, s. 17) **Wood v. Smith,** C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 583

Rectification

Clerical error

Testatrix instructing solicitor to alter will—Solicitor failing to include clause from previous will—Whether "clerical error"—Administration of Justice Act 1982, s. 20(1)(*a*)

Wordingham v. Royal Exchange Trust Co. Ltd., Edward Evans-Lombe Q.C. [1992] Ch. 412; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 496

WORDS AND PHRASES

"*A/c*"—Insurance policy **Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138

"*Access to any program or data held in any computer*"—Computer Misuse Act 1990, s. 1(1)

Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1991), C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 432

"*Acquiesced*"—Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985, Sch. 1, art. 13

In re **A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights),** C.A. [1992] Fam. 106; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 536

"*Action*"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 23(1) (as amended)

Associated Newspapers v. Wilson, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 681

"*Action . . . brought*"—Solicitors Act 1974, s. 69(1)

In re **A Debtor (No. 88 of 1991),** Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1026

"*Activities of an independent trade union*"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 58(1)(*b*) (as amended) **Fitzpatrick v. British Railways Board,** C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 221

"*Administrative receivers*"—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 29(2)

In re **International Bulk Commodities Ltd.,** Mummery J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 238

"*Appropriation*"—Theft Act 1968, s. 3(1) **Reg. v. Gomez,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067

"*Arising in or derived from*"—Inland Revenue Ordinance, s. 14 (Hong Kong)

Comr. of Inland Revenue v. HK-TVB International Ltd., P.C. [1992] 2 A.C. 397; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 439

"*Arising out of any agreement relating to the carriage of goods in a ship*"—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 20(2)(*h*)

Petrofina S.A. v. A.O.T. Ltd., Phillips J. [1992] Q.B. 571; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 266

"*Benefit*"—Fatal Accidents Act 1976, s. 4 (as substituted)

Hayden v. Hayden, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 986

"*Benefit*"—Guardianship of Minors Act 1971, s. 11B (as inserted)

K. v. K. (Minors: Property Transfer), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 530

"*Carried on business*"—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 265(1)(*c*)(ii)

In re **A Debtor (No. 784 of 1991),** Hoffmann J. [1992] Ch. 554; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 119

"*Churchyard*"—Conveyance

Hamble Parish Council v. Haggard, Millett J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 122

"*Clerical error*"—Administration of Justice Act 1982, s. 20(1)(*a*)

Wordingham v. Royal Exchange Trust Co. Ltd., Edward Evans-Lombe Q.C. [1992] Ch. 412; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 496

WORDS AND PHRASES—*continued*

"*Company*"—Companies Act 1985, s. 735(1)
In re **International Bulk Commodities Ltd.,** Mummery J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 238

"*Condition*"—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 1(1)
University of Manchester v. Jones, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 52

"*Contemplating*"—Council Directive (75/129/E.E.C.), art. 2(1)
In re **Hartlebury Printers Ltd.,** Morritt J. [1992] I.C.R. 559

"*Depositor*"—Banking Act 1987, s. 58(1)
Deposit Protection Board v. Dalia, Sir Donald Nicholls V.-C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 945

"*Disbursement*"—Legal Aid Act 1988, s. 10(3)
Reg. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* **Bruce,** H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 694

"*Divided at the time it was provided*"—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 15(5)(*a*)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Elstob, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 45

"*Documents*"—C.M.R., art. 32(2)
Microfine Minerals and Chemicals Ltd. v. Transferry Shipping Co. Ltd., Judge Kershaw Q.C. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 630

"*Door-to-door selling*"—Council Regulation (E.E.C.) No. 3820/85, art. 13(1)(*f*)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Digby, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 204

"*Engineering plant*"—Goods Vehicles (Plating and Testing) Regulations 1988, reg. 3
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ryan, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 13

"*Equal value*"—Equal Pay Act 1970, s. 1(5)
Springboard Sunderland Trust v. Robson, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 554

"*Exterior of the dwelling-house*"—Landlord and Tenant Act 1985, s. 11(1)
King v. South Northamptonshire District Council, C.A. (1991) 90 L.G.R. 121

"*Falling*"—Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986, reg. 100(2)
Walker-Trowbridge Ltd. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 182

"*Family proceedings*"—Children Act 1989, s. 8(3)
R. v. Oxfordshire County Council (Secure Accommodation Order), Douglas Brown J. [1992] Fam. 150; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 88

"*First seised*"—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, art. 22
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"*Fraudulent device*"—Representation of the People Act 1983, s. 115
Reg. v. Rowe, *Ex parte* **Mainwaring,** C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1059

"*Garden*"—Common Land (Rectification of Registers) Act 1989, s. 1(3)
Cresstock Investments Ltd. v. Commons Comr., Judge Paul Baker Q.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1088

"*Heavy goods vehicle*"—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 112(1)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ryan, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 13

"*In . . . company's possession*"—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 11(3)(*c*)
In re **Atlantic Computer Systems Plc.,** C.A. [1992] Ch. 505; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 367

"*Inquiry*"—Prosecution of Offences (Custody Time Limits) Regulations 1987, reg. 4(5)(*a*) (as amended)
Reg. v. Governor of Winson Green Prison, *Ex parte* **Trotter,** D.C. (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 29

"*Interested person*"—Merchant Shipping Act 1894, s. 30 (as amended)
NCNB Texas National Bank v. Evensong Co. Ltd., Sheen J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 163

"*Investigating offences*"—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 67(9)
Reg. v. Seelig, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 148

"*Is suffering*"—Children Act 1989, s. 31(2)(*a*)
Northamptonshire County Council v. S., Ewbank J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1010

"*Last known place of abode*"—Immigration Appeals (Notices) Regulations 1984, reg. 6
Singh (Pargan) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, H.L.(Sc.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1052

"*Leased to the landlord*"—Housing Act 1985, Sch. 1, para. 6
Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v. Miah, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 622; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 761

"*Liberty to apply*"—*Mareva* injunction
Ocean Software Ltd. v. Kay, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 583; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 633

"*Made . . . in a document*"—Civil Evidence Act 1968, s. 2(1)
Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 887

"*Manager*"—Fire Precautions Act 1971, s. 23(1)
Reg. v. Boal, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 591; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 890; [1992] I.C.R. 495

"*Medical reasons*"—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 7(3)(*a*)
Young (Paula) v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 328

"*More than merely preparatory*"—Criminal Attempts Act 1981, s. 1(1)
Reg. v. Campbell (Tony), C.A. (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 350

"*Normal retiring age*"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 64(1)(*b*) (as substituted)
Barber v. Thames Television Plc., C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 661
Brooks v. British Telecommunications Plc., C.A. [1992] I.C.R. 414

WORDS AND PHRASES—*continued*

"*Occupied together*"—Rating Act 1971, s. 2(1)
Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330

"*Occupier*"—Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981, s. 28(1)(5)
Southern Water Authority v. Nature Conservancy Council, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 775

"*Offered re-engagement*"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 62(2)(*b*) (as substituted) **Bigham v. G.K.N. Kwikform Ltd.**, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 113

"*Office or employment*"—Theft Act 1968, s. 16(2)(*c*)
Reg. v. Callender, C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 501

"*Open court*"—Backing of Warrants (Republic of Ireland) Act 1965, Sch., para. 2 (as amended)
Reg. v. Westminster City Council, *Ex parte* **L.**, D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 253

"*Order forthwith*"—Civil Legal Aid (General) Regulations 1989, reg. 143(1)
In re **H. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights) (No. 2)**, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 303; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 198

"*Pay*"—E.E.C. Treaty, art. 119
Kowalska v. Freie und Hansestadt Hamburg (Case C33/89), E.C.J. [1992] I.C.R. 29
Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* **Equal Opportunities Commission**, D.C. [1992] I.C.R. 341

"*Pecuniary interest*"—Local Government Act 1972, s. 94
Readman v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1032

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C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1176

"*Permit*"—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 143
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fisher, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 93

"*Personal care*"—Registered Homes Act 1984, s. 20(1)
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"*Practicable*"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 69(6)(*b*)
Rao v. Civil Aviation Authority, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 503

"*Preserving*"—Town and Country Planning Act 1971, s. 277(8) (as substituted)
South Lakeland District Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 141; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 204

"*Property*"—Constitution of Mauritius, ss. 3(*c*), 8(1)
Government of Mauritius v. Union Flacq Sugar Estates Co. Ltd., P.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 903

"*Property of benefice*"—Church Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 1960, s. 9(1)
Hamble Parish Council v. Haggard, Millett J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 122

"*Proposing*"—Employment Protection Act 1975, s. 99
In re **Hartlebury Printers Ltd.**, Morritt J. [1992] I.C.R. 559

"*Pursuing*"—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 17(1)(*d*)
D'Souza v. Director of Public Prosecutions, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1073

"*Rated as equivalent*"—Equal Pay Act 1970, s. 1(5)
Springboard Sunderland Trust v. Robson, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 554

"*Reasonable excuse*"—Banking Act 1987, s. 39(11)
A v. B Bank (Governor and Company of the Bank of England intervening), Hirst J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 705

"*Reasonable excuse*"—Criminal Justice Act 1987, s. 2(13)
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"*Reasonable excuse*"—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 7(6)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Daley, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 155

"*Reasonable financial provision*"—Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependants) Act 1975, s.1(2) **Moody v. Stevenson**, C.A. [1992] Ch. 486; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 640

"*Reference*"—Equal Pay Act 1970, s. 2(2)
Etherson v. Strathclyde Regional Council, E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 579

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Barclays Bank Plc. v. Glasgow City Council, Hirst J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 827

"*Relating to tort*"—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 4, art. 5(3)
Barclays Bank Plc. v. Glasgow City Council, Hirst J. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 827

"*Relating to trial on indictment*"—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 29(3)
Reg. v. Norwich Crown Court, *Ex parte* **Belsham**, D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54

"*Relevant past year*"—Social Security Act 1975, Sch. 3, para. 1(3)(4)
Secretary of State for Social Security v. Scully, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 927

"*Resided with*"—Housing Act 1985, s. 87(*b*)
Waltham Forest London Borough Council v. Thomas, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 198; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 131

WORDS AND PHRASES—*continued*

"*Roads open to the public*"—Council Regulation (E.E.C.) No. 3820/85, art. 1
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Cargo Handling Ltd., D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 318

"*Signed*"—Wills Act 1837, s. 9(*a*) (as substituted) **Wood v. Smith**, C.A. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 583

"*Solely so used*"—Rating Act 1971, ss. 1(2), 2(3)
Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd., C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330

"*Special reasons*"—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 34(1)
Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 66

"*Special reasons*"—Road Traffic Act 1972, s. 93(1)
Daniels v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 140

"*Statement*"—Civil Evidence Act 1968, s. 1(1) *In re* **A Solicitor**, D.C. [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552

"*Strict liability rule*"—Contempt of Court Act 1981, s. 2(2)
Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd., D.C. [1992] 3 All E.R. 38

"*Substantial part of the United Kingdom*"—Fair Trading Act 1973, s. 64(3)
Reg. v. Monopolies and Mergers Commission, *Ex parte* **South Yorkshire Transport Ltd.**, C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 291

"*Successor*"—Housing Act 1985, s. 87(*b*), 88(1)(*b*)
Bassetlaw District Council v. Renshaw, C.A. [1992] 1 All E.R. 925

"*Taking part*"—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, s. 62(1)(*b*) (as amended)
Rogers v. Chloride Systems Ltd., E.A.T. [1992] I.C.R. 198

"*Term of years*"—Agricultural Holdings Act 1986, s. 1(5)
E.W.P. Ltd. v. Moore, C.A. [1992] Q.B. 460; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 184

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Reg. v. Poplar Coroner, *Ex parte* **Thomas**, D.C. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 485

"*Unnecessary*"—Coroners (Practice and Procedure) Rules (Northern Ireland) 1963, r. 17 (as substituted) **Reg. v. H.M. Attorney-General for Northern Ireland**, *Ex parte* **Devine**, H.L.(N.I.) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 262

"*Unsuitable*"—Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986, reg. 100(3)
Young v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 194

"*Until . . . required*"—Lease **Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. London Residuary Body**, H.L.(E.) [1992] 2 A.C. 386; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 279

"*Use*"—District Council of Chichester (Off-Street Parking Places) Order 1981, art. 15(1)
Hickman v. Chichester District Council, D.C. [1992] R.T.R. 121

"*Wages*"—Wages Act 1986, s. 7(1) **Delaney v. Staples (trading as De Montfort Recruitment)**, H.L.(E.) [1992] 1 A.C. 687; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 451; [1992] I.C.R. 483

"*Wasted costs*"—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 51 (as substituted)
Practice Direction (Appeals: Short Warned List), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 371
Practice Direction (Appeals: Short Warned List) (No. 2), C.A. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 485

"*Wholly, exclusively and necessarily*"—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 189(1)
Smith v. Abbott, Warner J. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201

"*With a view to compel*"—Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act 1875, s. 7
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fidler, D.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 91

"*Without delay*"—Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits, 1983, art. 16(*d*)
Rafsanjan Pistachio Producers Co-operative v. Bank Leumi (U.K.) Plc., Hirst J. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 513

"*Without prejudice*"—Offer to compromise
Cheddar Valley Engineering Ltd. v. Chaddlewood Homes Ltd., Jules Sher Q.C. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 820

CASES JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED

A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights), *In re* [1992] Fam. 106; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 536; [1992] 1 All E.R. 929, C.A. **Applied,** *B. v. B. (Abduction: Custody Rights)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 865, C.A.

A. (Minors: Abduction), *In re* [1991] 2 F.L.R. 241, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights)* [1992] Fam. 106; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 536, C.A.

A v. B. [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 423. **Followed,** *Veracruz Transportation Inc. v. V.C. Shipping Co. Inc.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 353, C.A.

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A. v. Liverpool City Council [1982] A.C. 363; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 948; [1981] 2 All E.R. 385, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Kent County Council v. C.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 808

Abouloff v. Oppenheimer & Co. (1882) 10 Q.B.D. 295, C.A. **Applied,** *Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco* [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127, C.A.; [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 621, H.L.(E.)

Abse v. Smith [1986] Q.B. 536; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 322; [1986] 1 All E.R. 350, C.A. **Applied,** *A.L.I. Finance Ltd. v. Havelet Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 455

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Agip (Africa) Ltd. v. Jackson [1990] Ch. 265; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1367; [1992] 4 All E.R. 385. **Applied,** *Eagle Trust Plc. v. S. B. C. Securities Ltd.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 488

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Allen v. Allen [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1171; [1974] 3 All E.R. 385, C.A. **Applied,** *K. v. K. (Minors: Property Transfer)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 530, C.A.

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Amand v. Home Secretary and Minister of Defence of Royal Netherlands Government [1943] A.C. 147; [1942] 2 All E.R. 381, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

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Amies v. Inner London Education Authority [1977] I.C.R. 308; [1977] 2 All E.R. 100, E.A.T. **Applied,** *Sougrin v. Haringey Health Authority* [1992] I.C.R. 650, C.A.

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Anderton v. Lythgoe [1985] 1 W.L.R. 222; [1985] R.T.R. 395, D.C. **Explained,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884, H.L.(E.)

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Anglo-Persian Oil Co. Ltd. v. Dale [1932] 1 K.B. 124; 16 T.C. 253, C.A. **Applied,** *Lawson v. Johnson Matthey Plc.* [1992] 2 A.C. 324; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 826, H.L.(E.)

Anisminic Ltd. v. Foreign Compensation Commission [1969] 2 A.C. 147; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 163; [1969] 1 All E.R. 208, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Cornwall County Council, Ex parte Huntington* [1992] 3 All E.R. 566, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Daisystar Ltd. v. Town & Country Building Society* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 390, C.A.

Application by a Firm of Solicitors, *In re* [1990] 2 H.K.L.R. 146. **Disapproved,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 553. **Decision of Hoffmann J. affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1176, C.A.

Arcado S.P.R.L. v. Haviland S.A. (Case 9/87) [1988] E.C.R. 1539, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. Glasgow City Council* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 827

Arpad, The [1934] P. 189, C.A. **Considered,** *Attorney-General of the Republic of Ghana v. Texaco Overseas Tankships Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 303

Ashburn Anstalt v. Arnold [1989] Ch. 1; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 706; [1988] 2 All E.R. 147, C.A. **Overruled**, *Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. London Residuary Body* [1992] 2 A.C. 386; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 279, H.L.(E.)

Attock Cement Co. Ltd. v. Romanian Bank for Foreign Trade [1989] 1 W.L.R. 1147, 1155; [1989] 1 All E.R. 1189, C.A. **Considered,** *Overseas Union Insurance Ltd. v. Incorporated General Insurance Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 439, C.A. **Dictum of Staughton L.J. considered,** *Mölnlycke A.B. v. Procter & Gamble Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1112, C.A.

Attorney-General v. English [1983] 1 A.C. 116; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 278; [1982] 2 All E.R. 903, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd.* [1992] 3 All E.R. 38, D.C.; *Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd. (No. 3)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 874, C.A.

Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd. (No. 2) [1990] 1 A.C. 109, 283–284; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 776; [1988] 3 All E.R. 545, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Goff of Chieveley applied,** *Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28, C.A.

Attorney-General v. Leveller Magazine Ltd. [1979] A.C. 440, 449–450; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 247; [1979] 1 All E.R. 745, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Diplock applied,** *In re Crook* [1992] 2 All E.R. 687, C.A.

Attorney-General v. P.Y.A. Quarries Ltd. [1957] 2 Q.B. 169; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 770; [1957] 1 All E.R. 894, C.A. **Considered,** *Gillingham Borough Council v. Medway (Chatham) Dock Co. Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 449

Attorney-General v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1992] 1 A.C. 191; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 994; [1991] 2 All E.R. 398, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully* [1992] Q.B. 315; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 112, C.A.

Attorney-General v. Wilts United Dairies Ltd. (1921) 37 T.L.R. 884, 887, C.A. **Dicta of Atkin L.J. applied,** *Woolwich Equitable Building Society v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 366, H.L.(E.)

Attorney-General's Reference (No. 6 of 1980) [1981] Q.B. 715; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 125; [1981] 2 All E.R. 1057, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Brown (Anthony)* [1992] Q.B. 491; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 441, C.A.

Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1990) [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9; [1992] 3 All E.R. 169, C.A. **Applied,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Attwooll v. Attwooll (1853) 2 E. & B. 23. **Explained,** *Axel Johnson Petroleum A.B. v. M.G. Mineral Group A.G.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 270, C.A.

Aveling Barford Ltd., *In re* [1989] 1 W.L.R. 360; [1988] 3 All E.R. 1019. **Considered,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

Avon Finance Co. Ltd. v. Bridger [1985] 2 All E.R. 281, C.A. **Applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

B. v. B. (Contempt Committal) [1991] 2 F.L.R. 588, C.A. **Not followed,** *M. v. P. (Contempt of Court: Committal Order)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 813, C.A.

Baber v. Kenwood Manufacturing Co. Ltd. [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 175, C.A. **Applied,** *Jones v. Sherwood Computer Services Plc.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 277, C.A.

Bagg v. Colquhoun [1904] 1 K.B. 554, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Redbridge Justices, Ex parte Gurmit Ram* [1992] 1 Q.B. 384; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 197, D.C.

Baksh v. The Queen [1958] A.C. 167; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 536, P.C. **Applied,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

Bank Mellat v. Helliniki Techniki S.A. [1984] Q.B. 291; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 783; [1983] 3 All E.R. 428, C.A. **Considered,** *Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741, C.A.

Bank of Australasia v. Nias (1851) 16 Q.B. 717. **Considered,** *Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127, C.A.

Bank of Credit and Commerce International S.A. v. Aboody [1990] 1 Q.B. 923; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 759, C.A. **Considered,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Bank of England v. Riley [1992] 2 W.L.R. 840; [1992] 1 All E.R. 769, C.A. **Applied,** *A v B Bank (Governor and Company of the Bank of England intervening)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 705 **Considered,** *In re London United Investments Plc.* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 850, C.A.; *In re Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 457; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 975

Bankers Trust Co. v. Shapira [1980] 1 W.L.R. 1274; [1980] 3 All E.R. 353, C.A. **Applied,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 5)* [1992] 2 All E.R. 911, C.A.

Bannister v. Clarke [1920] 3 K.B. 598, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Miall* [1992] Q.B. 836; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A.

Barber v. Thames Television Plc. [1991] I.C.R. 253, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal reversed** [1992] I.C.R. 661, C.A.

Barclays Bank Plc. v. Kapur [1991] 2 A.C. 355; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 401; [1991] I.C.R. 208; [1991] 1 All E.R. 646, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Sougrin v. Haringey Health Authority* [1992] I.C.R. 650, C.A.

Barclays Bank Plc. v. Kennedy [1989] 1 F.L.R. 356, C.A. **Applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Barkway v. South Wales Transport Co. Ltd. [1949] 1 K.B. 54, 59; [1948] 2 All E.R. 460, C.A. **Dictum of Asquith L.J. applied,** *Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 887, C.A.

Barnes v. Addy (1874) L.R. 9 Ch.App. 244. **Applied,** *Baden v. Société Générale pour Favourises le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France S.A.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 161

Barlow Clowes Gilt Managers Ltd., *In re* [1992] Ch. 208, 223, 224; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 36; [1991] 4 All E.R. 385. **Considered,** *R. v. Clowes* [1992] 3 All E.R. 440

Batey v. Wakefield [1982] 1 All E.R. 61, C.A. **Considered,** *Lewis v. Rook* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 662, C.A.

Bath Society, The v. Secretary of State for the Environment [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1303; [1992] 1 All E.R. 28, C.A. **Considered,** *South Lakeland District Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment* [1992] 2 A.C. 141; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 204, H.L.(E.)

Beck v. Sager [1979] R.T.R. 475, D.C. **Considered,** *Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C.

Becker v. Home Office [1972] 2 Q.B. 407; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 1193; [1972] 2 All E.R. 676, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Wynne* [1992] Q.B. 406; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 564, C.A.

Bekhor (A. J.) & Co. Ltd. v. Bilton [1981] Q.B. 923; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 601; [1981] 2 All E.R. 565, C.A. **Applied,** *Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158

Beneficial Finance Corpn. Ltd. v. Price [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 556. **Considered,** *NCNB Texas National Bank v. Evensong Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 163

Bhandari v. Advocates Committee [1956] 1 W.L.R. 1442; [1956] 3 All E.R. 742, P.C. **Considered,** *In re A Solicitor* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.

Billson v. Residential Apartments Ltd. [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 264; [1991] 3 All E.R. 265, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

Binder v. Alachouzos [1972] 2 Q.B. 151; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 947; [1972] 2 All E.R. 189, C.A. **Applied,** *Colchester Borough Council v. Smith* [1992] Ch. 421; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 728, C.A.

Bird v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1989] A.C. 300; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1237; [1988] 2 All E.R. 670, H.L.(E.). **Followed,** *Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Wilkinson* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3321, Gareth Williams Q.C. and C.A.

Birkett v. James [1978] A.C. 297; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 38; [1977] 2 All E.R. 801, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Halls v. O'Dell* [1992] Q.B. 393; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 308, C.A. **Considered,** *Unitramp S.A. v. Jenson & Nicholson (S.) Pte. Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 862

Bishop v. Cunard White Star Ltd. [1950] P. 240; [1950] 2 All E.R. 22. **Considered,** *Hicks v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police* [1992] 1 All E.R. 690, C.A.

Biss v. Lambeth, Southwark and Lewisham Area Health Authority (Teaching) [1978] 1 W.L.R. 382; [1978] 2 All E.R. 125, C.A. **Applied,** *Antcliffe v. Gloucester Health Authority* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1044, C.A.

Black Clawson International Ltd. v. Papierwerke Waldhof-Aschaffenburg A.G. [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 446. **Considered,** *Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741, C.A.

Blain, *Ex parte*; *In re* Sawers (1879) 12 Ch.D. 522, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re Paramount Airways Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 690, C.A.

Blexen Ltd. v. Gr. Percy Trentham Ltd. (1990) 42 E.G. 133. **Applied,** *President of India v. Jadranska Slobodna Plovidba* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 274

Blundell, *In re*, Blundell v. Blundell (1880) 40 Ch.D. 370, 381. **Dictum of Stirling J. applied,** *Eagle Trust Plc. v. S. B. C. Securities Ltd.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 488

Bognor Regis Urban District Council v. Campion [1972] 2 Q.B. 169; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 983; [1972] 2 All E.R. 61. **Overruled,** *Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28, C.A.

Bonnard v. Perryman [1891] 2 Ch. 269, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Advertising Standards Authority Ltd., Ex parte Vernons Organisation Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1289

Botting v. Martin (1808) 1 Camp. 317. **Considered,** *Crago v. Julian* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 372, C.A.

Bourgoin S.A. v. Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food [1986] Q.B. 716; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 1027; [1985] 3 All E.R. 585, C.A. **Considered,** *Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)

Bowmakers Ltd. v. Barnet Instruments Ltd. [1945] K.B. 65; [1944] 2 All E.R. 579, C.A. **Considered,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Boys v. Chaplin [1969] 3 W.L.R. 322; [1969] 2 All E.R. 1085, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Johnson v. Coventry Churchill International Ltd.* [1992] 3 All E.R. 14

Bristol and West Building Society v. Henning [1985] 1 W.L.R. 778; [1985] 2 All E.R. 606, C.A. **Applied,** *Equity & Law Home Loans Ltd. v. Prestidge* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 137, C.A.

British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc., *In re* [1991] B.C.C. 651. **Decision of Morritt J. reversed** [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (No. 2), *In re* [1991] B.C.C. 658. **Decision of Hoffmann J. reversed** [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2), *In re* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931; [1992] 2 All E.R. 801, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 853, H.L.(E.)

British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2), *In re* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 All E.R. 801; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A. **Applied,** *Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991, C.A.

British Broadcasting Corporation v. Hearn [1977] 1 W.L.R. 1004; [1977] I.C.R. 685; [1978] 1 All E.R. 111, C.A. **Applied,** *Barber v. Thames Television Plc.* [1992] I.C.R. 661, C.A.

British Railways Board v. Paul [1988] I.R.L.R. 20, E.A.T. **Not followed,** *Etherson v. Strathclyde Regional Council* [1992] I.C.R. 579, E.A.T.

British Red Cross Balkan Fund, *In re*; British Red Cross Society v. Johnson [1914] 2 Ch. 419. **Applied,** *Barlow Clowes International Ltd. v. Vaughan* [1992] 4 All E.R. 22, C.A.

Brookes v. Clarke (1818) 1 B. & Ald. 396. **Followed,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Ex parte Hillingdon London Borough Council* (1991) 90 L.G.R. 425

Brooks v. British Telecommunications Plc. [1991] I.C.R. 286, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1992] I.C.R. 414, C.A.

Brown v. Draper [1944] K.B. 309; [1944] 1 All E.R. 246, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Haniff v. Robinson* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 875, C.A.

Brown v. Roberts [1965] 1 Q.B. 1; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 75; [1963] 2 All E.R. 263. **Distinguished,** *Hickman v. Chichester District Council* [1992] R.T.R. 121, D.C.

Bullard v. The Queen [1957] A.C. 635, 642, 644. **Dicta of Lord Tucker applied,** *R. v. Rossiter* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 326, C.A.

Bullivant (Roger) Ltd. v. Ellis [1987] I.C.R. 464, C.A. **Applied,** *Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840

Burdick v. Garrick (1869) L.R. 5 Ch.App. 223. **Considered,** *Guardian Ocean Cargoes Ltd. v. Banco do Brasil (No. 3)* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 193

Burgess v. Purchase & Sons (Farms) Ltd. [1983] Ch. 216; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 361; [1983] 2 All E.R. 4. **Disapproved,** *Jones v. Sherwood Computer Services Plc.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 277, C.A.

Burns v. Currell [1963] 2 Q.B. 433; [1963] 2 W.L.R. 1106; [1963] 2 All E.R. 297, D.C. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ryan* [1992] R.T.R. 13, D.C.

Burrows (J.) (Leeds) Ltd., *In re* [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1177; [1982] 2 All E.R. 882. **Followed,** *R. v. Dickson* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 7, C.A.

Burton v. Islington Health Authority [1991] 1 Q.B. 638; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 501; [1991] 1 All E.R. 825. **Decision of Potts J. affirmed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 637, Phillips J. and C.A.

Bushell v. Faith [1969] 2 Ch. 438, 447; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 1067; [1969] 1 All E.R. 1002, C.A. **Dicta of Russell L.J. considered,** *Russell v. Northern Bank Development Corpn. Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 588, H.L.(N.I.)

Buttes Gas and Oil Co. v. Hammer (No. 3) [1981] Q.B. 223; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 668; [1980] 3 All E.R. 475, C.A. **Applied,** *Lubrizol Corpn. v. Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 957

Bye v. Coren (1986) 60 T.C. 116, C.A. **Followed,** *Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Wilkinson* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3321, Gareth Williams Q.C. and C.A.

C. (A Minor) (Wardship: Medical Treatment) (No. 2), *In re* [1990] Fam. 39; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 252; [1989] 2 All E.R. 791, C.A. **Considered,** *In re W. (A Minor) (Wardship: Restrictions on Publication)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 100, C.A.

C. v. C. (Abduction: Rights of Custody) [1989] 1 W.L.R. 654; [1989] 2 All E.R. 465, C.A. **Applied,** *B. v. B. (Abduction: Custody Rights)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 865, C.A.

C.T.I. Oceanus Mutual Underwriting Association (Bermuda) Ltd. [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 476, C.A. **Considered,** *Pan Atlantic Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Pine Top Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 101

Caland (P.) (Owners) v. Glamorgan Steamship Co. Ltd. [1893] A.C. 207, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Hicks v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police* [1992] 2 All E.R. 65, H.L.(E.)

Calder v. James Finlay Corporation Ltd. (Note) [1989] I.C.R. 157, E.A.T. **Distinguished,** *Sougrin v. Haringey Health Authority* [1992] I.C.R. 650, C.A.

Campbell v. Edwards [1976] 1 W.L.R. 403; [1976] 1 All E.R. 785, C.A. **Applied,** *Jones v. Sherwood Computer Services Plc.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 277, C.A.

Campbell v. Tameside Metropolitan Borough Council [1982] Q.B. 1065, 1075–1076; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 74; [1982] 2 All E.R. 791, C.A. **Dictum of Ackner L.J. applied,** *Halford v. Sharples* [1992] I.C.R. 146, E.A.T.

Caparo Industries Plc. v. Dickman [1990] 2 A.C. 605, 618; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 358; [1990] 1 All E.R. 568, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Bridge of Harwich applied,** *Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 254

Carl Zeiss Stiftung v. Herbert Smith & Co. (No. 2) [1969] 2 Ch. 276; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 427; [1969] 2 All E.R. 367, C.A. **Applied,** *Baden v. Société Générale pour Favouriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France S.A.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 161

Carr v. Atkins [1987] Q.B. 963; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 529; [1987] 3 All E.R. 684, C.A. **Applied,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Castle New Homes Ltd., *In re* [1979] 1 W.L.R. 1075; [1979] 2 All E.R. 775. **Considered,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

Central Electricity Board v. Halifax Corpn. [1963] A.C. 785; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 1313; [1962] 3 All E.R. 915, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Swansea City Council v. Glass* [1992] Q.B. 844; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 123, C.A.

Central Television Plc., *Ex parte* [1991] 1 W.L.R. 4; [1991] 1 All E.R. 347, C.A. **Applied,** *Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 407, C.A.

Centre Belge v. Telemarketing [1986] 2 C.M.L.R. 558. **Considered,** *Irish Aerospace (Belgium) N.V. v. European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 383

Chadwick v. Chadwick (1852) 22 L.J.Ch. 329. **Considered,** *Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991, C.A.

Chaplin & Co. Ltd. v. Brammall [1908] 1 K.B. 233, C.A. **Applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Cheall v. Association of Professional Executive Clerical and Computer Staff [1983] 2 A.C. 180; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 679; [1983] 1 All E.R. 1130, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Life Assurance Unit Trust Regulatory Organisation Ltd., Ex parte Ross* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 549, C.A.

Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset v. F. (A Juvenile) [1987] R.T.R. 378, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ryan* [1992] R.T.R. 13, D.C.

Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. O'Brien [1987] R.T.R. 182, D.C. **Considered,** *Salter v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 386, D.C.

Clark v. Oceanic Contractors Inc. [1983] 2 A.C. 130, 145, 152; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 94; [1983] 1 All E.R. 133, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Scarman and Lord Wilberforce applied,** *In re Paramount Airways Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 690, C.A.

Clarke v. Clarke [1990] 2 F.L.R. 115, C.A. **Not followed,** *M. v. P. (Contempt of Court: Committal Order)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 813, C.A.

Clarks of Hove Ltd. v. Bakers' Union [1978] 1 W.L.R. 1207; [1978] I.C.R. 1076; [1979] 1 All E.R. 152, C.A. **Applied,** *In re Hartlebury Printers Ltd.* [1992] I.C.R. 559

Clayton v. Le Roy [1911] 2 K.B. 1031, C.A. **Considered,** *Barclays Mercantile Business Finance Ltd. v. Sibec Developments Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1253

Claytons Case; Devaynes v. Noble (1816) 1 Mer. 572. **Considered,** *Barlow Clowes International Ltd. v. Vaughan* [1992] 4 All E.R. 22, C.A.

Cloverbay Ltd. (Joint Administrators) v. Bank of Credit and Commerce International S.A. [1991] Ch. 90; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 574; [1991] 1 All E.R. 894, C.A. **Considered,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 853, H.L.(E.)

Coburn v. Colledge [1897] 1 Q.B. 702, C.A. **Considered,** *Swansea City Council v. Glass* [1992] Q.B. 844; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 123, C.A.

Cocks v. Thanet District Council [1983] 2 A.C. 286; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 1121; [1983] 3 All E.R. 1135, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Mohram Ali v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 208, C.A. **Considered,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Tebbit* [1991] 4 All E.R. 973. **Distinguished,** *Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee* [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239, H.L.(E.)

Colchester Borough Council v. Smith [1991] Ch. 448; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 540; [1991] 2 All E.R. 29. **Decision of Ferris J. affirmed** [1992] Ch. 421; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 728, C.A.

Coldunell Ltd. v. Gallon [1986] Q.B. 1184; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 466; [1986] 1 All E.R. 429, C.A. **Considered,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Coleshill and District Investment Co. Ltd. v. Minister of Housing and Local Government [1969] 1 W.L.R. 746; [1969] 2 All E.R. 525; 68 L.G.R. 334, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Cambridge City Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment* (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1015; (1992) 90 L.G.R. 275, C.A.

Collier v. Stoneman [1957] 1 W.L.R. 1108; [1957] 3 All E.R. 20, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Waltham Forest London Borough Council v. Thomas* [1992] 2 A.C. 198; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 131, H.L.(E.)

Commission of the European Communities v. Hellenic Republic (Case 127/87) [1988] E.C.R. 3333, E.C.J. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame Ltd. (Case C 221/89) (No. 3)* [1992] Q.B. 680; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 288, E.C.J.

Compania Colombiana de Seguros v. Pacific Steam Navigation Co. Ltd. [1965] 1 Q.B. 101; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 484; [1964] 1 All E.R. 216. **Applied,** *Transworld Oil (U.S.A.) Inc. v. Minos Compania Naviera S.A.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 48

Company, *In re* A [1980] Ch. 138; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 241; [1980] 1 All E.R. 284, C.A. **Explained,** *R. v. Boal* [1992] Q.B. 591; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 890; [1992] I.C.R. 495, C.A.

Computer Machinery Co. Ltd. v. Drescher [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1379; [1983] 3 All E.R. 153. **Applied,** *Chrulew v. Borm-Reid & Co.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 176

Comr. of Inland Revenue v. HK-TVB International Ltd. [1991] 2 H.K.L.R. 215 **Decision of the Court of Appeal of Hong Kong reversed** [1992] 2 A.C. 397; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 439, P.C.

Comr. of Inland Revenue v. Hang Seng Bank Ltd. [1991] 1 A.C. 306; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 1120, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Comr. of Inland Revenue v. HK-TVB International Ltd.* [1992] 2 A.C. 397; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 439, P.C.

Connelly v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1964] A.C. 1254, 1301; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1145; [1964] 2 All E.R. 401, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1990)* [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Morris of Borth-y-Gest applied,** *R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 9, D.C.

Cook v. Swinfen [1967] 1 W.L.R. 457; [1967] 1 All E.R. 299, C.A. **Applied,** *Lockley v. National Blood Transfusion Service* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 492, C.A.

Copol Clothing Ltd. v. Hindmarch [1984] 1 W.L.R. 411, C.A. **Considered,** *Carr v. Sayer* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3314

Coral Leisure Group Ltd. v. Barnett [1981] I.C.R. 503, E.A.T. **Applied,** *Hewcastle Catering Ltd. v. Ahmed* [1992] I.C.R. 626, C.A.

Cornhill Insurance Plc. v. Improvement Services Ltd. [1986] 1 W.L.R. 114. **Distinguished,** *In re A Company (No. 0012209 of 1991)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 351

Cornish v. Midland Bank Plc. [1985] 3 All E.R. 513, C.A. **Considered,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. Khaira* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 623

Cotgrave v. Cooney [1987] R.T.R. 124, C.A. **Considered,** *Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions*[1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C.

Courtney & Fairbairn Ltd. v. Tolaini Brothers (Hotels) Ltd. [1975] 1 W.L.R. 297; [1975] 1 All E.R. 716, C.A. **Approved,** *Walford v. Miles* [1992] 2 A.C. 128; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 174, H.L.(E.)

Coventry, decd., *In re* [1980] Ch. 461; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 802; [1979] 3 All E.R. 815, C.A. **Considered,** *Moody v. Stevenson* [1992] Ch. 486; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 640, C.A.

Cozens v. Brutus [1973] A.C. 854; [1972] 3 W.L.R. 521; [1972] 2 All E.R. 1297, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Clarke* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 359, D.C.

Cramer & Co. Ltd. v. Mott (1870) L.R. 5 Q.B. 357. **Distinguished,** *Evans v. South Ribble Borough Council* [1992] Q.B. 757; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 429

Craven v. White (Stephen) [1989] A.C. 398, 479; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 423; [1988] 3 All E.R. 495, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Ensign Tankers (Leasing) Ltd. v. Stokes* [1992] 1 A.C. 655; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 469, H.L.(E.)

Craven's Estate, *In re*; Lloyds Bank v. Cockburn (No. 1) [1937] Ch. 423; [1937] 3 All E.R. 33. **Considered,** *Woodard v. Woodard* [1992] R.T.R. 35, C.A.

Cumbers v. Cumbers [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1331; [1975] 1 All E.R. 1, C.A. **Applied,** *Garcia v. Garcia* [1992] Fam. 83; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 347, C.A.

Cutts v. Head [1984] Ch. 290; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 349; [1984] 1 All E.R. 597, C.A. **Applied,** *Chrulew v. Borm-Reid & Co.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 176

D. (A Minor), *In re* [1987] A.C. 317; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 1080; [1987] 1 All E.R. 20, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Northamptonshire County Council v. S.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1010

D. & F. Estates Ltd. v. Church Comrs. for England [1989] A.C. 177; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 368; [1988] 2 All E.R. 992, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Nitrigin Eireann Teoranta v. Inco Alloys Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 498

Daubney v. Daubney [1976] Fam. 267; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 959; [1976] 2 All E.R. 453, C.A. **Considered,** *Wagstaff v. Wagstaff* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 320, C.A.

Davies v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1989] R.T.R. 391, 396, D.C. **Dictum of Neill L.J. applied,** *Webb v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 299, D.C.

Davies v. Griffiths [1937] 2 All E.R. 671. **Considered,** *R. v. Morpeth Ward Justices, Ex parte Ward* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 215, D.C.

Davis v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1988] R.T.R. 156, 162, D.C. **Dictum of Mann J. applied,** *Webb v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 299, D.C. **Considered,** *Young (Paula) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 328, D.C.

Davis v. Johnson [1979] A.C. 264; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 553; [1978] 1 All E.R. 1132, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Pepper v. Hart* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.)

Davy v. Spelthorne Borough Council [1984] A.C. 262; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 742; [1983] 3 All E.R. 278, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee* [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239, H.L.(E.)

Dawes v. Taylor [1986] R.T.R. 81, D.C. **Considered,** *Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C.

Day v. Grant (Note) [1987] Q.B. 972; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 537; [1987] 3 All E.R. 678, C.A. **Applied,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Dean v. Prince [1954] Ch. 409; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 538; [1954] 1 All E.R. 749, C.A. **Considered,** *Jones v. Sherwood Computer Services Plc.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 277, C.A.

Debtor (No. 1 of 1987), *In re* A [1989] 1 W.L.R. 271; [1989] 2 All E.R. 46, C.A. **Applied,** *In re A Debtor (No. 51-SD-1991)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1294 **Applied,** *In re A Debtor (No. 490-SD-1991)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 507. **Followed,** *In re A Debtor (No. 657 SD of 1991)* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3332

Debtor (No. 10 of 1988), *In re* A [1989] 1 W.L.R. 405; [1989] 2 All E.R. 39. **Not followed,** *In re A Debtor (No. 490-SD-1991)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 507

Debtor (No. 490-SD-1991), *In re* A [1992] 1 W.L.R. 507; [1992] 2 All E.R. 644. **Followed,** *In re A Debtor (No. 657 of 1991)* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3332

Dekker v. Stichting Vormingscentrum voor Jong Volwassenen (VJV-Centrum) Plus (Case 177/88) [1992] I.C.R. 325, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd.* [1992] I.C.R. 445, C.A.

Delaney v. Staples (trading as De Montfort Recruitment) [1991] 2 Q.B. 47; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 627; [1991] I.C.R. 331; [1991] 1 All E.R. 609, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 1 A.C. 687; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 451; [1992] I.C.R. 483, H.L.(E.)

Denilauler v. S.n.c. Couchet Frères (Case 125/79) [1980] E.C.R. 1553, E.C.J. **Applied,** *E.M.I. Records Ltd. v. Modern Music Karl-Ulrich Walterbach G.m.b.H.* [1992] Q.B. 115; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 663

Department of Transport v. Chris Smaller (Transport) Ltd. [1989] A.C. 1197; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 578; [1989] 1 All E.R. 897, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Antcliffe v. Gloucester Health Authority* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1044, C.A.

Derby & Co. Ltd. v. Weldon (Nos. 3 and 4) [1990] Ch. 65; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 412; [1989] 1 All E.R. 1002, C.A. **Applied,** *Ghoth v. Ghoth* [1992] 2 All E.R. 920, C.A.

Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 770; [1991] 4 All E.R. 795. **Decision of Morland J. reversed** [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28, C.A.

Din (Taj) v. Wandsworth London Borough Council (No. 3) [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1171; [1983] 2 All E.R. 841. **Considered,** *Hunt v. East Dorset Health Authority* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 785

Diplock's Estate, *In re* Diplock v. Wintle [1948] 2 All E.R. 318, 364. **Dictum of Lord Greene M.R. followed,** *Barlow Clowes International Ltd. v. Vaughan* [1992] 4 All E.R. 22, C.A.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ambrose [1992] R.T.R. 285, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Pearman* [1992] R.T.R. 407, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Billington [1988] 1 W.L.R. 535; [1988] 1 All E.R. 435, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Rous* [1992] R.T.R. 246, D.C. **Considered,** *Hudson v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 27, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Byrne [1991] R.T.R. 119, D.C. **Overruled,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884, H.L.(E.)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Daley [1980] A.C. 237; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 239, P.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Williams* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 380, C.A.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Doot [1973] A.C. 807; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 532; [1973] 1 All E.R. 940, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Boyle* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 158, C.A.; *R. v. Ellis* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 52

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Eddowes [1992] R.T.R. 35, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ambrose* [1992] R.T.R. 285, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Pearman* [1992] R.T.R. 407, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Frost [1989] R.T.R. 11, 23, D.C. **Dictum of Bingham L.J. applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor* [1992] R.T.R. 67, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Jones [1990] R.T.R. 33. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Bell* [1992] R.T.R. 335, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Stonehouse [1978] A.C. 55, 92; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 143; [1977] 2 All E.R. 909; 65 Cr.App.R. 192, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Tony Campbell* (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 350, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Keith of Kinkel considered,** *R. v. Ellis* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 52

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Vivier [1991] 4 All E.R. 18; [1991] R.T.R. 205, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Cargo Handling Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 318, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren [1992] R.T.R. 129, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884, H.L.(E.)

Dobson v. General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corpn. Plc. [1990] 1 Q.B. 274; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1066; [1989] 3 All E.R. 927, C.A. **Applied,** R. v. Gomez [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067, H.L.(E.)

Donovan v. Gwentoys Ltd. [1990] 1 W.L.R. 472; [1990] 1 All E.R. 1018, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Hartley v. Birmingham City District Council* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 968, C.A.

Dresser U.K. Ltd. v. Falcongate Freight Management Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 502; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 319; [1992] 2 All E.R. 450, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1176, C.A.

Dubai Bank Ltd. v. Galadari [1990] Ch. 98; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1044; [1989] 3 All E.R. 769, C.A. **Applied,** *Lubrizol Corpn. v. Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 957

Duffyn v. Markham (1919) 88 L.J.K.B. 581, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Munnery* (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A.

Dunk v. General Comrs. of Income Tax for Havant (1976) 51 T.C. 519. **Followed,** *Alexander v. General Comrs. for Wallington* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3307

Duxbury v. Duxbury (Note) [1992] Fam. 61; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 639; [1990] 2 All E.R. 77, C.A. **Considered,** *Gojkovic v. Gojkovic* [1992] Fam. 40; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 621, C.A.

E.M.I. Records Ltd. v. Spillane [1986] 1 W.L.R. 967; [1986] 2 All E.R. 1016. **Distinguished,** *A v. B Bank (Governor and Company of the Bank of England intervening)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 705

E.W.A. (A Debtor), *In re* [1901] 2 K.B. 642, C.A. **Applied,** *Deanplan Ltd. v. Mahmoud* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 467

Eastwood (W. & J.B.) Ltd. v. Herrod [1971] A.C. 160; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 775; [1970] 1 All E.R. 774, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330, C.A.

Edmunds v. Jones (Note) [1957] 1 W.L.R. 1118; [1957] 3 All E.R. 23n., C.A. **Distinguished,** *Waltham Forest London Borough Council v. Thomas* [1992] 2 A.C. 198; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 131, H.L.(E.)

Edwards v. Bairstow [1956] A.C. 14, 36; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 410; [1955] 3 All E.R. 48, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Smith v. Abbott* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201. **Dictum of Lord Radcliffe applied,** *D'Souza v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1073, H.L.(E.)

Emmott v. Minister for Social Welfare (Case C 208/90) [1991] I.R.L.R. 387, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Cannon v. Barnsley Metropolitan Borough Council* [1992] I.C.R. 698, E.A.T.

Empresa Cubana Importadora de Alimentos v. Octavia Shipping Co. S.A. [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 273. **Doubted,** *Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.* [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

Engineers' and Managers' Association v. Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service [1979] 1 W.L.R. 1113; [1979] 3 All E.R. 223, C.A. **Applied,** *A.L.I. Finance Ltd. v. Havelet Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 455

English v. Dedham Vale Properties Ltd. [1978] 1 W.L.R. 93; [1978] 1 All E.R. 382. **Considered,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1

Ensign Tankers (Leasing) Ltd. v. Stokes [1991] 1 W.L.R. 341, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal varied** [1992] 1 A.C. 655; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 469, H.L.(E.)

Ets. A. de Bloos S.P.R.L. v. Sociétés en Commandité par Actions Bouyer (Case 14/76) [1976] E.C.R. 1497, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Union Transport Plc. v. Continental Lines S.A.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

Euro-Diam Ltd. v. Bathurst [1990] 1 Q.B. 1; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 517; [1988] 2 All E.R. 23, C.A. **Applied,** *Hewcastle Catering Ltd. v. Ahmed* [1992] I.C.R. 626, C.A.; *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Evans v. Clayhope Properties Ltd. [1988] 1 W.L.R. 358; [1988] 1 All E.R. 444, C.A. **Applied,** *Mellor v. Mellor* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 517

Evans Constructions Co. Ltd. v. Charrington & Co. Ltd. [1983] Q.B. 810; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 117; [1983] 1 All E.R. 310, C.A. **Considered,** *Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.* [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

F. (W.) (An Infant), *In re* [1969] 2 Ch. 269; [1969] 3 W.L.R. 206; [1969] 3 All E.R. 595. **Followed,** *Hager v. Osborne* [1992] Fam. 94; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 610

Faith Panton Property Plan Ltd. v. Hodgetts [1981] 1 W.L.R. 927; [1981] 2 All E.R. 877, C.A. **Considered,** *Jet West Ltd. v. Haddican* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 487, C.A.

Family Housing Association v. Jones [1990] 1 W.L.R. 779; [1990] 1 All E.R. 385, C.A. **Followed,** *Westminster City Council v. Clarke* (1991) 89 L.G.R. 917, C.A. **Overruled,** *Westminster City Council v. Clarke* [1992] 2 A.C. 288; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 229, H.L.(E.)

Family Housing Association v. Miah (1982) 5 H.L.R. 94. **Disapproved,** *Westminster City Council v. Clarke* (1991) 89 L.G.R. 917, C.A.

Farrant v. Olver (1922) 91 L.J.Ch. 758. **Considered,** *Graham v. Pitkin* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 403, P.C.

Fietje (Anton Adriaan), Criminal proceedings against (Case 27/80) [1980] E.C.R. 3839, E.C.J. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame Ltd. (Case C 221/89) (No. 3)* [1992] Q.B. 680; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 288, E.C.J.

Firman v. Ellis [1978] Q.B. 886; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 1; [1978] 2 All E.R. 851, C.A. **Considered,** *Hartley v. Birmingham City District Council* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 968, C.A.

Fitzpatrick v. British Railways Board [1990] I.C.R. 674, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal reversed** [1992] I.C.R. 221, C.A.

Forsikringsaktieselskapet Vesta v. Butcher [1989] A.C. 852; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 290; [1989] 1 All E.R. 402, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Gran Gelato Ltd. v. Richcliff (Group) Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 560; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 867

Foseco International Ltd.'s Patent, *In re* [1976] 2 F.S.R. 244. **Distinguished,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 553

Foster v. British Gas Plc. (Case C 188/89) [1991] 1 Q.B. 405; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 258; [1991] I.C.R. 84; [1990] 3 All E.R. 897, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Rolls-Royce Plc. v. Doughty* [1992] I.C.R. 538, C.A.

Francovich v. Republic of Italy (Case C 6/90 and C 9/90) [1992] I.R.L.R. 84, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)

Fraser v. Evans [1969] 1 Q.B. 349, 360; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 1172; [1969] 1 All E.R. 8, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Denning M.R. applied,** *R. v. Advertising Standards Authority Ltd., Ex parte Vernons Organisation Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1289

G. (formerly P.) v. P. (Ancillary Relief: Appeal) [1977] 1 W.L.R. 1376; [1978] 1 All E.R. 1099, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Merritt v. Merritt* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 471

G. v. G. (Minors: Custody Appeal) [1985] 1 W.L.R. 647; [1985] 2 All E.R. 225, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Croydon London Borough Council v. A.* [1992] Fam. 169; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 267

Gadd v. Houghton (1876) 1 Ex.D. 357, C.A. **Considered,** *Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138, C.A.

Gallie v. Lee [1971] A.C. 1004; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 1078; [1970] 3 All E.R. 961, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Norwich and Peterborough Building Society v. Steed* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 669, C.A.

Gardner v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1989] R.T.R. 384; 89 Cr.App.R. 229, D.C. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran (Terence)* [1992] R.T.R. 289, D.C.

Garvin v. Domus Publishing Ltd. [1989] Ch. 335; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 344; [1989] 2 All E.R. 344. **Not followed,** *Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158

Gascoigne v. Gascoigne [1918] 1 K.B. 223, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Gatoil International Inc. v. Arkwright-Boston Manufacturers Mutual Insurance Co. [1985] A.C. 255; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 74; [1985] 1 All E.R. 129, H.L.(Sc.). **Applied,** *Petrofina S.A. v. A.O.T. Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 571; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 266

Gibson v. Barton (1875) L.R. 10 Q.B. 329. **Applied,** *R. v. Boal* [1992] Q.B. 591; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 890; [1992] I.C.R. 495, C.A.

Gillick v. West Norfolk and Wisbech Area Health Authority [1986] A.C. 112; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 830; [1985] 3 All E.R. 402, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *In re W. (A Minor) (Medical Treatment: Court's Jurisdiction)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 758, C.A.

Gladstone v. Bower [1960] 2 Q.B. 384; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 575; [1960] 3 All E.R. 353, C.A. **Applied,** *E.W.P. Ltd. v. Moore* [1992] Q.B. 460; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 184, C.A.

Gold Co., *In re* (1879) 12 Ch.D. 77, C.A. **Considered,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

Grady v. Pollard [1988] R.T.R. 316, 323, D.C. **Applied,** *Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C. **Dictum of Glidewell L.J. applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Pearman* [1992] R.T.R. 407, D.C.

Grant v. Edwards [1986] Ch. 638; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 114; [1986] 2 All E.R. 426, C.A. **Applied,** *Equity & Law Home Loans Ltd. v. Prestidge* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 137, C.A.

Green v. Weaver (1827) 1 Sim. 404. **Considered,** *Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991, C.A.

Griffin Hotel Co. Ltd., *In re* [1941] Ch. 129; [1940] 4 All E.R. 324. **Applied,** *Herde v. Mahabirsingh* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 869, P.C.

Gubisch Maschinenfabrik K.G. v. Palumbo (Case 144/86) [1987] E.C.R. 4861, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Assurances Generales de France I.A.R.T. v. Chiyoda Fire and Marine Co. (U.K.) Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 325. **Considered,** *Overseas Union Insurance Ltd. v. New Hampshire Insurance Co.* (Case C 351/89) [1992] 2 W.L.R. 586, E.C.J.

Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1991] S.T.C. 281. **Decision of the First Division of the Court of Session reversed** [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397, H.L.(Sc.)

H. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights), *In re* [1991] 2 A.C. 476; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 68; [1991] 3 All E.R. 230, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *In re A. (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights) (No. 2)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 538, C.A.

H. (Minors) (Local Authority: Parental Rights) (No. 3), *In re* [1991] Fam. 151; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 763; [1991] 2 All E.R. 185; 89 L.G.R. 537, C.A. **Considered,** *In re C. (Minors)* [1992] 2 All E.R. 86, C.A.

H. v. H. (Minors) (Child Abuse: Evidence) [1990] Fam. 86, 101; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 933; [1989] 3 All E.R. 740, C.A. **Dictum of Butler-Sloss L.J. considered,** *In re H. (Minors) (Wardship: Interim Order)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 243, C.A.

Hadmor Productions Ltd. v. Hamilton [1983] 1 A.C. 191; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 322; [1982] 1 All E.R. 1042, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Pepper v. Hart* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.).

Halford v. Sharples [1992] I.C.R. 146, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 736; [1992] I.C.R. 583, C.A.

Halsey v. Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd. [1961] 1 W.L.R. 683; [1961] 2 All E.R. 145. **Considered,** *Gillingham Borough Council v. Medway (Chatham) Dock Co. Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 449

Hamblett v. Godfrey [1987] 1 W.L.R. 357; [1986] 2 All E.R. 513. **Distinguished,** *Mairs v. Haughey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317, C.A.(N.I.)

Handelskwekerij G.J. Bier B.V. v. Mines de Potasse d'Alsace S.A. (Case 21/76) [1978] Q.B. 708; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 479, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Shevill v. Presse Alliance S.A.* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 1, C.A.

Handley (Valuation Officer) v. Bernard Matthews Plc. [1988] R.A. 222. **Overruled,** *Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330, C.A.

Harakas v. Baltic Mercantile and Shipping Exchange Ltd. [1982] 1 W.L.R. 958, 960; [1982] 2 All E.R. 701, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Denning M.R. applied,** *R. v. Advertising Standards Authority Ltd., Ex parte Vernons Organisation Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1289

Hardcastle v. Netherwood (1821) 5 B. & Ald. 93. **Considered,** *Axel Johnson Petroleum A.B. v. M.G. Mineral Group A.G.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 270, C.A.

Hardy v. Motor Insurers' Bureau [1964] 2 Q.B. 745, 767–768; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 433; [1964] 2 All E.R. 742, C.A. **Dictum of Diplock L.J. applied,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Harmsworth v. Harmsworth [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1676; [1987] 3 All E.R. 816, C.A. **Applied,** *Duo v. Osborne (formerly Duo)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 611, C.A.

Harrison v. Hill, 1932 J.C. 13. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Cargo Handling Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 318, D.C.

Hay v. Hughes [1975] Q.B. 790; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 34; [1975] 1 All E.R. 257, C.A. **Considered,** *Hayden v. Hayden* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 986, C.A.

Hayes v. Malleable Working Men's Club and Institute [1985] I.C.R. 703, E.A.T. **Approved,** *Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd.* [1992] I.C.R. 445, C.A.

Haynes v. Harwood [1935] 1 K.B. 146, C.A. **Considered,** *Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 254, D.C.

Helenslea, The (1881) 7 P.D. 57. **Distinguished,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 553; [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1176, C.A.

Hellenic Republic v. Commission of the European Communities (Case 57/86) [1988] E.C.R. 2855, E.C.J. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame Ltd. (Case C 221/89) (No. 3)* [1992] Q.B. 680; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 288, E.C.J.

Heron Garage Properties Ltd. v. Moss [1974] 1 W.L.R. 148; [1974] 1 All E.R. 421. **Applied,** *Graham v. Pitkin* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 403, P.C.

Hertsmere Borough Council v. Alan Dunn Building Contractors Ltd. (1985) 84 L.G.R. 214, D.C. **Applied,** *Torridge District Council v. Turner* (1991) 90 L.G.R. 173, D.C.

Hewett v. Alf Brown's Transport Ltd. [1991] I.C.R. 471. **Decision of Otton J. affirmed** [1992] I.C.R. 530, C.A.

Heyman v. Darwins Ltd. [1942] A.C. 356; [1942] 1 All E.R. 337, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Harbour Assurance Co. (U.K.) Ltd. v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 81

Hicks v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police [1992] 1 All E.R. 690. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 2 All E.R. 65, H.L.(E.)

Higgins v. J. & C. M. Smith (Whiteinch) Ltd., 1990 S.C. (H.L.) 63, 82. **Dictum of Lord Jauncey of Tullichettle applied,** *Hicks v. Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police* [1992] 2 All E.R. 65, H.L.(E.)

Highlands and Islands Development Board v. MacGillivray [1986] I.R.L.R. 210. **Considered,** *Barber v. Thames Television Plc.* [1992] I.C.R. 661, C.A.

Hillas and Co. Ltd. v. Arcos Ltd. (1932) 147 L.T. 503, 515, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Wright disapproved,** *Walford v. Miles* [1992] 2 A.C. 128; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 174, H.L.(E.)

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Hinds v. The Queen [1977] A.C. 195; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 366; [1976] 1 All E.R. 353, P.C. **Applied,** *Ali (Mohammed Muktar) v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 93; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 357, P.C.

Hobbs v. Clark [1988] R.T.R. 36, D.C. **Overruled,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884, H.L.(E.)

Hobourn Aero Components Ltd.'s Air-Raid Distress Fund, *In re*; Ryan v. Forrest [1946] Ch. 86, 97; [1945] 2 All E.R. 711. **Dictum of Cohen J. applied,** *Barlow Clowes International Ltd. v. Vaughan* [1992] 4 All E.R. 22, C.A.

Hochstrasser v. Mayes [1960] A.C. 376; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 63; [1959] 3 All E.R. 817, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Mairs v. Haughey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317, C.A.(N.I.)

Hodgson v. Hart [1986] 1 W.L.R. 317; [1986] 1 All E.R. 400, C.A. **Applied,** *Marsden v. Kingswell Watts (a firm)* [1992] 2 All E.R. 239, C.A.

Hoffmann-La Roche (F.) & Co. A.G. v. Secretary of State for Trade and Industry [1975] A.C. 295; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 104; [1974] 2 All E.R. 1128, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)

Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 407; [1992] 2 All E.R. 642, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re A Barrister (Wasted Costs Order) (No. 1 of 1991)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 662, C.A.

Hollington v. F. Hewthorn & Co. Ltd. [1943] K.B. 587; [1945] 2 All E.R. 35, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re A Solicitor* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.

Homeward Bound Gold Mining Co. v. McPherson (1896) 17 N.S.W.L.R. 281. **Distinguished,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1

Horizon Technologies International Ltd. v. Lucky Wealth Consultants Ltd. [1991] 1 H.K.L.R. 563. **Decision of the Court of Appeal of Hong Kong reversed** [1991] 1 W.L.R. 24, P.C.

Hospital Products Ltd. v. United States Surgical Corpn. (1984) 156 C.L.R. 41. **Applied,** *Kelly v. Cooper* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 936, P.C.

House of Spring Gardens Ltd. v. Waite [1991] 1 Q.B. 241; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 347; [1990] 2 All E.R. 990, C.A. **Considered,** *Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127, C.A.

House of Spring Gardens Ltd. v. Waite (Mareva Practice) [1985] F.S.R. 173, C.A. **Considered,** *Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158

Howard v. Shirlstar Container Transport Ltd. [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1292; [1990] 3 All E.R. 366, C.A. **Applied,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Howes v. Bishop [1909] 2 K.B. 390, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Howes v. Howes (1992) 142 N.L.J. 753, C.A. **Not followed,** *M. v. P. (Contempt of Court: Committal Order)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 813, C.A.

Hudson v. Elmbridge Borough Council [1991] 1 W.L.R. 880; [1991] 4 All E.R. 55, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Q.B.E. Insurance (U.K.) Ltd. v. Mediterranean Insurance and Reinsurance Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 573

Hughes v. Department of Health and Social Security [1985] A.C. 776; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 866; [1985] I.C.R. 419, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Barber v. Thames Television Plc.* [1992] I.C.R. 661, C.A.; *Brooks v. British Telecommunications Plc.* [1992] I.C.R. 414, C.A.

Hughes v. Lord Advocate [1963] A.C. 837; [1962] 2 W.L.R. 779; [1963] 1 All E.R. 705, H.L.(Sc.). **Considered,** *Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 254, D.C.

Humbles v. Brooks (1962) 40 T.C. 500. **Considered,** *Smith v. Abbott* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201

Hunt v. Allied Bakeries Ltd. [1956] 1 W.L.R. 1326; [1956] 3 All E.R. 513, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Strathmore Group Ltd. v. A. M. Fraser* [1992] 2 A.C. 172; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1, P.C.

Hunt v. R. M. Douglas (Roofing) Ltd. [1990] 1 A.C. 398; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 975; [1988] 3 All E.R. 823, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Johnson v. Reed Corrugated Cases Ltd.* [1992] 1 All E.R. 169

Hunter v. Dewhurst 16 T.C. 605. **Followed,** *Mairs v. Haughey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317, C.A. (N.I.)

Hyundai Merchant Marine Ltd. v. Gesuri Chartering Co. Ltd. [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 100, C.A. **Applied,** *Torvald Klaveness A/S v. Arni Maritime Corpn.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 40

Iddenden v. Secretary of State for the Environment [1972] 1 W.L.R. 1433; [1972] 3 All E.R. 883, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Cambridge City Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment* (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1015; (1992) 90 L.G.R. 275, C.A.

Illingworth v. Houldsworth [1904] A.C. 355, 357, 358, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of the Earl of Halsbury L.C. and of Lord Macnaghten applied,** *In re Atlantic Computer Systems Plc.* [1992] Ch. 505; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 367, C.A.

Income Tax Special Purposes Comrs. v. Pemsel [1891] A.C. 531, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397, H.L.(Sc.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Aken [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1374, C.A. **Followed,** *Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Wilkinson* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3321, Gareth Williams Q.C. and C.A.

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Carron Co. (1968) 45 T.C. 18, H.L.(Sc.). **Applied,** *Lawson v. Johnson Matthey Plc.* [1992] 2 A.C. 324; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 826, H.L.(E.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. City of Glasgow Police Athletic Association [1953] A.C. 380; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 625; [1953] 1 All E.R. 747, H.L.(Sc.). **Applied,** *Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397, H.L.(Sc.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Duke of Westminster [1936] A.C. 1, H.L.(E.). **Explained,** *Ensign Tankers (Leasing) Ltd. v. Stokes* [1992] 1 A.C. 655; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 469, H.L.(E.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. McMullen [1979] 1 W.L.R. 130, 142–143; [1979] 1 All E.R. 588, C.A. **Dicta of Bridge L.J. applied,** *Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397, H.L.(Sc.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Metrolands (Property Finance) Ltd. [1982] 1 W.L.R. 341; [1982] 2 All E.R. 557, H.L.(E.). **Observations of Nourse J. applied,** *Marshall v. Kerr* (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3288

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Pearlberg [1953] 1 W.L.R. 809; [1953] 2 All E.R. 123. **Followed,** *Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Wilkinson* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3321, Gareth Williams Q.C. and C.A.

Inquiry under the Company Securities (Insider Dealing) Act 1985, *In re* An [1988] A.C. 660; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 33; [1988] 1 All E.R. 203, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *A v. B Bank (Governor and Company of the Bank of England intervening)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 705

Irish Shipping Ltd. v. Commercial Union Assurance Co. Plc. [1991] Q.B. 206; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 117; [1989] 3 All E.R. 853; [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 114, C.A. **Considered,** *Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association v. Taylor* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 484

Iron Trade Mutual Insurance Co. Ltd. v. J. K. Buckenham Ltd. [1990] 1 All E.R. 808. **Approved,** *Société Commerciale de Réassurance v. ERAS (International) Ltd. (Note)* [1992] 2 All E.R. 82, C.A.

Ironmonger & Co. v. Dyne (1928) 44 T.L.R. 579, C.A. **Applied,** *D. B. Deniz Nakliyati TAS v. Yugopetrol* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 437, C.A.

Isaacs v. Robertson [1985] A.C. 97; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 705; [1984] 3 All E.R. 140, P.C. **Applied,** *M. v. Home Office* [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73, C.A.

Isabelle Lancray S.A. v. Peters und Sickert K.G. [1991] I.L.Pr. 99. **Considered,** *Noirhomme v. Walklate* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 427

Istel (A. T. & T.) Ltd. v. Tully [1992] Q.B. 315; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 112; [1992] 2 All E.R. 28, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 344, H.L.(E.)

Ivenel v. Schwab (Case 133/81) [1982] E.C.R. 1891, E.C.J. **Distinguished,** *Union Transport Plc. v. Continental Lines S.A.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

J. (A Minor) (Wardship: Medical Treatment), *In re* [1991] Fam. 33, 41; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 140; [1990] 3 All E.R. 930, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Donaldson of Lymington M.R. applied,** *In re J. (A Minor) (Child in Care: Medical Treatment)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 507, C.A.

Johnson v. Agnew [1980] A.C. 367, 400; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 487; [1979] 1 All E.R. 883, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Wilberforce considered,** *Surrey County Council v. Bredero Homes Ltd.* [1992] 3 All E.R. 302

Jokai Tea Holdings Ltd. (Note), *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1196, C.A. **Applied,** *Grand Metropolitan Nominee (No. 2) Co. Ltd. v. Evans (Practice Note)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1191, C.A.

Jones v. Carter [1956] Crim. L.R. 275, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Munnery* (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A.

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K. (Infants), *In re* [1963] Ch. 381; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 1517; [1962] 3 All E.R. 1000, C.A. **Considered,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

Kakis v. Government of the Republic of Cyprus [1978] 1 W.L.R. 779, 782–783; [1978] 2 All E.R. 634, H.L.(E.). **Explained,** *R. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, Ex parte Osman (No. 4)* [1992] 1 All E.R. 579, D.C.

Kalfelis v. Bankhaus Schröder, Münchmeyer, Hengst and Co. (Case 189/87) [1988] E.C.R. 5565, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. Glasgow City Council* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 827

Karak Rubber Co. Ltd. v. Burden (No. 2) [1972] 1 W.L.R. 602, 630; [1972] 1 All E.R. 1210. **Dictum of Brightman J. applied,** *Baden v. Société Générale pour Favouriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France S.A.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 161

Katzenstein Adler Industries (1975) Ltd. v. Borchard Lines Ltd. [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 274. **Not followed,** *Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.* [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

Kenny v. Preen [1963] 1 Q.B. 499; [1962] 3 All E.R. 814; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 1233, C.A. **Followed,** *Branchett v. Beaney* [1993] 3 All E.R. 910, C.A.

Keppel v. Wheeler [1927] 1 K.B. 577, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Kelly v. Cooper* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 936, P.C.

Ketteman v. Hansel Properties Ltd. [1987] A.C. 189; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 312; [1988] 1 All E.R. 38, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.* [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

King v. Weston-Howell [1989] 1 W.L.R. 579; [1989] 2 All E.R. 375, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Chrulew v. Borm-Reid & Co.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 176

Kings North Trust Ltd. v. Bell [1986] 1 W.L.R. 119; [1986] 1 All E.R. 423, C.A. **Applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd. [1991] 3 W.L.R. 985; [1991] 4 All E.R. 240, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)

Kloeckner & Co. A.G. v. Gatoil Overseas Inc. [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 177. **Considered,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 553. **Disapproved,** *Dresser U.K. Ltd. v. Falcongate Freight Management Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 502; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 319, C.A.

Knox v. Anderton (1982) 76 Cr.App.R. 156, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Williams. v. Director of Public Prosecutions* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 415, D.C.

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Lace v. Chantler [1944] K.B. 368; [1944] 1 All E.R. 305, C.A. **Applied,** *Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. London Residuary Body* [1992] 2 A.C. 386; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 279, H.L.(E.)

Ladd v. Marshall [1954] 1 W.L.R. 1489; [1954] 3 All E.R. 745, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Irtelli v. Squatriti* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 218, C.A.

Laidler v. Perry [1966] A.C. 16; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 1171; [1965] 2 All E.R. 121, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Mairs v. Haughey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317, C.A.(N.I.)

Land Settlement Association Ltd. v. Carr [1944] 1 K.B. 657; [1944] 2 All E.R. 126, C.A. **Considered,** *E.W.P. Ltd. v. Moore* [1992] Q.B. 460; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 184, C.A.

Lansbury v. Riley [1914] 3 K.B. 229. **Considered,** *R. v. Morpeth Ward Justices, Ex parte Ward* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 215, D.C.

Lawrance v. Lord Norreys (1890) 15 App.Cas. 210, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1

Lawson v. Johnson Matthey Plc. [1991] 1 W.L.R. 558, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 2 A.C. 324; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 826, H.L.(E.)

Lazarus (Leopold) Ltd. v. Secretary of State for Trade and Industry (1976) 120 S.J. 268. **Dictum of Kerr L.J. applied,** *Johnson v. Reed Corrugated Cases Ltd.* [1992] 1 All E.R. 169

Lee (David) & Co. (Lincoln) Ltd. v. Coward Chance (a firm) [1991] Ch. 259; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 1278; [1991] 1 All E.R. 668. **Considered,** *In re A Firm of Solicitors* [1992] Q.B. 959; [1992] 1 W.L.R. 809, C.A.

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Leeds City Council v. Azam [1989] R.T.R. 66, D.C. **Applied,** *Crawley Borough Council v. Ovenden* [1992] R.T.R. 60, D.C.

Legal and General Assurance Society Ltd. v. Drake Insurance Co. Ltd. [1989] 3 All E.R. 923. **Decision of Roger Buckley Q.C. sitting as a deputy judge of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1992] Q.B. 887; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 157, C.A.

Lewis v. Rook [1990] S.T.C. 23. **Decision of Mervyn Davies J. reversed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 662, C.A.

Liangsiriprasert (Somchai) v. Government of the United States of America [1991] 1 A.C. 225, 250; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 606; [1990] 2 All E.R. 866, P.C. **Dictum of Lord Griffiths considered,** *R. v. Ellis* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 52

Liddell's Settlement Trusts, *In re* [1936] Ch. 365; [1936] 1 All E.R. 239, C.A. **Applied,** *In re D. (A Minor) (Child: Removal from Jurisdiction)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 315, C.A.

Liff v. Peasley [1980] 1 W.L.R. 781, 799–804; [1980] 1 All E.R. 623, C.A. **Dicta of Brandon L.J. applied,** *Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.* [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

Linnett v. Coles [1987] Q.B. 555; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 843; [1986] 3 All E.R. 652, C.A. **Applied,** *Duo v. Osborne (formerly Duo)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 611, C.A. **Considered,** *M. v. P. (Contempt of Court: Committal Order)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 813, C.A.

Lipkin Goman (a firm) v. Karpnale Ltd. [1987] 1 W.L.R. 987, 996–997; [1992] 4 All E.R. 331. **Dictum of Alliot J. applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. Quincecare Ltd.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 363

Liverpool City Council v. Irwin [1977] A.C. 239; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 562; [1976] 2 All E.R. 39. **Applied,** *King v. South Northamptonshire District Council* (1991) 90 L.G.R. 121, C.A.

Lloyd v. McMahon [1987] A.C. 625, 702–703; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 821; [1987] 1 All E.R. 1118, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Bridge of Harwich applied,** *R. v. Civil Service Appeal Board, Ex parte Cunningham* [1992] I.C.R. 816, C.A.

Lloyds Bank Ltd. v. Bundy [1975] Q.B. 326; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 501; [1974] 3 All E.R. 757, C.A. **Considered,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. Khaira* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 623

London County Council v. Dundas [1904] P. 1. **Distinguished,** *In re St. Peter, St. Helier, Merton* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 343

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Londonderry's Settlement, *In re* [1965] Ch. 918; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 229; [1964] 3 All E.R. 855, C.A. **Distinguished,** *A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully* [1992] Q.B. 315; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 112, C.A.

Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed [1992] 1 A.C. 448, 469–470; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 188; [1991] 3 All E.R. 303, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Bridge applied,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Tebbit* [1992] 4 All E.R. 280, C.A.

Lonrho Plc. v. Tebbit [1991] 4 All E.R. 973. **Decision of Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson V.-C. affirmed** [1992] 4 All E.R. 280, C.A.

Louis v. Smellie (1895) 73 L.T. 226, C.A. **Applied,** *Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840

Lupton v. F.A. & A.B. Ltd. [1972] A.C. 634; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 670; [1971] 3 All E.R. 948, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Ensign Tankers (Leasing) Ltd. v. Stokes* [1992] 1 A.C. 655; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 469, H.L.(E.)

Lyell v. Kennedy (1884) 27 Ch.D. 1, C.A. **Applied,** *Dubai Bank Ltd. v. Galadari (No. 7)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 106

Lyons (J.) & Sons v. Wilkins [1899] 1 Ch. 255, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fidler* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 91, D.C.

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McClaren v. Home Office [1990] I.C.R. 824, C.A. **Considered,** *Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee* [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239, H.L.(E.)

McClelland, Pope & Langley Ltd. v. Howard (Note) [1968] 1 All E.R. 569, 570, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Upjohn explained,** *In re London United Investments Plc.* [1992] Ch. 578; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 850, C.A.

McKay v. Dick (1881) 6 App.Cas 251, H.L.(Sc.). **Not applied,** *Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 558, C.A.; *Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2)* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 543, C.A.

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Macintosh and Thomas, *In re* [1903] 2 Ch. 394, C.A. **Followed,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Ex parte Hillingdon London Borough Council* (1991) 90 L.G.R. 425

McPhail v. Hamilton (1878) 5 R. 107. **Applied,** *NCNB Texas National Bank v. Evensong Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 163

Manchester Corpn. v. Williams [1891] 1 Q.B. 94, D.C. **Disapproved,** *Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28, C.A.

Marcel v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis [1992] Ch. 225; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1118; [1991] 1 All E.R. 845. **Order of Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson V.-C. varied** [1992] Ch. 225; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 50, C.A.

Marcel v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis [1992] Ch. 225; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 50; [1992] 1 All E.R. 72, C.A. **Considered,** *Bank of Crete S.A. v. Koskotas (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 919

Marcel v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis [1992] Ch. 225; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1118; [1991] 1 All E.R. 845. **Applied,** *In re Barlow Clowes Gilt Managers Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 208; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 36

Markey v. Saunders [1987] 1 W.L.R. 864. **Considered,** *Lewis v. Rook* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 662, C.A.

Marks & Spencer Ltd. v. London County Council [1953] A.C. 535; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 932; [1953] 1 All E.R. 1095, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Cambridge City Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment* (1992) 90 L.G.R. 275, C.A.

Martin v. Martin & Co. [1897] 1 Q.B. 429, C.A. **Considered,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 4)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1176, C.A.

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Matthews v. Morris [1981] Crim.L.R. 495, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Munnery* (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A.

Maydew v. Flint (1984) 80 Cr.App.R. 49, D.C. **Overruled,** *Griffith v. Jenkins* [1992] 2 A.C. 76; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 28, H.L.(E.)

Merricks v. Heathcoat-Amory [1955] Ch. 567; [1955] 2 W.L.R 56; [1955] 2 All E.R. 453. **Distinguished,** *M. v. Home Office* [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73, C.A.

Metall und Rohstoff A.G. v. Donaldson Lufkin & Jenrette Inc. [1990] 1 Q.B. 391; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 563; [1989] 3 All E.R. 14, C.A. **Applied,** *Societe Commerciale de Reassurance v. ERAS International Ltd. (formerly ERAS (U.K.))* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 570, C.A.

Methodist Conference (President of) v. Parfitt [1984] Q.B. 368; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 84; [1984] I.C.R. 176; [1983] 3 All E.R. 747, C.A. **Applied,** *Birmingham Mosque Trust Ltd. v. Alavi* [1992] I.C.R. 435, E.A.T.

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Midland Bank Plc. v. Perry, 1987 F.L.R. 237, C.A. **Not followed,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Midland Bank Plc. v. Shephard [1988] 3 All E.R. 17, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Midland Railway Co.'s Agreement, *In re* [1971] Ch. 725; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 625; [1971] 1 All E.R. 1007, C.A. **Overruled**, *Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. London Residuary Body* [1992] 2 A.C. 386; [1992]3 W.L.R. 279, H.L.(E.)

Mitchell v. B. W. Noble Ltd. [1927] 1 K.B. 719, C.A. **Applied,** *Lawson v. Johnson Matthey Plc.* [1992] 2 A.C. 324; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 826, H.L.(E.)

Monksfield v. Vehicle and General Insurance Co. Ltd. [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 139. **Overruled,** *Legal and General Assurance Society Ltd. v. Drake Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 887; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 157, C.A.

Montgomery v. Loney [1959] N.I. 171. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Cargo Handling Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 318, D.C.

Morris, decd., *In re* [1971] P. 62; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 865; [1970] 1 All E.R. 1057. **Considered,** *Wordingham v. Royal Exchange Trust Co. Ltd.* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 496

Morris v. Crown Office [1970] 2 Q.B. 114; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 792; [1970] 1 All E.R. 1079, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Palmer* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 568, C.A.

Murdoch v. Taylor [1965] A.C. 574; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 425; [1965] 1 All E.R. 406, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. McGregor* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 240, C.A.

Murphy v. Brentwood District Council [1991] 1 A.C. 398; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 414; [1990] 2 All E.R. 908, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138, C.A. **Considered,** *Nitrigin Eireann Teoranta v. Inco Alloys Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 498. **Distinguished,** *Targett v. Torfaen Borough Council* [1992] 3 All E.R. 27, C.A.

Murphy v. Epsom College [1985] I.C.R. 80, C.A. **Applied,** *Burkett v. Pendletons (Sweets) Ltd.* [1992] I.C.R. 407, E.A.T.

Myers v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1965] A.C. 1001; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 145; [1964] 2 All E.R. 881, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Kearley* [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656, H.L.(E.)

National Coal Board v. Sherwin [1978] I.C.R. 700, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Calder v. Rowntree Mackintosh Confectionery Ltd.* [1992] I.C.R. 372, E.A.T.

Naviera Amazonica Peruana S.A. v. Compania International de Seguros del Peru [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 116, C.A. **Considered,** *Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741, C.A.

Neale v. Hereford and Worcester County Council [1986] I.C.R. 471, 483, C.A. **Dictum of May L.J. considered,** *Piggott Brothers & Co. Ltd. v. Jackson* [1992] I.C.R. 85, C.A.

Neilson v. Laugharne [1981] Q.B. 736; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 537; [1981] 1 All E.R. 829, C.A. **Applied,** *Halford v. Sharples* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 736; [1992] I.C.R. 583, C.A.; *Makanjuola v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis* [1992] 3 All E.R. 617, C.A.

Nelson (James) & Sons Ltd. v. Nelson Line (Liverpool) Ltd. [1906] 2 K.B. 217, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Abu Dhabi National Tanker Co. v. Product Star Shipping Ltd.* [1992] 2 All E.R. 20

Netherlands v. Rüffer (Case 814/79) [1980] E.C.R. 3807, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Shevill v. Presse Alliance S.A.* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 1, C.A.

Newbury v. Davis [1974] R.T.R. 367, D.C. **Explained,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fisher* [1992] R.T.R. 93, D.C.

New Zealand Netherlands Society "Oranje" Inc. v. Kuys [1973] 1 W.L.R. 1126; [1973] 2 All E.R. 1222, P.C. **Applied,** *Kelly v. Cooper* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 936, P.C.

Nicol v. Leach [1972] R.T.R. 476, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Hickman v. Chichester District Council* [1992] R.T.R. 121, D.C.

Nicolls v. Bastard (1835) 2 Cromp. M. & R. 659. **Applied,** *O'Sullivan v. Williams* [1992] 3 All E.R. 385, C.A.

Nicholson v. Revill (1836) 4 Ad. & E. 675. **Applied,** *Deanplan Ltd. v. Mahmoud* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 467

Ninemia Maritime Corpn. v. Trave Schiffahrtsgesellschaft m.b.H. und Co. K.G. [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1412; [1984] 1 All E.R. 398; [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 600, C.A. **Applied,** *Zucker v. Tyndall Holdings Plc.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1127, C.A.

Nordglimt, The [1988] Q.B. 183; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 338; [1988] 2 All E.R. 531. **Applied,** *Transworld Oil (U.S.A.) Inc. v. Minos Compania Naviera S.A.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 48

North and South Trust Co. v. Berkeley [1971] 1 W.L.R. 470; [1971] 1 All E.R. 980. **Distinguished,** *Kelly v. Cooper* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 936, P.C.

North Brazilian Sugar Factories, *In re* (1887) 37 Ch.D. 83, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re Movitex Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 303, C.A.

North West Thames Regional Health Authority v. Noone [1988] I.C.R. 813, C.A. **Applied,** *King v. Great Britain-China Centre* [1992] I.C.R. 516, C.A.

O. (Restraint Order: Disclosure of Assets), *In re* [1991] 2 Q.B. 520; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 475; [1991] 1 All E.R. 330, C.A. **Applied,** *In re T. (Restraint Order: Disclosure of Assets)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 949, C.A. **Approved,** *A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 344, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully* [1992] Q.B. 315; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 112, C.A.

Oceanic Steam Navigation Co. Ltd., *In re* [1939] Ch. 41, 47; [1938] 3 All E.R. 740. **Dictum of Simonds J. applied,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (No. 3)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 672

Ochsenkein v. Papelier (1873) L.R. 8 Ch.App. 695. **Considered,** *Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco* [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127, C.A.

O'Kelly v. Trusthouse Forte Plc. [1984] Q.B. 90; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 605; [1983] I.C.R. 728; [1983] 3 All E.R. 456, C.A. **Applied,** *Hall v. Lorimer* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 939; [1992] I.C.R. 739

Oloniluyi v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [1989] Imm.A.R. 135, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Golam Mowla* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 70, C.A.

Openbaar Ministerie of the Netherlands v. van Tiggele (Case 82/77) [1978] E.C.R. 25, E.C.J. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame Ltd. (Case C 221/89) (No. 3)* [1992] Q.B. 680; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 288, E.C.J.

O'Reilly v. Mackman [1983] 2 A.C. 236; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 1096; [1982] 3 All E.R. 1124. **Considered,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Tebbitt* [1991] 4 All E.R. 973. **Distinguished,** *Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee* [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239, H.L.(E.)

Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127; [1991] 4 All E.R. 833, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 621, H.L.(E.)

Paget, *In re*, *Ex parte* Official Receiver [1927] 2 Ch. 85, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 457; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 975

Pakwood Transport Ltd. v. 15, Beauchamp Place Ltd. (1977) 36 P. & C.R. 112, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Billson v. Residential Apartments Ltd.* [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

Palaniappa Chettiar v. Arunasalam Chettiar [1962] A.C. 294; [1962] 2 W.L.R. 548; [1962] 1 All E.R. 494, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Paragon Group Ltd. v. Burnell [1991] Ch. 498; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 854; [1990] 3 All E.R. 923. **Decision of Harman J. affirmed** [1991] Ch. 498; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 854, C.A.

Paramount Airways Ltd., *In re* [1992] Ch. 160; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 318; [1991] 4 All E.R. 267. **Decision of Mervyn Davies J. reversed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 690, C.A.

Parker Foundry Ltd. v. Slack [1989] I.C.R. 686, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1992] I.C.R. 302, C.A.

Parker-Tweedale v. Dunbar Bank Plc. (No. 2) [1991] Ch. 26; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 780; [1990] 2 All E.R. 588, C.A. **Applied,** *Gomba Holdings (U.K.) Ltd. v. Minories Finance Ltd. (No. 2)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 723, C.A.

Parkes v. Secretary of State for the Environment [1978] 1 W.L.R. 1308; [1979] 1 All E.R. 211; 77 L.G.R. 39, C.A. **Considered,** *Cambridge City Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment* (1992) 90 L.G.R. 275, C.A.

Paton v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1938] A.C. 341, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Imperial Life Assurance Company of Canada v. Efficient Distributors Ltd.* [1992] 2 A.C. 85; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 503, P.C.

Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn. [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898; [1992] 3 All E.R. 329. **Considered,** *Transworld Oil (U.S.A.) Inc. v. Minos Compania Naviera S.A.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 48

Payne v. Lord Harris of Greenwich [1981] 1 W.L.R. 754; [1981] 2 All E.R. 842, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Doody* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 956, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Parole Board, Ex parte Wilson* [1992] Q.B. 740; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 707, C.A.

Pepper v. Hart [1991] Ch. 203; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 483; [1991] 2 All E.R. 824, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.)

Perera v. Vandiyar [1953] 1 W.L.R. 672; [1953] 1 All E.R. 1109, C.A. **Followed,** *Branchett v. Beaney* [1992] 3 All E.R. 910, C.A.

Pergamon Press Ltd., *In re* [1971] Ch. 388; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 792; [1970] 3 All E.R. 535, C.A. **Considered,** *In re London United Investments Plc.* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 850, C.A.

Perl (P.) Exporters Ltd. v. Camden London Borough Council [1984] Q.B. 342; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 769; [1983] 3 All E.R. 161, C.A. **Considered,** *Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 254, D.C.

Pesca Valentia Ltd. v. Minister for Fisheries and Forestry (Case 223/86) [1988] E.C.R. 83, E.C.J. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame Ltd. (Case C 221/89) (No. 3)* [1992] Q.B. 680; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 288, E.C.J.

Philips v. Bury (1694) Holt K.B. 715. **Applied,** *R. v. Hull University Visitor, Ex parte Page* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1112, H.L.(E.)

Pickstone v. Freemans Plc. [1989] A.C. 66; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 265; [1988] 2 All E.R. 803, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Pepper v. Hart* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.)

Piggott v. Sims [1973] R.T.R. 15, 18, D.C. **Dicta of Melford Stevenson J. considered,** *R. v. Munnery* (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A.

Piggott Brothers & Co. Ltd. v. Jackson [1992] I.C.R. 85, C.A. **Applied,** *St. Basil's Centre Ltd. v. McCrossan* [1992] I.C.R. 140, E.A.T.

Pine v. Collacott [1985] R.T.R. 282, D.C. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884, H.L.(E.)

Pirelli General Cable Works Ltd. v. Oscar Faber & Partners [1983] 2 A.C. 1; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 6; [1983] 1 All E.R. 65, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Nitrigin Eireann Teoranta v. Inco Alloys Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 498

Pitts v. Lewis (Note) [1989] R.T.R. 71, D.C. **Applied,** *Crawley Borough Council v. Ovenden* [1992] R.T.R. 60, D.C.

Pollock v. Garle [1898] 1 Ch. 1, C.A. **Applied,** *D. B. Deniz Nakliyati TAS v. Yugopetrol* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 437, C.A.

Practice Direction (Appeals: Short Warned List) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 371. **Superseded,** *Practice Direction (Appeals: Short Warned List) (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 485, C.A.

Practice Direction (Bankruptcy: Voluntary Arrangements) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 120. **Extended,** *Practice Note (Bankruptcy: Consent Orders)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 379

Practice Direction (Commercial Lists: Manchester and Liverpool) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 331; [1990] 1 All E.R. 528, D.C. **Amended,** *Practice Direction (Commercial Lists: Manchester and Liverpool)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 726, D.C.

Practice Direction (Family Division: Business: Distribution) [1988] 1 W.L.R. 558; [1988] 2 All E.R. 103. **Superseded,** *Practice Direction (Family Division: Distribution of Business)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 586

Practice Direction (Family Division: Conciliation Procedure) [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1420; [1982] 3 All E.R. 988. **Cancelled,** *Practice Direction (Family Division: Conciliation)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 147

Practice Direction (Family Division: Conciliation Procedure) (No. 2) [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1326; [1984] 3 All E.R. 800. **Cancelled,** *Practice Direction (Family Division: Conciliation)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 147

Practice Direction (Judgment: Foreign Currency) [1976] 1 W.LR. 83; [1976] 1 All E.R. 669. **Considered,** *In re A Debtor (No. 51-SD-1991)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1294

Pridge v. Grant [1985] R.T.R. 196, 201, D.C. **Dictum of Kerr L.J. applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor* [1992] R.T.R. 67, D.C.

Pugsley v. Hunter [1973] 1 W.L.R. 578, 583–584, 585; [1973] 2 All E.R. 10, D.C. **Dicta of Lord Widgery C.J. applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor* [1992] R.T.R. 66, D.C.

Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 7. **Decision of Hobhouse J. affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138, C.A.

Q.T. Discount Food Stores Ltd. v. Warley General Comrs. (1981) 57 T.C. 268. **Considered,** *Delapage Ltd. v. Highbury General Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3304

Quilter v. Mapleson (1882) 9 Q.B.D. 672, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Billson v. Residential Apartments Ltd.* [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

R. (A Minor) (Wardship: Consent to Treatment), *In re* [1992] Fam. 11, 22, 26; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 592; [1991] 4 All E.R. 177, C.A. **Considered,** *In re W. (A Minor) (Medical Treatment: Court's Jurisdiction)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 758, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Donaldson of Lymington M.R. applied,** *In re J. (A Minor) (Child in Care: Medical Treatment)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 507, C.A.

R. (M. J.) (A Minor) (Publication of Transcript), *In re* [1975] Fam. 89; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 978; [1975] 2 All E.R. 749. **Followed,** *In re X (Minors) (Wardship: Disclosure of Documents)* [1992] Fam. 124; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 784

R. v. Abbott [1955] 2 Q.B. 497, 503; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 369; [1955] 2 All E.R. 899, C.C.A. **Dictum of Lord Goddard C.J. applied,** *R. v. Aston* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 180, C.A.

R. v. Agar (1989) 90 Cr.App.R. 318, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Preston* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 355, C.A.

R. v. Andrews-Weatherfoil Ltd. [1972] 1 W.L.R. 118; [1972] 1 All E.R. 65; 56 Cr.App.R. 31, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Barrett (1970) 12 J.L.R. 179. **Approved,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

R. v. Bellis [1966] 1 W.L.R. 234; [1966] 1 All E.R. 552, C.C.A. **Applied,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

R. v. Bennet [1991] Crim. L.R. 788. **Applied,** *R. v. Welburn* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 297, C.A.

R. v. Blaby [1894] 2 Q.B. 170. **Considered,** *Richards v. The Queen* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928, P.C.

R. v. Blastland [1986] A.C. 41; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 345; [1985] 2 All E.R. 1095, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Kearley* [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Blaue [1975] 1 W.L.R. 1411; [1975] 3 All E.R. 446; 61 Cr.App.R. 271, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Bolton Borough Council, *Ex parte* Manchester City Council (1991) 89 L.G.R. 764. **Decision of Kennedy J. affirmed** (1991) 89 L.G.R. 1005, C.A.

R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd. (Note) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 412, D.C. **Approved,** *Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 407, C.A.

R. v. Bow Street Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions (1989) 91 Cr.App.R. 283, 299, D.C. **Dictum of Watkins L.J. applied** (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 9, D.C. **Considered,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

R. v. Brooks (Christopher) [1985] Crim.L.R. 385. **Explained,** *R. v. Redbridge Justices, Ex parte Whitehouse* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 332, D.C.

R. v. Cain [1985] A.C. 46; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 393; [1984] 2 All E.R. 737, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Miall* [1992] Q.B. 836; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A.

R. v. Campbell [1985] N.I. 354, C.A. **Considered,** *Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220, H.L.(N.I.)

R. v. Canterbury and St. Augustine Justices, *Ex parte* Klisiak [1982] Q.B. 398; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 60; [1981] 2 All E.R. 129, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, Ex parte Cooke* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 233, D.C.; *R. v. Redbridge Justices, Ex parte Whitehouse* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 332, D.C.

R. v. Central Criminal Court, *Ex parte* Randle [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1087; [1992] 1 All E.R. 370, D.C. **Followed,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Belsham* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54, D.C.

R. v. Central Criminal Court, *Ex parte* Raymond [1986] 1 W.L.R. 710; [1986] 2 All E.R. 379, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Belsham* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54, D.C.

R. v. Chard (1971) 56 Cr.App.R. 268, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Toner* (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 382, C.A.

R. v. Cheltenham Justices, *Ex parte* Secretary of State for Trade [1977] 1 W.L.R. 95; [1977] 1 All E.R. 460, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Clowes* [1992] 3 All E.R. 440

R. v. Cheshire [1991] 1 W.L.R. 844; [1991] 3 All E.R. 670; 93 Cr.App.R. 251, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, *Ex parte* New Cross Building Society [1984] Q.B. 227, 235, 260–261; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 370; [1984] 2 All E.R. 27, C.A. **Dictum of Sir John Donaldson M.R. applied,** *In re Crook* [1992] 2 All E.R. 687, C.A. **Dictum of Griffiths L.J. applied,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

R. v. Christou [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228, 237; [1992] 4 All E.R. 559, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Taylor C.J. applied,** *R. v. Bryce* [1992] 4 All E.R. 567, C.A.

R. v. Civil Service Appeal Board, *Ex parte* Cunningham [1991] 4 All E.R. 310, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Doody* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 956, C.A.

R. v. Clarke (Andrew) 91 Cr.App.R. 69, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Welburn* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 297, C.A.

R. v. Clucas [1949] 2 K.B. 226; [1949] 2 All E.R. 40, C.C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Miller* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 431, C.A.

R. v. Cohen (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 125, C.A. **Applied,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

R. v. Comr. for Local Administration, *Ex parte* Croydon London Borough Council [1989] 1 All E.R. 1033, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Governors of the Bishop Challoner Roman Catholic Comprehensive Girls' School, Ex parte Choudhury* [1992] 2 A.C. 182; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 99, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Coney (1882) 8 Q.B.D. 534, 539. **Dictum of Cave J. applied,** *R. v. Brown (Anthony)* [1992] Q.B. 491; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 441, C.A.

R. v. Courtie [1984] A.C. 463, 471; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 330; [1984] 1 All E.R. 740, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Diplock applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran (Terence)* [1992] R.T.R. 289, D.C.

R. v. Daily Mirror, *Ex parte* Smith [1927] 1 K.B. 845, 847, D.C. **Dictum of Lord Hewart C.J. considered,** *Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd.* [1992] 3 All E.R. 38, D.C.

R. v. Davis (George) (1975) 62 Cr.App.R. 194, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Riaz* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 339, C.A.

R. v. Delaney (1988) 88 Cr.App.R. 338, 341, 342, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Lane C.J. applied,** *R. v. Barry* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 335, C.A.

R. v. Derby Crown Court, *Ex parte* Brooks (1984) 80 Cr.App.R. 164, 169, D.C. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1990)* [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9, C.A. **Dictum of Sir Roger Ormrod applied,** *R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 9, D.C.

R. v. Dickens [1990] 2 Q.B. 102; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1384; [1990] 2 All E.R. 629; 91 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Redbourne* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1182, C.A.

R. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office, *Ex parte* Saunders (1988) 138 N.L.J. 243, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office, Ex parte Smith* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 66, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office, *Ex parte* Smith [1992] 1 All E.R. 730, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 66, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office, *Ex parte* Smith [1992] 3 W.L.R. 66, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 344, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Donovan [1934] 2 K.B. 498, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Brown (Anthony)* [1992] Q.B. 491; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 441, C.A.

R. v. Drury (1971) 56 Cr.App.R. 104, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Dudley Justices, *Ex parte* Gillard [1986] A.C. 442, 453; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 936; [1985] 3 All E.R. 634, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Bridge applied,** *R. v. Birmingham Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Webb* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 75, D.C.

R. v. Duffy [1949] 1 All E.R. 932, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Thornton* [1992] 1 All E.R. 306, C.A.

R. v. Dunne (1929) 21 Cr.App.R. 176, C.C.A. **Followed,** *R. v. N.* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 256, C.A.

R. v. Durante [1972] 1 W.L.R. 1612; [1972] 3 All E.R. 962; 56 Cr.App.R. 708, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Eaton (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 475, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Coleman* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 159, C.A.

R. v. Edwards (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 199, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Coleman* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 159, C.A.

R. v. Effik (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 427, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Preston* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 355, C.A.

R. v. Emmanuel (1981) 74 Cr.App.R. 135, C.A. **Approved,** *Richards v. The Queen* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928, P.C.

R. v. Emmerson (1991) 92 Cr.App.R. 284, 287, C.A. **Dictum of Lloyd L.J. applied,** *R. v. Riaz* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 339, C.A.

R. v. Feely [1973] Q.B. 530; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 201; [1973] 1 All E.R. 341, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. O'Connell* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 39, C.A.

R. v. Foxford [1974] N.I. 181. **Approved,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

R. v. Francis [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1264; [1991] 1 All E.R. 225; 91 Cr.App.R. 271, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Munnery* (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A.

R. v. Galbraith [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1039; [1981] 2 All E.R. 1060, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Alves* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 844, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Ghosh [1982] Q.B. 1053; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 110; [1982] 2 All E.R. 689; 75 Cr.App.R. 154, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. O'Connell* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 39, C.A.

R. v. Gibson (Turhan) (1980) 80 Cr.App.R. 24, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Aston* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 180, C.A.

R. v. Gill [1989] Crim.L.R. 385, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Chinoy* [1992] 1 All E.R. 317, D.C.

R. v. Golder [1960] 1 W.L.R. 1169; [1960] 3 All E.R. 457, C.C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Alves* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 844, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Gomez [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1334, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) reversed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Goodchild (Note) (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 165, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Coleman* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 159, C.A.

R. v. Goodlad [1973] 1 W.L.R. 1102; [1973] 2 All E.R. 1200, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Worsley* [1992] R.T.R. 277, C.A.

R. v. Gotts [1991] 1 Q.B. 660; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 878; [1991] 2 All E.R. 1, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) affirmed** [1992] 2 A.C. 412; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 284, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, *Ex parte* Osman [1991] 1 W.L.R. 281; [1992] 1 All E.R. 108, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Clowes* [1992] 3 All E.R. 440

R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* Sinclair [1991] 2 A.C. 64; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1028; [1991] 2 All E.R. 366, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Alves* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 844, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* Tarling [1979] 1 W.L.R. 1417; [1979] 1 All E.R. 981, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, Ex parte Osman (No. 3)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 36, D.C.

R. v. Governors of the Bishop Challoner Roman Catholic Comprehensive Girls' School, *Ex parte* Choudhury (sub nom. R. v. Governors and the Appeals Committee of Bishop Challoner Roman Catholic Comprehensive School, *Ex parte* C. and P.) (1991) 90 L.G.R. 103, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 2 A.C. 182; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 99, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Gow (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 250, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Worsley* [1992] R.T.R. 277, C.A.

R. v. Grant [1936] 2 All E.R. 1156, C.C.A. **Disapproved,** *Richards v. The Queen* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928, P.C.

R. v. Grant and Hewitt (1971) 12 J.L.R. 585. **Approved,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

R. v. Griffiths (Gordon) [1990] R.T.R. 244, 246; 88 Cr.App.R. 6, C.A. **Dictum of Parker L.J. considered,** *R. v. Welburn* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 297, C.A.

R. v. Gullefer (Note) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1063; [1990] 3 All E.R. 882; 91 Cr.App.R. 356, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Campbell (Tony)* (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 350, C.A.

R. v. Hampshire County Council, *Ex parte* Ellerton [1985] 1 W.L.R. 749; [1985] 1 All E.R. 599, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re A Solicitor* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.

R. v. Harris (1797) 7 Durn. & E. 238. **Applied,** *Richards v. The Queen* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928, P.C.

R. v. Harris (Dora) [1927] 2 K.B. 587, C.C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Munnery* (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A.

R. v. Harrow Justices, *Ex parte* Osaseri [1986] Q.B. 589; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 819; [1985] 3 All E.R. 185, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Taylor* [1992] Q.B. 645; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 460, D.C.

R. v. Harry (1986) 86 Cr.App.R. 105, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Kearley* [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Hart (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 25, 27, 28, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Lane C.J. considered,** *R. v. Stillwell* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 65, C.A.

R. v. Harwood [1989] Crim.L.R. 285, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Chinoy* [1992] 1 All E.R. 317, D.C.

R. v. Harz; R. v. Power [1967] 1 A.C. 760; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 297; [1967] 1 All E.R. 177, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Bank of England v. Riley* [1992] Ch. 475; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 840, C.A.; *In re Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 457; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 975

R. v. Hazell [1985] R.T.R. 369, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Feeny* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 1, C.A.

R. v. Hertfordshire Justices, *Ex parte* Larsen [1926] 1 K.B. 191, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Redbridge Justices, Ex parte Gurmit Ram* [1992] Q.B. 384; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 197, D.C.

R. v. Heston-Francois [1984] Q.B. 278; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 309; [1984] 1 All E.R. 785, C.A. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1990)* [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9, C.A.

R. v. Hopper [1915] 2 K.B. 431, 435, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Reading C.J. considered,** *R. v. Rossiter* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 326, C.A.

R. v. Howe [1987] A.C. 417, 444, 445; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 568; [1987] 1 All E.R. 771, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Griffiths applied,** *R. v. Gotts* [1992] 2 A.C. 412; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 284, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Hughes (1988) 10 Cr.App.R. (S.) 169, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Coleman* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 159, C.A.

R. v. Hull University Visitor, *Ex parte* Page [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1277; [1991] 4 All E.R. 747, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed in part** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1112, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Hunt (Richard) [1987] A.C. 352; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 1115; [1987] 1 All E.R. 1, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Colle* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 67, C.A.

R. v. Immigration Appeal Tribunal, *Ex parte* Khan (Mahmud) [1983] Q.B. 790, 794–795; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 759; [1983] 2 All E.R. 420, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Lane C.J. applied,** *R. v. Civil Service Appeal Board, Ex parte Cunningham* [1992] I.C.R. 816, C.A.

R. v. Immigration Officer, *Ex parte* Chan [1992] 1 W.L.R. 541; [1992] 2 All E.R. 738, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Naillie* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1099, C.A.

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* M. F. K. Underwriting Agents Ltd. [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1545. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Kaye* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3325

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* National Federation of Self-Employed and Small Businesses Ltd. [1982] A.C. 617; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 722; [1981] 2 All E.R. 93, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Kaye* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3325

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* Preston [1985] A.C. 835; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 836; [1985] 2 All E.R. 327, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Kaye* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3325

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* Taylor (No. 2) [1989] 3 All E.R. 353, D.C. **Applied,** *A v. B Bank (Governor and Company of the Bank of England intervening)* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 705

R. v. Inner London Quarter Sessions, *Ex parte* D'Souza [1970] 1 W.L.R. 376; [1970] 1 All E.R. 481, D.C. **Applied,** *Thomas v. University of Bradford (No. 2)* [1992] 1 All E.R. 964

R. v. Jameson [1896] 2 Q.B. 425. **Considered,** *R. v. Ellis* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 52

R. v. Jelen (1989) 90 Cr.App.R. 456, C.A. **Explained,** *R. v. Christou* [1992] Q.B. 979; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228, C.A.

R. v. John [1974] 1 W.L.R. 624; [1974] 2 All E.R. 561, C.A. **Considered,** *Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C.

R. v. Johnson (Kenneth) [1988] 1 W.L.R. 740; [1989] 1 All E.R. 121; 88 Cr.App.R. 131, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Hewitt* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 81

R. v. Jones (Kenneth Henry) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1057; [1990] 3 All E.R. 886; 91 Cr.App.R. 351, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Campbell (Tony)* (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 350, C.A.

R. v. Jones (Terence) (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 375, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Aitken* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006, Ct.-M.A.C.

R. v. Kane [1965] 1 All E.R. 705, 709. **Applied,** *Williams v. Director of Public Prosecutions* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 415, D.C.

R. v. Kassim [1988] Crim. L.R. 372, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 1 A.C. 9; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 254, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Kearley (1990) 93 Cr.App.R. 222, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) reversed** [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Keenan [1990] 2 Q.B. 54; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1193; [1989] 3 All E.R. 598, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Christou* [1992] Q.B. 979; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228, C.A.

R. v. Kelt [1977] 1 W.L.R. 1365; [1977] 3 All E.R. 1099, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Pawlicki* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 827, C.A.

R. v. King (David) [1987] Q.B. 547; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 746; [1987] 1 All E.R. 547, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Miller* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 421, C.A.

R. v. Khan (Lal) (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 190, C.A. **Followed,** *R. v. N.* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 256 C.A.

R. v. Kulynycz [1971] 1 Q.B. 367; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 1029; [1970] 3 All E.R. 881, C.A. **Applied,** *Lewis v. Chief Constable of the South Wales Constabulary* [1991] 1 All E.R. 206, C.A.

R. v. Lane (1986) 82 Cr.App.R. 5, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Aston* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 180, C.A.

R. v. Lawrence (Alan) [1972] A.C. 626; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 225; [1971] 2 All E.R. 1253, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Gomez* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Lawrence (Stephen) [1982] A.C. 510; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 524; [1981] 1 All E.R. 974, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R.v. Bennett* [1992] R.T.R. 397, C.A. **Followed**, *R. v. Reid* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 793, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Leeds Justices, *Ex parte* Hanson [1981] Q.B. 892; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 315; [1981] 3 All E.R. 72. **Applied,** *R. v. Redbridge Justices, Ex parte Whitehouse* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 332, D.C.

R. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* Bruce [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1231; [1992] 1 All E.R. 133, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 694, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Lennard [1973] 1 W.L.R. 483; [1973] 2 All E.R. 831, C.A. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ambrose* [1992] R.T.R. 285, D.C.; *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Beech* [1992] R.T.R. 239, D.C. **Considered,** *Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C.

R. v. Liverpool Corpn., *Ex parte* Liverpool Taxi Fleet Operators' Association [1972] 2 Q.B. 299; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 1262; [1972] 2 All E.R. 589, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Life Assurance Unit Trust Regulatory Organisation Ltd., Ex parte Ross* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 549, C.A.

R. v. Liverpool Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Ellison [1990] R.T.R. 220; [1989] Crim.L.R. 369, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Redbridge Justices, Ex parte Whitehouse* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 332, D.C.

R. v. McCarthy (1982) 4 Cr.App.R.(S.) 364, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Worsley* [1992] R.T.R. 277, C.A.

R. v. McKenna (1956) 40 Cr.App.R. 65, 66, C.A. **Dictum of Byrne J. considered,** *R. v. Munnery* (1990) 94 Cr.App.R. 164, C.A.

R. v. Maguire [1992] Q.B. 936; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 767; [1992] 2 All E.R. 433, C.A. **Applied,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

R. v. Majewski [1977] A.C. 443; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 623; [1976] 2 All E.R. 142, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Aitken* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006, Ct.-M.A.C.

R. v. Malcherek [1981] 1 W.L.R. 690; [1981] 2 All E.R. 422; 73 Cr.App.R. 173, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Menocal [1980] A.C. 598; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 876; [1979] 2 All E.R. 510; 69 Cr.App.R. 148, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Stillwell* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 65, C.A.

R. v. Miles (1890) 24 Q.B.D. 423. **Considered,** *Richards v. The Queen* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928, P.C.

R. v. Morris (David) [1984] A.C. 320, 332–333; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 697; [1983] 3 All E.R. 288, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Roskill not applied,** *R. v. Gomez* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Mowatt [1968] 1 Q.B. 421, 426; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 1192; [1967] 3 All E.R. 47, C.A. **Dictum of Diplock L.J. applied,** *R. v. Rushworth* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 252, C.A.

R. v. Nagah (1990) 92 Cr.App.R. 344, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Penny* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 345, C.A.

R. v. Newland [1988] Q.B. 402; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 382; [1988] 2 All E.R. 891, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Lewis* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 131, C.A.

R. v. Newton (David) [1974] R.T.R. 451, 455, 457, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Widgery C.J. applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor* [1992] R.T.R. 66, D.C.

R. v. O'Loughlin [1988] 3 All E.R. 431. **Applied,** *Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220, H.L.(N.I.)

R. v. Oliva [1965] 1 W.L.R. 1028; [1965] 3 All E.R. 116, C.C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Alves* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 844, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Owen [1952] 2 Q.B. 362; [1952] 1 All E.R. 1040, C.C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Riaz* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 339, C.A.

R. v. Paget and Pemberton [1983] Crim.L.R. 247. **Applied,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Panel on Take-overs and Mergers, *Ex parte* Datafin Plc. [1987] Q.B. 815; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 699; [1987] 1 All E.R. 564, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Chief Rabbi of the United Hebrew Congregations of Great Britain and the Commonwealth, Ex parte Wachmann* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1036

R. v. Parmenter [1992] 1 A.C. 699; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 914; [1991] 4 All E.R. 698, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Rushworth* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 252, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Aitken* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006, Ct.-M.A.C.

R. v. Phillips (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 235, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Goodchild (Note)* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 165, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Coleman* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 159, C.A.

R. v. Pilcher (1974) 60 Cr.App.R. 1, C.A. **Distinguished,** *James v. South Glamorgan County Council* [1992] R.T.R. 318, D.C.

R. v. Purvis and Hughes (1968) 13 W.I.R. 507. **Approved,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

R. v. Reid [1990] R.T.R. 276, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 793, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Reynolds (1950) 34 Cr.App.R. 60, C.C.A. **Followed,** *R. v. N.* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 256, C.A.

R. v. Richardson [1971] 2 Q.B. 484; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 889; [1971] 2 All E.R. 773; 55 Cr.App.R. 244, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Sutton* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 70, C.A.

R. v. Ruby (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 305, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Coleman* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 159, C.A.

R. v. Rudd (1775) 1 Cowp. 331. **Considered,** *Phillip v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] 1 A.C. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 211, P.C.

R. v. St. Mary, Whitechapel (Inhabitants) (1848) 12 Q.B. 120, 127. **Dictum of Lord Denman C.J. applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Mundowa* [1992] 3 All E.R. 606

R. v. Sang [1980] A.C. 402; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 263; [1979] 2 All E.R. 1222; 69 Cr.App.R. 282, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Chinoy* [1992] 1 All E.R. 317, D.C.; *R. v. Christou* [1992] Q.B. 979; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228, C.A.

R. v. Sawyer (1980) 71 Cr.App.R. 283, C.A. **Approved,** *R. v. Putnam* (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 281, C.A.

R. v. Scott (1856) Dears. & B. 47. **Applied,** *In re Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 457; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 975. **Considered,** *In re London United Investments Plc.* [1992] Ch. 578; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 850, C.A.

R. v. Secretary for the Environment, *Ex parte* Ostler [1977] Q.B. 122; [1976] 3 W.L.R. 288; [1976] 3 All E.R. 90, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Cornwall County Council, Ex parte Huntington* [1992] 3 All E.R. 566, D.C.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Brind [1991] 1 A.C. 696, 761; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 588; [1991] 1 All E.R. 720, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Pepper v. Hart* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Cornwall County Council, Ex parte Cornwall and Isles of Scilly Guardians ad Litem and Reporting Officers Panel* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 427. **Dicta of Lord Ackner applied,** *Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Cheblak [1991] 1 W.L.R. 890; [1991] 2 All E.R. 319, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Muboyayi* [1992] Q .B. 244; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 442, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Handscomb (1987) 86 Cr.App.R. 59, D.C. **Disapproved in part,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Doody* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 956, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Khan [1977] 1 W.L.R. 1466; [1977] 3 All E.R. 538, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Immigration Officer, Ex parte Chan* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 541, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Khawaja [1984] A.C. 74; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 321; [1983] 1 All E.R. 765, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Naillie* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1099, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Immigration Officer, Ex parte Chan* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 541, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Makhan Singh [1977] Imm.A.R. 56, 66n., C.A. **Approved,** *Singh (Pargan) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1052, H.L.(Sc.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Patel (Girishchandra Punambhai) [1991] Imm.A.R. 14. **Decision of Hodgson J. affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 70, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for Trade, *Ex parte* Anderson Strathclyde Plc. [1983] 2 All E.R. 233, D.C. **Overruled,** *Pepper v. Hart* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, *Ex parte* Factortame Ltd. (No. 2) (Case C 213/89) [1991] 1 A.C. 603; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 818; [1991] 1 All E.R. 70, E.C.J. and H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.); [1990] 2 A.C. 85; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 997; [1989] 2 All E.R. 692, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *M. v. Home Office* [1992] 1 Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73, C.A.

R. v. Seelig [1992] 1 W.L.R. 148; [1991] 4 All E.R. 429, C.A. **Considered,** *In re London United Investments Plc.* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 850, C.A.

R. v. Sheridan [1937] 1 K.B. 223; [1936] 2 All E.R. 883, C.C.A. **Disapproved,** *Richards v. The Queen* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928, P.C.

R. v. Shipley [1970] 3 C.C.C. 398. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Chinoy* [1992] 1 All E.R. 317, D.C.

R. v. Smith [1959] 2 Q.B. 35; [1959] 2 W.L.R. 623; [1959] 2 All E.R. 193; 43 Cr.App.R. 121, Ct.-M.A.C. **Principles applied,** *R. v. McKechnie* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 51, C.A.

R. v. Southampton Justices, *Ex parte* Green [1976] Q.B. 11; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 277; [1975] 2 All E.R. 1073, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Wood Green Crown Court, Ex parte Howe* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 702, D.C. **Considered,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

R. v. Southern (1930) 22 Cr.App.R. 6, C.C.A. **Followed,** *R. v. N.* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 256, C.A.

R. v. Southwark Coroner, *Ex parte* Hicks [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1624; [1987] 2 All E.R. 140, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Poplar Coroner, Ex parte Thomas* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 485, D.C.

R. v. Spencer [1987] A.C. 128; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 348; [1986] 3 All E.R. 928; 83 Cr.App.R. 277, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Putnam* (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 281, C.A.

R. v. Stephenson [1979] Q.B. 695; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 193; [1979] 2 All E.R. 1198, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Aitken* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006, Ct.-M.A.C.

R. v. Stewart (John) (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 327, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Howard (Ian)* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 89, C.A.

R. v. Sunderland Justices, *Ex parte* Hodgkinson [1945] K.B. 502; [1945] 2 All E.R. 175, D.C. **Applied,** *Hager v. Osborne* [1992] Fam. 94; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 610

R. v. Telford Justices, *Ex parte* Badhan [1991] 2 Q.B. 78, 90; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 866; [1991] 2 All E.R. 854, D.C. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1990)* [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9, C.A. **Dictum of Mann L.J. applied,** *R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 9, D.C.

R. v. Tregear [1967] 2 Q.B. 574; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 1414; [1967] 1 All E.R. 989, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Grafton* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 532, C.A.

R. v. Turnbull [1977] Q.B. 224; [1976] 3 W.L.R. 445; [1976] 3 All E.R. 549; 63 Cr.App.R. 132, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Browning* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 109, C.A.

R. v. Turner [1970] 2 Q.B. 321, 326; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 1093; [1970] 2 All E.R. 281, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Herbert* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 230, C.A.

R. v. Uxbridge Justices, *Ex parte* Heward-Mills [1983] 1 W.L.R. 56; [1983] 1 All E.R. 530. **Applied,** *R. v. Wood Green Crown Court, Ex parte Howe* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 702, D.C. **Approved,** *R. v. Reading Crown Court, Ex parte Bello* [1992] 3 All E.R. 353, C.A.

R. v. Waltham Forest Justices, Ex parte Barton [1990] R.T.R. 49, D.C. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran (Terence)* [1992] R.T.R. 289, D.C.

R. v. Waterfield [1975] 1 W.L.R. 711, 715; [1975] 2 All E.R. 40, C.A. **Dictum of Lawton L.J. distinguished,** *In re Crook* [1992] 2 All E.R. 687, C.A.

R. v. Watson [1988] Q.B. 690; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1156; [1988] 1 All E.R. 897, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Buono* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 338, C.A.

R. v. Welburn [1992] R.T.R. 391, C.A.

R. v. Wilkinson [1980] 1 W.L.R. 396, 403–404; [1980] 1 All E.R. 597. **Dictum of Robert Goff J. applied,** *Johnson v. Reed Corrugated Cases Ltd.* [1992] 1 All E.R. 169

R. v. Williams, *Ex parte* Phillips [1914] 1 K.B. 608, D.C. **Applied,** *Thomas v. University of Bradford (No. 2)* [1992] 1 All E.R. 964

R. v. Z [1990] 2 Q.B. 355; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 113; [1990] 2 All E.R. 971, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. N.* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 256, C.A.

R. (Blakeney) v. Roscommon Justices [1894] 2 I.R. 158, D.C. **Considered,** *Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220, H.L.(N.I.)

Racal Communications Ltd., *In re* [1981] A.C. 374; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 181; [1980] 2 All E.R. 634, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Daisystar Ltd. v. Town & Country Building Society* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 390, C.A.

Rakusen v. Ellis, Munday & Clarke [1912] 1 Ch. 831, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re A Firm of Solicitors* [1992] Q.B. 959; [1992] 1 W.L.R. 809, C.A.

Ramsay (W.T.) Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1982] A.C. 300; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 449; [1981] 1 All E.R. 865; 54 T.C. 101, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Ensign Tankers (Leasing) Ltd. v. Stokes* [1992] 1 A.C. 655; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 469, H.L.(E.)

Rank Film Distributors Ltd. v. Video Information Centre [1982] A.C. 380; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 668; [1981] 2 All E.R. 76, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully* [1992] Q.B. 315; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 112, C.A. **Considered,** *A. T. & T. Istel Ltd. v. Tully* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 344, H.L.(E.); *Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991, C.A.

Rath v. C. S. Lawrence & Partners [1991] 1 W.L.R. 399; [1991] 3 All E.R. 679, C.A. **Applied,** *Hancock Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Kawasaki Heavy Industries Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1025, C.A.

Ratten v. The Queen [1972] A.C. 378; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 930; [1971] 3 All E.R. 801, P.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Kearley* [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656, H.L.(E.)

Ray v. Sempers [1974] A.C. 370; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 359; [1973] 3 All E.R. 131, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Miller* (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 421, C.A.

Raymond v. Honey [1983] 1 A.C. 1; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 465; [1982] 1 All E.R. 756, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *M. v. Home Office* [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Wynne* [1992] Q.B. 406; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 564, C.A.

Rayner (J.H.) (Mincing Line) Ltd. v. Department of Trade and Industry [1990] 2 A.C. 418; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 969; [1989] 3 All E.R. 523, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Irish Aerospace (Belgium) N.V. v. European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 383

Reading v. Attorney-General [1951] A.C. 507, 516, 517; [1951] 1 All E.R. 617, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1. **Dictum of Lord Porter and of Lord Normad applied,** *Lee Cheung Wing v. Reg.* (1991) 94 Cr.App. 355, P.C.

Reddie v. Williamson (1863) 1 Macph. 228. **Applied,** *Imperial Life Assurance Company of Canada v. Efficient Distributors Ltd.* [1992] 2 A.C. 85; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 503, P.C.

Redgrave v. Hurd (1881) 20 Ch.D. 1, C.A. **Applied,** *Gran Gelato Ltd. v. Richcliff (Group) Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 560; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 867

Registrar of Restrictive Trading Agreements v. W. H. Smith & Son Ltd. [1969] 1 W.L.R. 1460; [1969] 3 All E.R. 1065, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Boal* [1992] Q.B. 591; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 890; [1992] I.C.R. 495, C.A.

Rhesa Shipping Co. S.A. v. Edmunds [1985] 1 W.L.R. 948; [1985] 2 All E.R. 712; [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 1, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Lamb Head Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Jennings* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 402

Rich (Marc) & Co. Ltd. v. Tourlotti Compania Naviera S.A. [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 101, C.A. **Applied,** *Ellis Shipping Corpn. v. Voest Alpine Intertrading* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 109, C.A.

Rigby v. Woodward [1957] 1 W.L.R. 250, 254; [1957] 1 All E.R. 391, D.C. **Dictum of Lord Goddard C.J. not applied,** *Griffith v. Jenkins* [1992] 2 A.C. 76; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 28, H.L.(E.)

Rimmer v. Liverpool City Council [1985] Q.B. 1; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 426; [1984] 1 All E.R. 930, C.A. **Followed,** *Targett v. Torfaen Borough Council* [1992] 3 All E.R. 27, C.A.

Robb v. Green [1895] 2 Q.B. 1; [1895] 2 Q.B. 315, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840

Robinson v. Harman (1848) 1 Exch. 850, 855. **Dictum of Parke B. applied,** *Surrey County Council v. Bredero Homes Ltd.* [1992] 3 All E.R. 302

Robinson v. Kitchin (1856) 8 De G.M. & G. 88. **Considered,** *Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991, C.A.

Robinson v. Williams [1965] 1 Q.B. 89; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 563; [1964] 3 All E.R. 12, D.C. **Applied,** *Hager v. Osborne* [1992] Fam. 94; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 610

Rofa Sport Management A.G. v. DHL International (U.K.) Ltd. [1989] 1 W.L.R. 902; [1989] 2 All E.R. 743, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Belsham* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54, D.C.

Rogers v. Rice [1892] 2 Ch. 170, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Billson v. Residential Apartments Ltd.* [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

Rolls Razor Ltd., *In re* [1968] 3 All E.R. 698, 700. **Dictum of Buckley J. applied,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 853, H.L.(E.)

Rolls Razor Ltd. (No. 2), *In re* [1970] Ch. 576; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 100; [1969] 3 All E.R. 1386. **Considered,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

Rolls-Royce Plc. v. Doughty [1987] I.C.R. 932, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed,** [1992] I.C.R. 538, C.A.

Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee [1990] 1 Med.L.R. 328, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239, H.L.(E.)

Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee [1990] 1 Med.L.R. 328, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Mohram Ali v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 208, C.A.

Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239; [1992] 1 All E.R. 705, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Bridge applied,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Tebbit* [1992] 4 All E.R. 280, C.A.

Russell v. Northern Bank Development Corpn. Ltd. [1992] B.C.L.C. 431, C.A.(N.I.) **Decision of the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland reversed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 588, H.L.(N.I.)

S. (An Infant) v. Recorder of Manchester [1971] A.C. 481, 507; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 21; [1969] 3 All E.R. 1230, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Upjohn applied,** *Richards v. The Queen* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 928, P.C.

S.C.F. Finance Co. Ltd. v. Masri [1985] 1 W.L.R. 876; [1985] 2 All E.R. 747, C.A. **Considered,** *T.S.B. Private Bank International S.A. v. Chabra* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 231

Saif Ali v. Sydney Mitchell & Co. [1980] A.C. 198; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 849; [1978] 3 All E.R. 1033, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Palmer v. Durnford Ford (a firm)* [1992] Q.B. 483; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 407

St. Augustine's, Brinksway, *In re* [1963] P. 364; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 338; [1963] 3 All E.R. 382. **Applied,** *In re St. Peter, St. Helier, Merton* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 343

St. Clement's, Leigh-on-Sea, *In re* [1988] 1 W.L.R. 720. **Applied,** *In re St. Peter and St. Paul, Scrayingham* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 187

St. Gabriel, Fenchurch Street (Rector and Churchwardens of) v. City of London Real Property Co. Ltd. [1896] P. 95. **Considered,** *Hamble Parish Council v. Haggard* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 122

St. Mary, Tyne Dock (No. 2), *In re* [1958] P. 156; [1957] 3 W.L.R. 945; [1958] 1 All E.R. 1. **Applied,** *In re St. Peter, St. Helier, Merton* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 343

Sampson v. Floyd [1989] 2 E.G.L.R. 49, C.A. **Doubted,** *Branchett v. Beaney* [1992] 3 All E.R. 910, C.A.

Sanders Bros. v. Maclean & Co. (1883) 11 Q.B.D. 327 at 343, C.A. **Dictum of Bowen L.J. applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. Quincecare Ltd.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 363

Santa Marta Baay Scheepvaart and Handelsmaatschappij N.V. v. Scanbulk A/S [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 267. **Not applied,** *Sig Bergesen D.Y. A/S v. Mobil Shipping and Transportation Co.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 460

Sardinia Sulcis, The [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 201, C.A. **Considered,** *Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn.* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898

Saunders v. Edwards [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1116; [1987] 2 All E.R. 651, C.A. **Applied,** *Hewcastle Catering Ltd. v. Ahmed* [1992] I.C.R. 626, C.A.; *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Scherer v. Counting Instruments Ltd. (Note) [1986] 1 W.L.R. 615; [1986] 2 All E.R. 529, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Daisystar Ltd. v. Town & Country Building Society* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 390, C.A.

Scot v. Scot [1913] A.C. 417, 438, 439, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Viscount Haldane L.C. and Lord Halsbury applied,** *In re Crook* [1992] 2 All E.R. 687, C.A.

Seager v. Copydex Ltd. [1967] 1 W.L.R. 923; [1967] 2 All E.R. 415, C.A. **Applied,** *Universal Thermosensors Ltd. v. Hibben* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 840

Secretary of State for Employment v. ASLEF (No. 2) [1972] 2 Q.B. 455; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 1370; [1972] 2 All E.R. 949; [1972] I.C.R. 19, C.A. **Applied,** *British Telecommunications Plc. v. Ticehurst* [1992] I.C.R. 383, C.A.

Secretary of State for Scotland v. Tronsite Ltd. [1978] S.L.T. 34. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Ex parte Hillingdon London Borough Council* (1991) 90 L.G.R. 425

Securities and Investments Board v. Pantell (No. 2) [1991] 3 W.L.R. 857; [1991] 4 All E.R. 883. **Decision of Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson V.-C. affirmed** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 896, C.A.

Secretary of State for Social Security v. Tunnicliffe [1991] 2 All E.R. 712, 724. **Dictum of Staughton L.J. considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Mundowa* [1992] 3 All E.R. 606, C.A.

Selangor United Rubber Estates Ltd. v. Craddock (No. 3) [1968] 1 W.L.R. 1555, 1582–90; [1968] 2 All E.R. 1073. **Dictum of Ungoed-Thomas J. applied,** *Baden v. Société Générale pour Favouriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France S.A.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 161

Sevcon Ltd. v. Lucas C.A.V. Ltd. [1986] 1 W.L.R. 462; [1986] 2 All E.R. 104, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Swansea City Council v. Glass* [1992] Q.B. 844; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 123, C.A.

Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1962] A.C. 220; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 897; [1961] 2 All E.R. 446, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Howard (Ian)* (1991) 94 Cr.App.R. 89, C.A.

Shaw v. Wright (1796) 3 Ves. 22. **Distinguished,** *Mir v. Mir* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 225

Shenavai v. Kreischer (Case 266/85) [1987] E.C.R. 239, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Union Transport Plc. v. Continental Lines S.A.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

Shepherd v. Robinson [1919] 1 K.B. 474, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Sheppard v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1992] 3 All E.R. 58

Shilton v. Wilmshurst [1991] 1 A.C. 684; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 530; [1991] 3 All E.R. 148, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Mairs v. Haughey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317, C.A. (N.I.)

Shipping Developments Corpn. v. V/O Sojuzneftexport [1972] 1 Q.B. 103; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 1434; [1971] 2 All E.R. 1060, Donaldson J. and C.A. **Applied,** *Antclizo Shipping Corpn. v. Food Corpn. of India (No. 2)* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 543, C.A.

Sinclair v. Brougham [1914] A.C. 398, H.L.(E.). **Followed,** *Barlow Clowes International Ltd. v. Vaughan* [1992] 4 All E.R. 22, C.A.

Singh v. Ali [1960] A.C. 167; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 180; [1960] 1 All E.R. 269, P.C. **Considered,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Siskina (Owners of cargo lately laden on board) v. Distos Compania Naviera S.A. [1979] A.C. 210; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 818; [1977] 3 All E.R. 803, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Veracruz Transportation Inc. v. V.C. Shipping Co. Inc.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 353, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Diplock applied,** *Zucker v. Tyndall Holdings Plc.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1127, C.A. **Distinguished,** *T.S.B. Private Bank International S.A. v. Chabra* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 231

Smalley, *In re* [1985] A.C. 622; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 538; [1985] 1 All E.R. 769, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Belsham* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54, D.C.

Smith (A Bankrupt), *In re*, *Ex parte* Braintree District Council [1990] 2 A.C. 215; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1317; [1989] 3 All E.R. 897, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *In re* **A Debtor (No. 784 of 1991)** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 119

Smith v. East Elloe Rural District Council [1956] A.C. 736; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 888; [1956] 1 All E.R. 855, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Cornwall County Council, Ex parte Huntington* [1992] 3 All E.R. 566, D.C.

Smith v. Littlewoods Organisation Ltd. [1987] A.C. 241, 261, 271, 280; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 480; [1987] 1 All E.R. 710, H.L.(Sc.). **Dicta of Lord Mackay of Clashfern and Lord Goff of Chieveley applied,** *Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd.* [1992] R.T.R. 254

Smith v. Schofield [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1447. **Decision of Hoffmann J. reversed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 639, C.A.

Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Pearman* [1992] R.T.R. 407, D.C.

Sociedade Nacional de Combustiveis de Angola U.E.E. v. Lundqvist [1991] 2 Q.B. 310; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 280; [1990] 3 All E.R. 283, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd.* [1992] Ch. 457; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 975

Solicitor, *In re* A, *Ex parte* Incorporated Law Society [1898] 1 Q.B. 331, D.C. **Distinguished,** *In re A Solicitor* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.

Sony Corpn. v. Anand [1981] F.S.R. 398. **Considered,** *Bank of Crete S.A. v. Koskotas (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 919

Sougrin v. Haringey Health Authority [1991] I.C.R. 791, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1992] I.C.R. 650, C.A.

South Lakeland District Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1322; [1992] 1 All E.R. 45, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 2 A.C. 141; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 204, H.L.(E.)

South Northamptonshire District Council v. Power [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1433; [1987] 3 All E.R. 831, C.A. **Overruled,** *Waltham Forest London Borough Council v. Thomas* [1992] 2 A.C. 198; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 131, H.L.(E.)

South Staffordshire Tramways Co. v. Ebbsmith [1895] 2 Q.B.D. 669, C.A. **Applied,** *D. B. Deniz Nakliyati TAS v. Yugopetrol* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 437, C.A.

Spalding v. Paine [1985] Crim.L.R. 673. **Considered,** *Smith (Nicholas) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 413, D.C.

Spiraflite Ltd., *In re* (Note) [1979] 1 W.L.R. 1096; [1979] 2 All E.R. 766. **Dictum of Buckley J. applied,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2)* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.

Spittle v. Bunney [1988] 1 W.L.R. 847; [1988] 3 All E.R. 1031, C.A. **Considered,** *Hayden v. Hayden* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 986, C.A.

Stableford v. Liverpool General Comrs. [1983] S.T.C. 162. **Considered,** *Delapage Ltd. v. Highbury General Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3304

Stafford v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1974] A.C. 878; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 719; [1973] 3 All E.R. 762; 58 Cr.App.R. 256, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Mcllkenny* (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 287, C.A.

Stanley v. Saddique (Mohammed) [1992] Q.B. 1; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 459; [1991] 1 All E.R. 529, C.A. **Considered,** *Hayden v. Hayden* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 986, C.A.

Steele v. Williams (1853) 8 Ex. 625, 632–633. **Dicta of Martin B. applied,** *Woolwich Equitable Building Society v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 366, H.L.(E.)

Steinberg v. Secretary of State for the Environment (1988) 58 P. & C.R. 453; [1989] 2 P.L.R. 9. **Considered,** *South Lakeland District Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 204, H.L.(E.)

Stewart Chartering Ltd. v. C. & O. Managements S.A. (Practice Note) [1980] 1 W.L.R. 460; [1980] 1 All E.R. 718. **Approved,** *Jet West Ltd. v. Haddican* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 487, C.A.

Stirland v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1944] A.C. 315, 321; [1944] 2 All E.R. 14, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Viscount Simon L.C. applied,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B. & Q. (Retail) Ltd. [1984] A.C. 754; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 929; [1984] 2 All E.R. 332, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd.* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)

Stoneham, *In re*; Stoneham v. Stoneham [1919] 1 Ch. 149. **Applied,** *Woodard v. Woodard* [1992] R.T.R. 35, C.A.

Street v. Mountford [1985] A.C. 809; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 877; [1985] 2 All E.R. 289, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Westminster City Council v. Clarke* [1992] 2 A.C. 288; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 229, H.L.(E.)

Stupple v. Royal Insurance Co. Ltd. [1971] 1 Q.B. 50; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 217; [1970] 3 All E.R. 230, C.A. **Considered,** *In re A Solicitor* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.

Styler, *In re*; Styler v. Griffith [1942] Ch. 387; [1942] 2 All E.R. 201. **Distinguished,** *Moody v. Stevenson* [1992] Ch. 486; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 640, C.A.

Supply of Ready Mixed Concrete, *In re* [1991] I.C.R. 52, R.P.Ct. **Decision of the Restrictive Practices Court reversed** [1992] I.C.R. 229

Supply of Ready Mixed Concrete, *In re* [1992] Q.B. 213; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 707; [1991] 4 All E.R. 150, C.A. **Applied,** *M. v. Home Office* [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73, C.A.

Sutherland Shire Council v. Heyman (1985) 157 C.L.R. 424, 481. **Dictum of Brennan J. applied,** *Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138, C.A.

Sutton v. Stone (1745) 1 Dick. 107. **Distinguished,** *Mir v. Mir* [1992] Fam. 79; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 225

Talbot v. Von Boris [1911] 1 K.B. 854, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Tate Access Floors Inc. v. Boswell [1991] Ch. 512; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 304; [1990] 3 All E.R. 303. **Approved,** *Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991, C.A.

Taylor (David) & Son Ltd. v. Barnett Trading Co. [1953] 1 W.L.R. 562; [1953] 1 All E.R. 843, C.A. **Applied,** *Harbour Assurance Co. (U.K.) Ltd. v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 81

Taylor (J.) v. Taylor (I.L.) [1970] 1 W.L.R. 1148, 1154; [1970] 2 All E.R. 609, C.A. **Dictum of Davies L.J. not followed,** *Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 887, C.A.

Taylors Fashions Ltd. v. Liverpool Victoria Trustees Co. Ltd. (Note) [1982] Q.B. 133; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 576; [1981] 1 All E.R. 897. **Applied,** *Lim Teng Huan v. Ang Swee Chuan* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 113, P.C.

Tea Corpn. Ltd., *In re* [1904] 1 Ch. 12, C.A. **Applied,** *In re British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (No. 3)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 672

Teh Cheng Poh alias Char Meh v. Public Prosecutor, Malaysia [1980] A.C. 458; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 623, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Ali (Mohammed Muktar) v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 93; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 357, P.C.

Tesam Distribution Ltd. v. Schuh Mode Team G.m.b.H. [1990] I.L.Pr. 149, C.A. **Applied,** *Mölnlycke A.B. v. Procter & Gamble Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1112, C.A.

Theophile v. Solicitor-General [1950] A.C. 186; [1950] 1 All E.R. 405, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re A Debtor (No. 784 of 1991)* [1992] Ch. 554; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 119

Thomas v. University of Bradford [1987] A.C. 795; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 677; [1987] I.C.R. 245; [1987] 1 All E.R. 834, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Hull University Visitor, Ex parte Page* [1992] I.C.R. 67, C.A.; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1112, H.L.(E.)

Thompson v. Brown [1981] 1 W.L.R. 744; [1981] 2 All E.R. 296, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Unitramp S.A. v. Jenson & Nicholson (S.) Pte. Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 862; *Hartley v. Birmingham City District Council* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 968, C.A.

Thomson v. Clydesdale Bank Ltd. [1893] A.C. 282, 287, 290, 291, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Herschell L.C., Lord Watson and Lord Shand applied,** *Eagle Trust Plc. v. S. B. C. Securities Ltd.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 488

Tinker v. Tinker [1970] P. 136; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 331; [1970] 1 All E.R. 540, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508, C.A.

Town Investments Ltd. v. Department of the Environment [1978] A.C. 359; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 450; [1977] 1 All E.R. 813, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *M. v. Home Office* [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73, C.A.

Treacy v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1971] A.C. 537; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 112; [1971] 1 All E.R. 110, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Ellis* (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 52

Turnbull & Co. v. Duval [1902] A.C. 429, P.C. **Applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 593, C.A.

Unilever Plc. v. Gillette (U.K.) Ltd. [1989] R.P.C. 583, C.A. **Applied,** *Mölnlycke A.B. v. Procter & Gamble Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1112, C.A.

Union Transport Plc. v. Continental Lines S.A. [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 48, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

United Bank Ltd. v. Maniar [1988] Ch. 109; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 28; [1988] 1 All E.R. 229. **Disapproved,** *Halls v. O'Dell* [1992] Q.B. 393; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 308, C.A.

United City Merchants (Investments) Ltd. v. Royal Bank of Canada [1983] 1 A.C. 168; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 1039; [1982] 2 All E.R. 720; [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 1, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Rafsanjan Pistachio Producers Co-operative v. Bank Leumi (U.K.) Plc.* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 513

United States of America (Government of the) v. Bowe [1990] 1 A.C. 500; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1256; [1989] 3 All E.R. 315, P.C. **Applied,** *Tan v. Cameron* [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Vadala v. Lawes (1890) 25 Q.B.D. 310, C.A. **Applied,** *Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco* [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127, C.A.; [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 621, H.L.(E.)

Ventouris v. Mountain [1991] 1 W.L.R. 607; [1991] 3 All E.R. 472, C.A. **Applied,** *Dubai Bank Ltd. v. Galadari (No. 7)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 106; *Lubrizol Corpn. v. Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 957

Veracruz Transportation Inc. v. V.C. Shipping Co. Inc. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 353, C.A. **Applied,** *The P* [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 470

Vitkovice Horni A Hutni Tezirstvo v. Korner [1951] A.C. 869; [1951] 2 All E.R. 334, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Overseas Union Insurance Ltd. v. Incorporated General Insurance Ltd.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 439, C.A.

Waite v. Government Communications Headquarters [1983] 2 A.C. 714; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 389; [1983] I.C.R. 653; [1983] 2 All E.R. 1013, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Brooks v. British Telecommunications Plc.* [1992] I.C.R. 414, C.A.

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Walkley v. Precision Forgings Ltd. [1979] 1 W.L.R. 606; [1979] 2 All E.R. 548, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *In re Workvale Ltd.* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 416, C.A.

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Waltham Forest London Borough Council v. Thomas (1991) 89 L.G.R. 729, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 2 A.C. 198; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 131, H.L.(E.)

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Waterhouse v. Barker [1924] 2 K.B. 759, C.A. **Applied,** *Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158

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Watts v. Morrow [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1421, C.A.; [1991] 4 All E.R. 937, 959–960, C.A. **Dictum of Bingham L.J. applied,** *Branchette v. Beaney* [1992] 3 All E.R. 910, C.A.

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Weare, *In re* [1893] 2 Q.B. 439, C.A. **Applied,** *In re A Solicitor* [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.

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Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd. [1990] I.C.R. 442, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1992] I.C.R. 445, C.A.

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Westcott v. Woolcombers Ltd. (1987) 60 T.C. 575, C.A. **Applied,** *N.A.P. Holdings U.K. Ltd. v. Whittles* (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3301

Westinghouse Electric Corpn. Uranium Contract Litigation M.D.L. Docket No. 235, *In re* [1978] A.C. 547; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 81; [1978] 1 All E.R. 434, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158

Westminster City Council v. Clarke (1991) 89 L.G.R. 917, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1992] 2 A.C. 288; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 229, H.L.(E.)

White, decd., *In re* [1991] Ch. 1, 8–9; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 187; [1990] 3 All E.R. 1. **Dicta of Mr. Andrew Park Q.C. applied,** *Wood v. Smith* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 583, C.A.

White v. Brunton [1984] Q.B. 570; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 105; [1984] 2 All E.R. 606, C.A. **Applied,** *Strathmore Group Ltd. v. A. M. Fraser* [1992] 2 A.C. 172; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1, P.C.

White v. Proudlock (Note) [1988] R.T.R. 163, D.C. **Dictum of Goff L.J. applied,** *Webb v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] R.T.R. 299, D.C.

Wicks v. Firth [1981] 1 W.L.R. 475; [1981] 1 All E.R. 506; 56 T.C. 318, **Followed,** *Maris v. Haughey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317, C.A. (N.I.)

Williams v. Merrylees [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1511; 60 T.C. 297. **Considered,** *Lewis v. Rook* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 662, C.A.

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Woolmington v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1935] A.C. 462, 482–483, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Viscount Sankey L.C. applied,** *Berry v. The Queen* [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

Woolwich Equitable Building Society v. Inland Revenue Cmrs. [1991] 3 W.L.R. 790; [1991] 4 All E.R. 577, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed on different grounds** [1992] 3 W.L.R. 366, H.L.(E.)

Workvale Ltd., *In re* [1991] 1 W.L.R. 294. **Decision of Harman J. affirmed** [1992] 1 W.L.R. 416, C.A.

Wright v. Doe *d.* Tatham (1837) 7 Ad. & E. 313. **Applied,** *R. v. Kearley* [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656, H.L.(E.)

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X (A Minor) (Wardship: Jurisdiction), *In re* [1975] Fam. 47; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 335; [1975] 1 All E.R. 697, Latey J. and C.A. **Considered,** *In re W. (A Minor) (Wardship: Restrictions on Publication)* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 100, C.A.

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Youell v. Bland Welch & Co. Ltd. (No. 2) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 431. **Applied,** *Punjab National Bank v. de Boinville* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1138, C.A.

Yuill v. Wilson [1980] 1 W.L.R. 910; [1980] 3 All E.R. 7; T.C. Leaflet No. 2786, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Mairs v. Haughey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3317, C.A. (N.I.)

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Zeus, The (1888) 13 P.D. 188, D.C. **Applied,** *Petrofina S.A. v. A.O.T. Ltd.* [1992] Q.B. 571; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 266

STATUTES JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED

1688 **Bill of Rights** (1 Will. & Mary, sess. 2, c. 2)
art. 9: Pepper v. Hart [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.)

1837 **Wills Act** (7 Will. 4 & 1 Vict. c. 26)
s. 9(*a*)(*b*) (as substituted): Wood v. Smith [1992] 3 W.L.R. 583, C.A.

1857 **Summary Jurisdiction Act** (20 & 21 Vict. c. 43)
s. 6 (as amended): Griffith v. Jenkins [1992] 2 A.C. 76; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 28, H.L.(E.)

1861 **Offences against the Person Act** (24 & 25 Vict. c. 100)
s. 20: Reg. v. Aitken [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006, Ct.-M.A.C.
ss. 20, 47: Reg. v. Brown (Anthony) [1992] Q.B. 491; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 441, C.A.

1873 **Supreme Court of Judicature Act** (36 & 37 Vict. c. 66)
s. 16: Reg. v. Visitors to Lincoln's Inn, *Ex parte* Calder [1992] 1 W.L.R. 994, D.C.

1875 **Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act** (38 & 39 Vict. c. 86)
s. 7 (as amended): Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fidler [1992] 1 W.L.R. 91, D.C.

1879 **Bankers' Books Evidence Act** (42 & 43 Vict. c. 11)
s. 7: D. B. Deniz Nakliyati TAS v. Yugopetrol [1992] 1 W.L.R. 437, C.A.

1914 **Bankruptcy Act** (4 & 5 Geo. 5, c. 59)
ss. 37, 38(*a*): *In re* Dennis (A Bankrupt) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 204

1920 **Administration of Justice Act** (10 & 11 Geo. 5, c. 81)
s. 9: Owens Bank Ltd. v. Bracco [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 127, C.A.; [1992] 2 A.C. 443; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 621, H.L.(E.)

1925 **Law of Property Act** (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 20)
ss. 52, 53(1), 54(2): Crago v. Julian [1992] 1 W.L.R. 372, C.A.
s. 146(1)(2): Billson v. Residential Apartments Ltd. [1992] 1 A.C. 494; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 15, H.L.(E.)

Land Registration Act (15 Geo. 5, c. 21)
s. 82 (as amended): Norwich and Peterborough Building Society v. Steed [1992] 3 W.L.R. 669, C.A.

1933 **Children and Young Persons Act** (23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 12)
ss. 46, 47(2) (as amended): Reg. v. Westminster City Council, *Ex parte* L. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 253, D.C.

1950 **Arbitration Act** (14 Geo. 6, c. 27)
ss. 7(*a*), 10(1)(*b*): Rocco Giuseppe & Figli S.p.A. v. Tupinave [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1094
s. 12(6)(*h*): Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741, C.A.

Arbitration Act (14 Geo. 6, c. 27)
s. 27: Unitramp S.A. v. Jenson & Nicholson (S.) Pte. Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 862

Shops Act (14 Geo. 6, c. 28)
s. 47: Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)

1952 **Visiting Forces Act** (15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2, c. 67)
s. 12(2)(*b*): Tatum v. Cherwell District Council [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1261, C.A.

1954 **Landlord and Tenant Act** (2 & 3 Eliz. 2, c. 56)
s. 43(1)(*a*): E.W.P. Ltd. v. Moore [1992] Q.B. 460; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 184, C.A.

1957 **Housing Act** (c. 56)
s. 10(3)(4): Swansea City Council v. Glass [1992] Q.B. 844; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 123, C.A.

1958 **Recreational Charities Act** (6 & 7 Eliz. 2, c. 17)
s. 1: Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397, H.L.(Sc.)

1960 **Administration of Justice Act** (8 & 9 Eliz. 2, c. 65)
s. 13(3): Duo v. Osborne (formerly Duo) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 611, C.A.
M. v. P. (Contempt of Court: Committal Order) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 813, C.A.

Church Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure (8 & 9 Eliz. 2, No. 1)
s. 9(1): Hamble Parish Council v. Haggard [1992] 1 W.L.R. 122

1961 **Criminal Justice Act** (9 & 10 Eliz. 2, c. 39)
s. 29(1) (as amended): Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Wynne [1992] Q.B. 406; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 564, C.A.

1965 **Backing of Warrants (Republic of Ireland) Act** (c. 45)
Sch., para. 2 (as amended): Reg. v. Westminster City Council, *Ex parte* L. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 253, D.C.

1967 **Misrepresentation Act** (c. 7)
s. 2(1): Gran Gelato Ltd. v. Richcliff (Group) Ltd. [1992] Ch. 560; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 867
General Rate Act (c. 9)
s. 26(1): Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330, C.A.
1968 **Criminal Appeal Act** (c. 19)
ss. 2(1)(*c*), 17(1)(*a*): Reg. v. Maguire [1992] Q.B. 936; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 767, C.A.
s. 23: Irtelli v. Squatriti [1992] 3 W.L.R. 218, C.A.
Firearms Act (c. 27)
s. 18(1): Reg. v. Pawlicki [1992] 1 W.L.R. 827, C.A.
Theft Act (c. 60)
ss. 1(1), 3(1): Reg. v. Gomez [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067, H.L.(E.)
s. 16(2)(*c*): Reg. v. Callender [1992] 3 W.L.R. 501, C.A.
s. 31: Reg. v. Kansal [1992] 3 W.L.R. 494, C.A.
s. 31(1): Bank of England v. Riley [1992] Ch. 475; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 840, C.A.
Criminal Justice Act (c. 80)
s. 61(1): Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Doody [1992] 3 W.L.R. 956, C.A.
1968 **Civil Evidence Act** (c. 64)
s. 1(1): *In re* A Solicitor [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.
ss. 2(1), 4, 10(1): Ventouris v. Mountain (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 887, C.A.
s. 14(1): Bhimji v. Chatwani (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1158
Gaming Act (c. 65)
s. 16: Crockfords Club Ltd. v. Mehta [1992] 1 W.L.R. 355, Henry J. and C.A.
1969 **Family Law Reform Act** (c. 46)
s. 8: *In re* W. (A Minor) (Medical Treatment: Court's Jurisdiction) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 758, C.A.
1970 **Income and Corporation Taxes Act** (c. 10)
s. 181(1): Hall v. Lorimer [1992] 1 W.L.R. 939; [1992] I.C.R. 739
s. 189: Smith v. Abbott [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201
Equal Pay Act (c. 41)
s. 1(3) (as substituted): Calder v. Rowntree Mackintosh Confectionery Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 372, E.A.T.
s. 1(5): Springboard Sunderland Trust v. Robson [1992] I.C.R. 554, E.A.T.
s. 2(4) (as amended): Etherson v. Strathclyde Regional Council [1992] I.C.R. 579, E.A.T.
1971 **Guardianship of Minors Act** (c. 3)
s. 11B (as inserted): Hager v. Osborne [1992] Fam. 94; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 610
ss. 11B (as inserted), 12A (as inserted and amended): K. v. K. (Minors: Property Transfer) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 530, C.A.
Rating Act (c. 39)
ss. 1(2), 2(1)(3): Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330, C.A.
Fire Precautions Act (c. 40)
s. 23(1): Reg. v. Boal [1992] Q.B. 591; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 890; [1992] I.C.R. 495, C.A.
Finance Act (c. 68)
s. 41(1): Ensign Tankers (Leasing) Ltd. v. Stokes [1992] 1 A.C. 655; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 469, H.L.(E.)
Immigration Act (c. 77)
s. 3(3)(*b*): Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Golam Mowla [1992] 1 W.L.R. 70, C.A.
ss. 3(1), 26(1)(*c*), Sch. 2, para. 4(2)(*b*): Reg. v. Immigration Officer, *Ex parte* Chan [1992] 1 W.L.R. 541, C.A.
s. 18(1): Singh (Pargan) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1052, H.L.(Sc.)
s. 25(1): Reg. v. Naillie [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1099, C.A.

Town and Country Planning Act (c. 78)
s. 277(8) (as substituted): South Lakeland District Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment [1992] 2 A.C. 141; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 204, H.L.(E.)
1972 **Superannuation Act** (c. 11)
ss. 7(1), 24(1): Allsop v. North Tyneside Metropolitan Borough Council [1992] I.C.R. 639, C.A.
Road Traffic Act (c. 20)
s. 1 (as substituted): Reg. v. Reid [1992] 1 W.L.R. 793, H.L.(E.)
s. 149: Legal and General Assurance Society Ltd. v. Drake Insurance Co. Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 887; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 157, C.A.

1972 **Local Government Act** (c. 70)
ss. 111, 112: Allsop v. North Tyneside Metropolitan Borough Council [1992] I.C.R. 639, C.A.
s. 222: Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)
s. 222(1): Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28, C.A.

1973 **Matrimonial Causes Act** (c. 18)
s. 10(2)(3): Garcia v. Garcia [1992] Fam. 83; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 347, C.A.
ss. 25, 25A (as substituted): Wagstaff v. Wagstaff [1992] 1 W.L.R. 320, C.A.
s. 41: Practice Direction (Family Division: Conciliation) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 147

Fair Trading Act (c. 41)
s. 64(3): Reg. v. Monopolies and Mergers Commission, *Ex parte* South Yorkshire Transport Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 291, C.A.

Powers of Criminal Courts Act (c. 62)
s. 31(1): Reg. v. Wood Green Crown Court, *Ex parte* Howe [1992] 1 W.L.R. 702, D.C.

1974 **Solicitors Act** (c. 47)
s. 69(1): *In re* A Debtor (No. 88 of 1991) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1026

1975 **Arbitration Act** (c. 3)
s. 1: Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741, C.A.

Finance Act (c. 7)
Sch. 6, para. 10 (as amended): Guild v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1992] 2 A.C. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 397, H.L.(Sc.)

Social Security Act (c. 14)
s. 93(1)(*b*), Sch. 3, para. 1(3)(4): Secretary of State for Social Security v. Scully [1992] 1 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

Evidence (Proceedings in Other Jurisdictions) Act (c. 34)
s. 9(4): *In re* Pan American World Airways Inc.'s Application [1992] Q.B. 854; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 191, C.A.

Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependants) Act (c. 63)
ss. 1,2,3: Moody v. Stevenson [1992] Ch. 486; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 640, C.A.

Sex Discrimination Act (c. 65)
s. 1(1): University of Manchester v. Jones [1992] I.C.R. 52, E.A.T.
s. 1(1)(*a*)(*b*): Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 445, C.A.
ss. 1(1)(*a*), 6(2)(*b*): Leeds Private Hospital Ltd. v. Parkin [1992] I.C.R. 571, E.A.T.

Employment Protection Act (c. 71)
s. 99: *In re* Hartlebury Printers Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 559

1976 **Fatal Accidents Act** (c. 30)
s. 4 (as substituted): Hayden v. Hayden [1992] 1 W.L.R. 986, C.A.

Adoption Act (c. 36)
ss. 11(1), 57(1), 72(3): *In re* Adoption Application (Adoption of Non-patrial) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 596

Finance Act (c. 40)
ss. 61(1), 63(2): Pepper v. Hart [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032, H.L.(E.)

Bail Act (c. 63)
s. 7(4)(5): Reg. v. Liverpool City Justices, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] 3 W.L.R. 20, D.C.

Race Relations Act (c. 74)
s. 68(1)(6): Clarke v. Hampshire Electro-Plating Co. Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 312, E.A.T.
s. 68(1)(7)(*b*): Sougrin v. Haringey Health Authority [1992] I.C.R. 650, C.A.

1977 **Rent Act** (c. 42)
s. 2(1)(*a*): Haniff v. Robinson [1992] 3 W.L.R. 875, C.A.

Protection from Eviction Act (c. 43)
s. 3: Haniff v. Robinson [1992] 3 W.L.R. 875, C.A.

Unfair Contract Terms Act (c. 50)
ss. 3, 11, 13(1)(*b*): Stewart Gill Ltd. v. Horatio Myer & Co. Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 600; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 721, C.A.

1978 **Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act** (c. 44)
s. 23(1) (as amended): Associated Newspapers Ltd. v. Wilson [1992] I.C.R. 681, E.A.T.
s. 27 (as amended): Hairsine v. Kingston upon Hull City Council [1992] I.C.R. 212, E.A.T.
s. 27(1)(*a*) (as substituted): London Ambulance Service v. Charlton [1992] I.C.R. 773, E.A.T.
ss. 47(1) (as amended), 55, 56 (as amended): Institute of the Motor Industry v. Harvey [1992] I.C.R. 470, E.A.T.
s. 57(1): Burkett v. Pendletons (Sweets) Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 407, E.A.T.
s. 57(3) (as amended): P. v. Nottinghamshire County Council [1992] I.C.R. 706, C.A.
St. John of God (Care Services) Ltd. v. Brooks [1992] I.C.R. 715, E.A.T.
s. 58(1)(*b*) (as amended): Fitzpatrick v. British Railways Board [1992] I.C.R. 221, C.A.

1978 Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act—*continued*
ss. 58(1)(*c*), 72A (as amended): Transport and General Workers' Union v. Howard [1992] I.C.R. 106, E.A.T.
s. 62(1) (as amended): Rogers v. Chloride Systems Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 198, C.A.
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ss. 64(1)(*b*) (as amended), 153(1): Barber v. Thames Television Plc. [1992] I.C.R. 661, C.A.
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s. 131: Delaney v. Staples (trading as De Montfort Recruitment) [1992] 1 A.C. 687; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 451; [1992] I.C.R. 483, H.L.(E.)
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ss. 1(1), 6(1): K. v. P. (J. Third Party) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1015

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ss. 101(1), 102(1): Lewis v. Rook [1992] 1 W.L.R. 662, C.A.
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ss. 3(1), 4(1): Petrofina S.A. v. A.O.T. Ltd. [1992] 2 W.L.R. 266

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ss. 2(2), 4(2): Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd. (No. 3) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 874, D.C.

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ss. 15(2)(3), 16(1): Ocean Software Ltd. v. Kay [1992] Q.B. 583; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 633, C.A.
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s. 2, Sch. 1, art. 5(3): Shevill v. Presse Alliance S.A. [1992] 2 W.L.R. 1, C.A.
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Local Government Finance Act (c. 32)
s. 30(1)(*a*): Bookbinder v. Tebbit (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 217
Finance Act (c. 39)
s. 86 (as amended): Smith v. Schofield [1992] 1 W.L.R. 639, C.A.
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s. 115: Reg. v. Rowe, *Ex parte* Mainwaring [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1059, C.A.
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ss. 38, 39: Practice Direction (Family Division: Distribution of Business) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 586
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s. 425 (as amended): *In re* British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (No. 3) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 672
ss. 432, 434 (as amended): Reg. v. Seelig [1992] 1 W.L.R. 148, C.A.
ss. 432(2), 434, 436, 452(1) (as amended): *In re* London United Investments Plc. [1992] Ch. 578; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 850, C.A.
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s. 735(1)(4): *In re* International Bulk Commodities Ltd. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 238
Reserve Forces (Safeguard of Employment) Act (c. 17)
ss. 7, 8: Slaven v. Thermo Engineers Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 295
Prosecution of Offences Act (c. 23)
s. 19A (as inserted): *In re* A Barrister (Wasted Costs Orders) (No. 1 of 1991) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 662, C.A.
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s. 1(1)(5): E.W.P. Ltd. v. Moore [1992] Q.B. 460; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 184, C.A.

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s. 2(3): Reg. v. Redbourne [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1182, C.A.
s. 8: *In re* T. (Restraint Order: Disclosure of Assets) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 949, C.A.
ss. 8(1)(6), 15(3): *In re* M. (Restraint Order) [1992] Q.B. 377; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 340

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s. 8(3): *In re* Hartlebury Printers Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 559
s. 11(3): Barclays Mercantile Business Finance Ltd. v. Sibec Developments Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1253
In re Atlantic Computer Systems Plc. [1992] Ch. 505; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 367, C.A.
s. 29(2): *In re* International Bulk Commodities Ltd. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 238
ss. 235, 236(2): Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd. v. Maxwell [1992] 2 W.L.R. 991, C.A.
s. 236: *In re* Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd. [1992] Ch. 457; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 975
s. 236(2)(*c*) (3): *In re* British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2) [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 853, H.L.(E.)
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s. 252: *In re* M. (Restraint Order) [1992] Q.B. 377; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 340
s. 262(1): *In re* A Debtor (No. 259 of 1990) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 226
s. 265(1)(*c*)(ii): *In re* A Debtor (No. 784 of 1991) [1992] Ch. 554; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 119

Insolvency Act (c. 45)
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s. 433: Reg. v. Kansal [1992] 3 W.L.R. 494, C.A.
Pt. VIII: Practice Direction (Bankruptcy: Voluntary Arrangements) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 120

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s. 10: Drummond & Co. v. Lamb [1992] 1 W.L.R. 163, H.L.(Sc.)

Wages Act (c. 48)
s. 1(1): Fairfield Ltd. v. Skinner [1992] I.C.R. 836, E.A.T.
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s. 83(1), Sch. 12, Pt. III, para. 1(*a*)(*d*): Halifax Building Society v. Edell [1992] Ch. 436; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 136

Financial Services Act (c. 60)
ss. 6(2), 61(1): Securities and Investments Board v. Pantell (No. 2) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 896, C.A.
ss. 8, 44(2): Reg. v. Life Assurance Unit Trust Regulatory Organisation Ltd., *Ex parte* Ross [1992] 3 W.L.R. 549, C.A.

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s. 2 (as amended): Reg. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office, *Ex parte* Smith [1992] 3 W.L.R. 66, H.L.(E.)
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ss. 7(3)(*b*)(4), 8(2): Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884, H.L.(E.)

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s. 1: Cresstock Investments Ltd. v. Commons Comr. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1088
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s. 6(4): Reg. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, *Ex parte* Osman (No. 3) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 36, D.C.
Sch. 1, para. 7(1): Reg. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* Alves [1992] 3 W.L.R. 844, H.L.(E.)
Children Act (c. 41)
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In re D. (A Minor) (Child: Removal from Jurisdiction) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 315, C.A.
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ss. 8(3), 25, 92(2): R. v. Oxfordshire County Council (Secure Accommodation Order) [1992] Fam. 150; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 88
ss. 9(5), 11(7): *In re* B. (Minors) (Residence Order) [1992] Fam. 162; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 113, C.A.
s. 10(9): *In re* A. (Minors) (Residence Orders: Leave to Apply) [1992] Fam. 182; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 422, C.A.
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ss. 31, 36: *In re* O. (A Minor) (Care Proceedings: Education) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 912
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s. 94: Practice Direction (Family Division: Appeals from Justices) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 261

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s. 289 (as amended): Practice Direction (Planning: Appeals to High Court) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 146, D.C.
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s. 65(5) (as amended): Practice Direction (Planning: Appeals to High Court) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 146, D.C.
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ss. 1(1), 2(1): Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1991) [1992] 3 W.L.R. 432, C.A.
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s. 53, Sch. 6, para. 1(1): Practice Direction (Crown Courts: TV Links) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 838

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r. 4.22: Practice Direction (Family Division: Appeals from Justices) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 261
r. 8.1: Lauerman v. Lauerman (Practice Note) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 734
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para. 60: Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Golam Mowla [1992] 1 W.L.R. 70, C.A.
Industrial Tribunals (Rules of Procedure) Regulations 1985 (S.I. 1985 No. 16)
Sch. 1, r. 12(2)(*e*): N.R.G. Victory Reinsurance Ltd. v. Alexander [1992] I.C.R. 675, E.A.T.
Insolvency Rules 1986 (S.I. 1986 No. 1925)
rr. 5.10(2)(3), 5.22(2): Practice Direction (Bankruptcy: Voluntary Arrangements) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 120
rr. 6.1(3), 6.2(1), 6.5(4)(*d*): *In re* A Debtor (No. 51-SD-1991) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1294
r. 6.5(4)(*b*): *In re* A Debtor (No. 490-SD-1991) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 507
r. 6.28: Practice Direction (Bankruptcy: Hearing Dates) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 175
rr. 7.47(2), 7.49(1)(2), 12.12: *In re* Busytoday [1992] 1 W.L.R. 683
rr. 7.47(2), 7.49(2), 13.2: Practice Direction (Insolvency Appeals: Hearings Outside London) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 791
r. 9.5(2)(3): *In re* British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc. (Nos. 1 and 2) [1992] Ch. 342; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 931, C.A.
r. 9.5(4): *In re* Arrows Ltd. [1992] Ch. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 923
r. 12.12: *In re* Paramount Airways Ltd. [1992] Ch. 160; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 690, C.A.
Land Registration Rules 1925 (S.R. & O. 1925 No. 1093 (L.28))
rr. 9, 298, 299 (as amended): Quigly v. Chief Land Registrar [1992] 1 W.L.R. 834
Legal Aid (General) Regulations 1980 (S.I. 1980 No. 1894)
regs. 60(1)(2), 64(4)(5): Hunt v. East Dorset Health Authority [1992] 1 W.L.R. 785
Magistrates' Courts Rules 1981 (S.I. 1981 No. 552 (L.1))
rr. 12(1), 100(2): Director of Public Prosecutions v. Taylor [1992] Q.B. 645; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 460, D.C.
National Health Service (General Medical and Pharmaceutical Services) Regulations 1974 (S.I. 1974 No. 160)
r. 24: Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239, H.L.(E.)
New Zealand (Appeals to the Privy Council) Order 1910 (S.R. & O. 1910 No. 70 (L. 3))
r. 2(*a*) (as amended): Strathmore Group Ltd. v. A. M. Fraser [1992] 2 A.C. 172; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1, P.C.
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (s. 66), Codes of Practice, Code C
para. 10.1: Reg. v. Christou [1992] Q.B. 979; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228, C.A.
Rules of Procedure (Air Force) 1972 (S.I. 1972 No. 419)
rr. 80(2), 81(1) (as amended): Reg. v. Aitken [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006, Ct.-M.A.C.
Solicitors (Disciplinary Proceedings) Rules 1985 (S.I. 1985 No. 226)
rr. 39(*a*), 41: *In re* A Solicitor [1992] 2 W.L.R. 552, D.C.
Sweden (Extradition) Order 1966 (S.I. 1966 No. 226)
Sch. 1, arts. 1, 3: Reg. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, *Ex parte* Alves [1992] 3 W.L.R. 844, H.L.(E.)

EUROPEAN ENACTMENTS JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED

Council Directive (75/129/E.E.C.)
art. 2(1): *In re* Hartlebury Printers Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 559
Council Directive (76/207/E.E.C.)
arts. 2(1), 3(1): Dekker v. Stichting Vormingscentrum voor Jong Volwassenen (VJV-Centrum) Plus (Case 177/88) [1992] I.C.R. 325, E.C.J.
arts. 2(1), 5(1): Handels-Og Kontorfunktionævernes Forbund i Danmark v. Dansk Arbejdsgiverforening (Case 179/88) [1992] I.C.R. 332, E.C.J.
art. 5(1): Rolls-Royce Plc. v. Doughty [1992] I.C.R. 538, C.A.
Council Directive (79/7/E.E.C.)
arts. 4(1), 7(1): Reg. v. Secretary of State for Social Security, *Ex parte* Equal Opportunities Commission (Case C 9/91) [1992] I.C.R. 782, E.C.J.
Council Regulation (E.E.C.) No. 543/69
arts. 7(2), 11: Public Prosecutor v. Hansen & Son I/S (Case 326/88) [1992] I.C.R. 277, E.C.J.
E.E.C. Treaty (Cmnd. 5179–II)
art. 30: Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd. [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170, H.L.(E.)
art. 52: Reg. v. Secretary of State for Transport, *Ex parte* Factortame Ltd. (Case C221/89) (No. 3) [1992] Q.B. 680; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 288, E.C.J.
art. 85(1)(3): Publishers Association v. Commission of the European Communities (No. 2) (Case T 66/89) [1992] I.C.R. 842, E.C.J.
art. 119: Kowalska v. Freie und Hansestadt Hamburg (Case C33/89) [1992] I.C.R. 29, E.C.J.
Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* Equal Opportunities Commission [1992] I.C.R. 341, D.C.

OVERSEAS ENACTMENTS JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED

BAHAMAS, THE

Rate of Interest Act 1948 (No. 25 of 1948)
ss. 3, 4: Imperial Life Assurance Company of Canada v. Efficient Distributors Ltd. [1992] 2 A.C. 85; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 503, P.C.

BARBADOS

Anglican Church Act (Laws of Barbados, c. 375)
ss. 9(1), 24(*e*): Gatherer v. Gomez [1992] 1 W.L.R. 727, P.C.
Constitution of Barbados (Laws of Barbados, 1971 rev., vol. 1)
ss. 11(*c*), 18(8), 24(1)(2): Smithfield Foods Ltd. v. Attorney-General of Barbados [1992] 1 W.L.R. 197, P.C.
Interpretation Act (Laws of Barbados, c. 1)
s. 16(1): Gatherer v. Gomez [1992] 1 W.L.R. 727, P.C.
Pensions Act 1947 (Laws of Barbados, c. 20)
s. 8: Gatherer v. Gomez [1992] 1 W.L.R. 727, P.C.

HONG KONG

Inland Revenue Ordinance (Laws of Hong Kong, 1989 rev., c. 112)
ss. 2(1), 14: Comr. of Inland Revenue v. HK-TVB International Ltd. [1992] 2 A.C. 397; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 439, P.C.
Supreme Court Ordinance (Laws of Hong Kong, 1989 rev., c. 4)
s. 13(2)(*a*): Tan v. Cameron [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

JAMAICA

Evidence Act
s. 17: Berry v. The Queen [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.
Judicature (Appellate Jurisdiction) Act
s. 14(1): Berry v. The Queen [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153, P.C.

MAURITIUS

Companies Act 1984 (Laws of Mauritius, 1990 rev., vol. 1, p. 413)
ss. 13(2)(*b*), 347(13)(*a*): Government of Mauritius v. Union Flacq Sugar Estates Co. Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 903, P.C.
Constitution of Mauritius (Laws of Mauritius, 1990 rev., vol. 1, p. 3)
ss. 3(*c*), 8(1)(*c*): Government of Mauritius v. Union Flacq Sugar Estates Co. Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 903, P.C.
Dangerous Drugs Act 1986 (No. 32 of 1986)
ss. 28(1)(*c*)(8), 38(1)(3)(4): Ali (Mohammed Muktar) v. The Queen [1992] 2 A.C. 93; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 357, P.C.

NORTHERN IRELAND

Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 (S.I. 1986 No. 1032 (N.I. 6))
art. 131: Russell v. Northern Bank Development Corpn. Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 588, H.L.(N.I.)
Coroners (Practice and Procedure) Rules (N.I.) 1963 (No. 199)
r. 17 (as substituted): Reg. v. H. M. Attorney-General for Northern Ireland, *Ex parte* Devine [1992] 1 W.L.R. 262, H.L.(N.I.)
Criminal Justice (Evidence, Etc.) (Northern Ireland) Order 1988 (S.I. 1988 No. 1847 (N.I. 17))
art. 3(3)(*b*): Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220, H.L.(N.I.)

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Constitution of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Act (No. 4 of 1976)
Sch., ss. 4(*a*)(*b*), 14(1)(2): Phillip v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] 1 A.C. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 211, P.C.
art. 3(3)(*b*): Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220, H.L.(N.I.)
Criminal Procedure Act (Laws of Trinidad and Tobago, 1980 ed., c. 12:02)
s. 32: Phillip v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] 1 A.C. 545; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 211, P.C.
R.S.C.
Ord. 18, r. 10(1): Hannays v. Baldeosingh [1992] 1 W.L.R. 395, P.C.
Retrenchment and Severance Benefits Act 1985 (No. 32 of 1985)
ss. 18(2)(5), 24: Herde v. Mahabirsingh [1992] 1 W.L.R. 869, P.C.
Supreme Court of Judicature Act (Laws of Trinidad and Tobago, 1980 ed., c. 4:01)
ss. 38(3)(*c*), 39(1)(2)(3): Hannays v. Baldeosingh [1992] 1 W.L.R. 395, P.C.

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED

Convention on Jurisdiction and Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters
(Journal Official 1972, L.299, p. 32) *see* **Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982**

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